

ANARCHISM AND ITS REMEDY

For Years, Perhaps for Generations, it May be a Peril. Says Secy. Bonaparte.

SHOULD TREAT IT SERIOUSLY.

American Public Opinion Should Recognize Emptiness and Folly of the Theory.

Cumberland, Md., Aug. 12.—Secretary of the Navy Charles J. Bonaparte delivered an address this evening at the Allegheny Chautauque, near Cumberland, before a large gathering, his subject being "Anarchism and Its Remedy."

BONAPARTE'S ADDRESS.

Secy. Bonaparte said in part: Anarchism is the product of two conditions which prevail to a greater or less extent everywhere among the less enlightened classes of modern civilized society, namely, the decay of religious faith and a measure of superficial, and, therefore, unsound popular education. I am not here to discuss the problems of theology or metaphysics, for these who hear me do not all believe in God or a hereafter, in a life for man beyond that of sense, and in ends for man wherein time and space and material things have no portion. I have no quarrel with him for my present purpose. I pause only to say that, if he be right and such beliefs belong to dreamland, then, for me, in the words of a well-known writer, "It is only for the sake of the dreams that visit it that the world of reality has any certain value."

ANARCHISM AND SOCIALISM.

It is sometimes said that Anarchism and Socialism, as systems, are mutually antipodal and destructive. I should be very sorry to diminish whatever hostility the adherents to either "system" may feel for the other, for the old adage as to the consequences of such strife to honest men is a worthy measure of truth; but, to my mind, this view of their relations is altogether superficial. They are two divergent stems, growing from the same root. That root is the doctrine that all men of right ought to be, and should therefore be made to keep, precisely equal.

THE SOCIALIST.

A Socialist is essentially, although not always avowedly, or even consciously, one who sees that the equality demanded by this doctrine can be fully, or even approximately, secured only among slaves. A southern plantation before the war constituted, so far as the negroes were concerned, very nearly a socialist community, and they were probably as nearly equal, inter se, as human beings can be permanently kept. In this community a socialist merely substituted for the omnipotent, omniscient master an omnipotent, omniscient corporation, made up of slaves themselves, slaves each one of them as an individual, to all, their corporate capacity, and means this corporation "The State." An anarchist differs from him by seeing that he has, in fact, introduced a new source of inequality. For the corporation he creates can exercise its authority only through agents, and these agents must be, ex necessitate, armed with powers which make them no longer the equals of their fellows; just as if the master of the plantation had been replaced by his overseer. The anarchist, therefore, demands that there be no such agents, or, in other words, no government at all; it was a sin against equality that any one should be president while Caloeza was not, and he knew he never would be. It added bitterness to this wrong that so many around him should deem the president worthy of his great office, while the few who knew Caloeza at all knew him as an obscure, unattractive vagrant.

WHAT IS THE REMEDY?

So much for the evil. How can it be cured? If we mean cured in a day, a month, a year, a century, I answer hesitatingly—not at all. Anarchism will not be removed with a given time, or through a special measure or set of measures; perhaps it will not be wholly removed in any time or by any means. It will be for years, perhaps for generations, a source of some peril to our public men, a source of some annoyance and some anxiety, possibly, at times, of some alarm to the American people. It is the product of causes which cannot be eradicated by legislation, however drastic, of causes which lie deep in the scheme of modern civilization. But because I have no panacea to recommend it must not be supposed that I would have nothing done. I believe that Anarchism has been already made less and can be made much less dangerous and harmful by being dealt with seriously and rationally. In other words, I would see ourselves and our public servants in earnest and willing to be guided by the common sense and experience in seeking a remedy, without regard to a little doctrinaire prejudice and a little pseudo-humanitarian clap-trap.

SHOULD BE MADE CRIMES.

In the first place, the unlawful acts prompted by Anarchism should be made crimes, in so far as they are not, strictly speaking, crimes already, and, as crimes they should be visited with such penalties as are capable for practical purposes to but one motive on his part to discourage a repetition of his offense, namely, the fear of physical pain and death. To keep him for years in a penitentiary merely burdens the community with the support of an irreconcilable enemy, with the constant risk of his escape or pardon, and the certainty that, whenever he leaves he will be, if possible, a worse man than when he entered.

DEATH FOR ANARCHISTS.

On anarchists the death penalty.

How Good Food may Turn to Poison.

DECAY is not digestion, you know, even when it takes place in the stomach.

Food decayed in the body after being eaten is as dangerous to health as food decayed before being eaten.

Food nourishes or poisons, just according to how long it remains in the bowels undigested.

