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Organ of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints

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GUNNAR EKBERG, Editor

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Charles W. Penrose, Editor

Ezra G. Whitney, Business Manager

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THE DESERET NEWS,

SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH.

FALUT LAKE CITY, DEC. 24, 1901.

COMPLIMENTS OF THE SEASON.

The Deseret News, in its mammoth

Christmas edition, has already ex-

pressed its sentiments in regard to the

great annual Christian holiday, and

presented its patrons with an edition

which appears to be acceptable to all

who have seen it. It would, therefore,

be impudent to repeat to any extent

its good wishes and hopes for the hap-

piness, enjoyment and prosperity of its

readers at this festive season. But we

take occasion to thank all who have so

cordially supported this paper in the

past, and to solicit their continued good

will and assistance. After the great la-

bor in bringing out the Christmas

"News," a little in advance, we shall

take a day's rest with our friends to

morrow.

We now offer the compliments of the

season to everyone. If we have any

fees we include them in the general

benediction. We have only good will

towards those who oppose us. There

should be no rancor in the hearts of

rational people against each other, but

forgiveness of faults should warm every

heart, and that charity which covers in-

guise and stifles resentment as with a

mantle of conciliation, should be uni-

versally extended.

We hope that at this Christmas in

the year of our Lord nineteen hundred

and one, families will be united, dis-

cords be drowned in the harmonies of

the carol and the strains of joyful mu-

sic, and that the sound of its festi-

vals will be a prelude to the grand

strains of brotherly, in which all na-

tions shall join as a chorus to the tri-

umphant songs of the heavenly hosts.

"On earth peace, good will to men,"

should be the sentiment to guide the

world on its way to the reign of right-

eousness, when He who was the babe

of Bethlehem shall be recognized as

King and Lord of all. A merry Christ-

mas and a happy new year!

A CLOUD OVER CHRISTMAS.

One dark cloud that hovers over

the people of this city at Christmas, is

the unsolved mystery of the tragedy

which has been the chief subject of

conversation for the past ten days. The

symptoms of all classes in this com-

munity go out to the bereaved widow

and her fatherless children, and also to

the family of the man who, immersed in

prison, lies under the pall of deep suspi-

cion. May God comfort them in the

hour of affliction!

To extend commiseration to the ac-

cused prisoner might seem to some a

sentiment out of place under the cir-

cumstances. But whether he be inno-

cent or guilty, we are sorry for his con-

dition. It is sad that crime should be

committed. We may well pity the

transgressor. Christ, whose birth we

celebrate, shed his blood for sinners.

He gave Himself, the just for the un-

just. The penalty for guilt must be im-

flicted by earthly courts. But mercy for-

bids revenge. It is hard, indeed,

when the innocent are accused of deeds

they abhor. The deepest sympathy may

be rightly felt for them. Therefore,

whatever may yet be adduced as evi-

dence of the guilt or innocence of the

innocent prisoner, it is not improper to

feel sorry for his situation.

There is one thing associated with

this terrible case to which we draw at-

tention with some reluctance, but with

the firm conviction that it ought to be

mentioned. It is the continued decla-

tion that the prisoner is being put

through the "awating process"; that

the officers expect him to "break down";

that he is continually pestered with

questions for the purpose of extor-

ting from him a confession of guilt;

that all kinds of expedients are tried

for the purpose of entrapping him into

statements that may be used against

him.

From one point of view this may ap-

pear to be justifiable. It may seem to

be the only probable way to settle the

case. but under the law an accused

person is to be considered innocent until

he is proved guilty. No one is re-

quired by law to testify against him-

self. It is legally settled that statements

thus extorted cannot be used in evi-

dence.

Courts often inquire of officers when

giving testimony against a pris-

oner at bar, whether they took the

precaution to warn the accused that

anything he might say must be volun-

tary and that it would be used in his

prosecution. If they have failed to

give this caution, they are rebuffed re-

sently for their impropper action.

Such voluntary admissions as the ac-

cused may desire to make are proper

to be received, but they are not to be

"sweated" out of him unwillingly, and

there is no more authority in law for

working upon the nerves, or fears, or

sympathies of a prisoner by modern

methods, than for the operations of the

thumb-screw, the rack or any other tor-

ture in the middle ages.