Most of the Digestion occurs in the thirty feet of intestines.

They are lined with a set of little mouths, that squeeze Digestive Juices into the Food eaten.

The intestines are also lined with millions of little suction pumps, that draw the Nutrition from Food, as it passes them in going through.

But, when the Bowel-Muscles are weak, the Food moves too slowly to stimulate the little Gastric Mouths and there is no flow or too little flow of Digestive Juice, to change the food into nourishment.

Then, the food decays in the Bowels, and the little suction pumps draw Poison from the decayed Food, into the blood, instead of the Nutrition they should have drawn.

Now, Cascarets contain the only combination of drugs that Stimulates these Muscles of the Bowels and Intestines just as a Cold Bath, or open-air Exercise, stimulates a Lazy Man.

Cascarets therefore act like Exercise.

They produce the same sort of Natural result that a Six Mile walk in the country would produce without any injurious Chemical effect.

The Best Pocket Cascaret Box is sold by all Druggists at Ten Cents.

Be sure you get the genuine, made only by the Sterling Remedy Company, and never sold in bulk. Every tablet stamped "CCC."

should be unequivocally imposed by law and inflexibly executed whenever the prisoner has sought, directly or indirectly, to take life, for offenses of less gravity, I advise a comparatively brief, but very rigorous imprisonment characterized by complete seclusion, deprivation of all comfort and denial of any form of distraction, and which should be, to my mind, advantageously supplemented by a severe but not a public whipping, the lash, or all punishments most clearly shows the culprit that he suffers for what his fellowmen hold odious and disgraceful and not merely for reasons of public policy.

NO ABRIDGEMENT OF SPEECH.

Any abridgement from fear of the anarchist of that freedom of speech and of the press guaranteed us by our state and federal legislatures would be neither a wise nor a worthy policy; these privileges in no wise shield counselors of crime and instigators of disorder and rebellion. Any changes, however sweeping, in our laws and government may be urged, and any arguments, however wild or grotesque advanced to justify them, provided the method of change be orderly and lawful; but a published writing recommending the murder of the chief magistrate and violent overthrow of the government is a seditious libel at common law, and there is no good reason why public utterances of spoken words of the same purport should not be made a like offense by the statute. It is already a crime to advise a felony or grave misdemeanor if the advice leads to the crime suggested, and there is again no good reason why this should not become a substantiated offense without regard to its consequences, as is a criminal conspiracy.

TO STAMP OUT ANARCHISM.

The final and most truly vital condition of success in ridding the country of Anarchism in practice is that American public opinion should recognize the folly of their theory and of the kindred ready-made furnished-while-you-wait schemes for the social regeneration of mankind. Civilized society, as it exists today, if it be nothing more, is the outcome of all the strivings for justice and happiness of the human race during thousands of years. What monstrous presumption, what preposterous conceit for any man, were he the wisest, the most learned, the most justly famed of his own age or of all ages, to imagine that, with but the dim, flickering lights of his own dull, feeble mind, with but the few imperfect lessons of his own short, ill-spent life to guide his hand, he could cast down and build up again this incredibly vast, this infinitely complex fabric, and improve on its structure.

"JOHN, THE ORANGEMAN."

Harvard's Mascot Dies in the Massachusetts General Hospital.

Boston, Aug. 12.—John Lovett, known to every Harvard man generally as "John, the Orangeman," died at the Massachusetts general hospital today. About the first of the present month he was taken seriously ill and three days ago an operation was performed. Lovett was born in Ireland and came to this country as a lad. He became a peddler of fruit among the Harvard students. He began with a basket, but in later years peddled his wares from a donkey cart, the gift of the students. For years he was Harvard's favorite mascot at intercollegiate athletic events.

KING ALFONSO GOES SHOOTING.

Cowes, Isle of White, Aug. 12.—King Alfonso and Queen Victoria arrived in Cowes today for a visit to Lord Leith of Fyvie (Alexander Forbes-Leith), in Scotland, where King Alfonso will indulge in some shooting. Lady Leith was Miss Marie January of St. Louis.

BRAZILIAN CROWN STOLEN.

Paris, Aug. 12.—The Lisbon correspondent of the Journal says that a Brazilian named Guerreiro has been arrested there charged with the theft of the crown of the Brazilian emperor, which is formed of precious stones and valued at \$50,000.

DEATH FOR ANARCHISTS.

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DISASTROUS STREET CAR ACCIDENT

Packed Car at Oakland, Cal., Crashes Into An Electric Train.

SCORE OF PERSONS HURT.

For Hours After it Occurred Scene Was One of Indescribable Confusion.

Oakland, Cal., Aug. 12.—The most disastrous street car accident in Oakland in years took place this afternoon when a Telegraph avenue car packed with pleasure crowds from Berkeley and Idora crashed into the Key route electric train, bound from Piedmont to the Ferry mole, at the Fortieth street crossing. A score of persons were badly injured, at least two of whom are so badly hurt that death may result.

The injured were nearly all riding in the street car. Those on the Key route train were not slightly hurt. On the street were most of the members of the San Francisco and Los Angeles football teams, who had just finished a game at the park.

SERIOUSLY INJURED.

James St. Johns, Oakland, pinned under car, left arm broken, ribs broken, ankle crushed.

L. Bloom, Oakland, ribs fractured left side, internal injuries.

F. E. Dillon, Los Angeles baseball team, deep gash over eye, contusions on body.

George Hudson, baseball umpire, thrown 20 feet through car window, scalp wounds.

G. L. Wheeler, San Francisco baseball team, contusions on body.

Albert Saubers, Alameda, ribs broken, Mrs. Margaret Welch, Oakland, car torn off, face gashed.

Edith Parker, Oakland, arm torn.

Mrs. Henry Dismall, Oakland, arm broken.

T. C. Cheney, Point Richmond, nose torn off.

William Pittman, motorman of wrecked street car, deep scalp wounds, leg crushed and a number of minor hurts.

A defective airbrake on the street car is said to have been the cause of the accident. The driver at the Key route crossing signalled the street car to stop, but Motorman Pittman was unable to stop. The front end of the electric car struck the front car of the Key route train, near the forward truck. The wheels of the trucks of both cars fouled and the street car was dragged at right angles from the track, its entire length, before Motorman Broder of the Key route could bring his train to a stop. Every pane of glass in the street car was shattered and the passengers were hurled under the seats and through the windows. The flying glass cut the passengers. Motorman Pittman was pinned under the front of his car and Passenger St. Johns was hurled through the street car window, under the wheels of the Key route train, where he lay for half an hour before a detail of the Oakland fire department arrived with lifting cranes.

For hours after the accident the scene was one of indescribable confusion. The 200 passengers on the Key route train were in a state of panic. Some of the injured were carried into the station, to a grocery store and private houses nearby, while others lay on the sidewalks screaming for help, waiting the arrival of doctors and ambulances to take them to the hospitals.

The passengers on the street car realized the impending accident, but the car was a long, closed affair, and only eight on the small rear platform were able to jump.

Among those who escaped serious injury in this manner were City Councilman George Fitzgerald, City Clerk Holland and the conductor of the wrecked car.

The first car on the Key route train was badly wrecked, and traffic was delayed until late this evening.

FIVE PERSONS OUT BOATING LOSE THEIR LIVES.

Davenport, Wash., Aug. 12.—Five well known citizens of Davenport, who had been enjoying an outing on the banks of the Spokane river, about 12 miles northeast of Davenport, were drowned, and up to 9 o'clock tonight only one body had been recovered.

DEAD.

Miss Winnie Jones, aged 19 years.

A. L. Bergert, aged about 40.

Mrs. A. L. Bergert, aged about 35.

Roy Howard, aged 34.

A. L. Luman, aged 34.

Four of the drowned heroically sacrificed their lives in attempting to save others. One after another they plunged into the river, only to be seized by the undercurrent and drawn down either by the whirlpool or the undercurrent, which at that point is particularly dangerous. I. F. Moore returned to Davenport tonight with the body of Mrs. Bergert, the only one recovered.

News of the accident reached Davenport shortly after noon. In less than two hours every available vehicle in the city was on the way to the accident. Dynamite was taken along in hope of bringing the bodies to the surface. All afternoon the rescuers worked and late tonight few of them had returned.

Davenport is shaken to its very center by the calamity. The five victims were well known and prominent in the life of the town.

TEXAS DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION

Houston, Tex., Aug. 12.—The state Democratic convention will assemble at Dallas on Tuesday, to nominate a full ticket, nomination being equivalent to election. The only contest is over the gubernatorial nomination, all others having been settled in the primaries two weeks ago. The primary vote for governor, which will officially be determined by the state chairman, was: T. M. Campbell, 9,345; O. B. Colquitt, 6,329; M. M. Brooks, 10,044; C. K. Bell, 65,168.

There having been no selection, the choice of candidate lies with the convention. They are bound by their instructions on the first ballot, which will be as follows: Campbell, 212,40; Colquitt, 169,30; Bell, 164,18; Brooks, 135,25.

KEY, DEMOCRATIC PRIMARIES.