We highly approve of the diligence

exhibited by the officers of the city and

the county, here and elsewhere, in en-

deavoring to clear up the mystery of

this sad event. Every fact they can

clean, every bit of evidence they can

accumulate, all the details they can

work out, are evidences of their alac-

rity and perseverance. We honor them for their zeal and praise them for their integrity. We do not wish to find fault, but we do desire to have it borne in mind that the vilest criminal has certain rights before the law, and that he should be protected in them by all persons clothed with the law's authority.

We have approached this matter cautiously, for we do not wish to offend, or to throw the shadow of a hair in the legitimate way of arriving at the truth, and fixing the crime upon the real offender. The blood of innocence cries out from the ground against the slayer. He should be run down, if possible, and punished for this capital offense, but he must first be convicted, and that conviction must be obtained according to the provisions of the criminal law. It is a sad affair, indeed, and we sincerely hope that this Christmas will not pass away, until the public mind is set at rest as to the awful crime and the guilty criminal.

MCKINLEY MEMORIAL.

The "News" has been requested to give publicity to a statement adopted by the trustees of the McKinley National Memorial Association, of which Judge William R. Day, ex-secretary of state, is the president. In it, the purposes of the organization are set forth and the public are warned against "any enterprise attempting to make capital out of the sentiments of affection which inspired the desire to rear at the grave of our late President a memorial which shall fittingly honor his memory."

The McKinley National Memorial Association was organized by personal friends of the late President. The trustees were appointed by the President of the United States, and the first meeting was held at Cleveland, Oct. 10.

The purpose of the organization is said to have progressed satisfactorily. It is proposed to have branches in every State and Territory and local organizations in cities, towns, and rural districts, with a committee in charge working in connection with the state auxiliary, so that the public may be given the fullest opportunity to subscribe.

The village of Wyman is described as a lumbering town, and the people there did not pay much attention to the statements of Mr. Scott, a painter, when he said he had found some curious objects; but others unearthed similar articles, and the matter became interesting. The largest collection is said to be owned by a farmer, Hiram J. Rich.

The tablet on which the Decalogue is

thought to be engraved, is said to be patterned after those generally seen in paintings representing the tablets of Moses. It is a foot long and nine inches broad. Numerals are not used to mark the separate paragraphs, but lines like tally scores. One of the spearheads is about nine inches long and six broad. On its polished surface is seen a picture of a dog. Men are holding their arms above their heads as if to ward off the descending water. There is an ark on a mountain, and there are animals filling out.

This is certainly a most interesting

fact. It is only one of many that prove that this continent has had, in times past, a highly developed civilization, and that point to a common origin between the ancient civilizations of the two hemispheres. Is there any key to this mystery? Let the reader be solved by any other answer than that suggested by the volume commonly known as the Book of Mormon? Has the world been presented a theory on these facts more satisfactory than that of Joseph, the Prophet, is the author?

THE NEW POSTMASTER-GENERAL.

The Milwaukee Wisconsin, speaking of the newly appointed postmaster general, Hon. Henry Clay Payne, says in part:

Mr. Payne is peculiarly well qualified for the great office to which he has been appointed. He was postmaster of Milwaukee for ten years, and thus became thoroughly acquainted with the postal service of the postoffice department. He is a man of large ability, and has mastered the intricacies of official duties. Many would call him an expert in postoffice matters. These are qualifications for the office which the people will command, and which most of all parties will recognize.

Granted, that it be the sense of the Marconi association that the field of popular subscription should be left to it for raising the sum necessary to provide a suitable memorial to the late President, and that this association should join with the Postmaster-General in presenting the resolution, it seemed to most natural to have it signed by the Postmaster-General.

The first Christmas of the new century therefore finds the civilized world well armed and suspicious. The subjects of quarrel between the great nations are too petty and small to justify war, but it is well known that little things may grow into big things if care be not exercised to keep them small.

Some bold visionaries have made themselves ridiculous by declaring that Mr. Payne was appointed solely because the Postmaster needed a political general in his cabinet. We do not say the President needed a first-class man for the office, and looking over the whole ground and canvassing the merits of leading men of the party he concluded that he could not do better than to appoint Henry Clay Payne of Wisconsin to fill the great trust.

When the postoffice department of this country was first organized it is estimated it cost over thousands of dollars. Now that the annual outlay has reached over \$115,000,000 the people of the country can perceive what a leap this department, which is responsible for the diffusion of knowledge among men, has taken.

Merry Xmas!

Compliments of the season to all!

The Deseret News will take a holiday tomorrow.

There will be no issue of the "News