Frankfort, Ky., Aug. 12.—The Democratic executive committee, in arranging details of the state primary election called for Nov. 6, placed the estimate of cost which candidates must pay at \$12,500, grading the assessment down from \$5,500 for the senatorial race to \$1,000 for the lieutenant-governorship contest.

BRYAN WILL ARRIVE FROM EUROPE AUG. 30.

Paris, Aug. 12.—William J. Bryan and his party went in automobiles to Fontainebleau today, where they visited the palace. Mr. Bryan hopes to pay his respects to President Fallieres at Rambouillet, Monday or Tuesday.

Mr. Bryan declined C. W. Bryan of Lincoln, Neb., today, fixing the date of

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his arrival in New York as Aug. 30. He will visit New Haven and Bridgeport, Aug. 31; Jersey City, Sept. 1; Chicago, Sept. 1; Lincoln, Sept. 2; St. Louis, Sept. 3; Louisville, Sept. 4; Cincinnati, Sept. 5, stopping at Kansas City on the return trip.

MASSILLON MINERS WIN FIGHT.

Massillon, O., Aug. 12.—The strike in the Massillon district was ended by an agreement under which the operatives concede the 1903 scale without change, extra pay for slack mining and pay for the removal of dirt falling from the top of the mines.

CUT HIS THROAT.

Sydney, N. S. W., Aug. 12.—Horace Dickson, Maynard, son of Horace Mayhew of Broughton Hall, Wigan, Lancashire, Eng., president of the Cape Breton Iron & Railway company, committed suicide today by cutting his throat before a looking glass at his apartment in Mira, N. S. W. A coroner's jury decided that he was temporarily insane. For several months the young man has been suffering from a severe attack of rheumatic gout and this affected his mind. He was 24 years old and unmarried.

NO PERFORMANCES IN LOUISVILLE SUNDAY.

Louisville, Ky., Aug. 12.—In defiance of orders of the board of public safety to keep the house closed on Sunday, the managers of the Avenue theater opened this afternoon under disaster conditions. Police were stationed in front and rear doors to keep the actors of the "Four Corners of the Earth" from entering. Some of the managers and actors remained in the theater, super being sent to them there and another performance was given tonight. Crowds gathered in front of the house during the performance and some small boys were arrested. The case probably will be taken to the courts tomorrow.

NICOLAEVITCH DECLINES TO BE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF

St. Petersburg, Aug. 12.—Grand Duke Nicholas Nicolaevitch, the Associated Press says, has declined the nomination of commander-in-chief of all the troops of the empire where martial law exists, which was tendered to him Aug. 4.

Whether this was decided before or after the attempt on the life of the grand duke at Kransayevka on Aug. 10 is not known, but the plausible reason is that Grand Duke Nicholas believes such a post should not be given to a grand duke, but a merely military man, an advocate of the appointment of Gen. Linievitch, formerly commander-in-chief of the Manchurian army, but the emperor has not decided.

Today the second birthday of the czar-vitch was observed with the usual display of flags and illuminations, but there was no enthusiasm in the celebration. In fact, few persons seemed even to know what was the occasion of the decorations. The day was quiet in the capital.

The activity of the terrorists in the provinces included, besides the usual harrying of assassins, the attempt on the life of Gen. Karatevitch, chief of the gendarmes of Samara province, and the wounding of Captain of Police Brantoff of Lihov by a youth who fired three at him in the street. The assassin of Gen. Karatevitch mounted the stairs of the general's chancellery and fired at random. The missile failed to explode, and the mercenary escaped in spite of hot pursuit.

Gen. Sturloff, acting governor-general of Warsaw city and province, has been relieved of his office and will be succeeded by Gen. von Larkey. It is conjectured that the order was issued by the responsibility of towns, which Gen. Skallion, before his transfer to Helsinki, as governor of the province of Finland, was obliged to cancel.

FOR WOMEN'S EYE

Of priceless value to women, especial ly mothers, are Cuticura Soap and Ointment.

Ogden Famous Brass Band at Lagoon Aug. 15th. Retail Merchants' Association Day, Concert afternoon and evening.

Wandamere is cool, pleasant, refreshing.

MOUNT'S Purify Pickles contributed the spice to many a good dinner yesterday. They are also first class for week-day dinners.

BALTIMORE EXCURSION.

From Chicago and from St. Louis over the Pennsylvania Short Lines, account Home Coming and Jubilee Week. Tickets sold September 8th and 9th, good returning until September 17th. Some one fare for the round trip, plus One Dollar. Write for full particulars, Geo. T. Hull, Dist. Agt., Denver, Colo.

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