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Salt Lake City, Utah.

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SALT LAKE CITY, NOV. 26, 1907.

CAUSES OF THE PANIC.

A friend of the "News" asks for some information as to the causes of the present panic. We have endeavored to cover that subject before, but will say again that it is generally considered due to the fact that many depositors in banks all of a sudden withdrew their deposits, thus rendering the circulating medium inadequate for the immense volume of business of the country. Several occurrences led up to this.

Newspaper and magazine writers alarmed the public by showing the enormous power the large corporations yield, for the exploitation of the public. The insurance companies; the so-called revelations concerning certain railroad transactions; the campaign of retaliation that followed; and the consequent distrust of all kinds of securities, were only preliminary to the dynamic action of a copper stock speculator who suddenly threw a violent strain upon the already unstable structure of credit which the latter was too weak to resist, and it collapsed. This, together with the revelation of peculiar banking practices not therefore believed to be possible, scattered, it is said, the little confidence left, to the winds, and the average depositor, believing his money to be safe only in his own possession, hastily withdrew it from the bank.

This is the explanation offered by experts. But the more important question concerns the remedy. How can full confidence be restored most speedily? Crimination and retribution are futile. Mr. Henry A. Wise Wood in a letter to the "News" on this subject well says:

"If the present debacle, as would seem to be the case, marks the passing of our industrial life from a period of lawlessness into one which can successfully conform to adequate laws of property and conduct and thrive therein, then few should complain of the results of the bad. But let us not pay the price in value. Let us take care to secure ourselves by an adjusting and enforcing our laws, that a return to past conditions of lawlessness shall be simply impossible; and by ordering our industrial activities that they shall seek, and benefit by, instead of suffer from, the rigid application of law."

One of the important questions in this connection is whether an industrial crisis is to follow. Reports from all over the country show that industrial plants are being closed, or that their activity is being greatly limited. As a consequence, workmen find themselves without employment, and hundreds, or thousands, are leaving the country for their former homes across the ocean. The extent to which employment is being curtailed may be judged from the fact that, according to a Chicago dispatch 25,000 railroad men employed in construction work, etc., have been laid off west of that city. From all parts of the country come similar reports. Texas lumber mills have adopted a four-day schedule. The largest ship and car building works in Wilmington, Del., have reduced the payroll from \$25,000 to \$5,000 a week. And thus it goes.

But, notwithstanding such unfavorable signs, the opinions are divided as to the seriousness of the situation. Some recognized experts believe that business will show material improvement in a month, and that there will be no serious consequences of the panic.

The Springfield Republican argues:

"The fact meantime is to be considered that the country remains on an unquestioned gold basis, that the new gold output of the world is large and still increasing, that commodity prices are predominantly governed by the money volume, and that therefore there can not be any such radical and permanent recession of prices as would take place were the money volume of doubtful quality and contracting. The thing which knocks the life out of business enterprise and courage is continued money contraction and a persistent downward pressure to go down and down. And this thing we evidently shall not see nor in such an extent as was seen in 1873 or in 1893. Therefore must we conclude that the panic consequences to industry, while they may prove sharp for the time being, will not prove to be prolonged."

The Commercial and Financial Chronicle is also rather optimistic.

"Very likely we shall soon have easy money again, as we are working in that direction already; very likely also we shall soon be returning some of our recent imports of gold to Europe. Business expansion will follow, but only as the funds tightened by federal and state legislation are loosened and enterprises in every permissible way are renewed of prosperity get under way."

The grand lesson it seems to us, of the present situation is the danger of carrying agitation beyond the point of safety, after a period of indifference to the evident course of events. It is like letting matters take their own course for a long time, and then trying to right everything by almost revolutionary means. That is not a safe operation when the body politic is concerned. It is better to see that the laws are enforced day by day, in order that there may be no necessity of an agitation that, when carried on too violently, threatens the entire system.

PROGRESS IN EDUCATION.

Among the natural enemies with which men and women came in contact, the element of Time naturally plays the most havoc with well laid plans. The same element, it seems, has much to do with the righting of wrongs, and the clearing of situations that for a while may seem hopelessly dark.

To Emperor William II is the late of Walt.

DESERET EVENING NEWS TUESDAY NOVEMBER 26 1907

The Black Hand is never spread in a velvet glove.

Resumption of cash payments is one of the things hoped for but not seen.

A Boston widow has applied for a receiver. One with open arms preferred?

Mr. Rockefeller says that the worst is over. But is it over the fence and out?

Did you read the hypothetical question? And if you did, did you understand it?

Gold is coming by the millions says a dispatch. Gold is coming by the steamers.

A monetary stringency reduces even fortunes about as readily and effectively as anything.

Portugal being on the eve of a revolution is quite proper to bid Portugal a good morrow.

Mr. Harriman says that "quiet is needed now." The gentleman may quiet but there is no quiet.

What more natural than that a Farmer should fall afoul of the President's financial plan?

One of the things to be thankful for this year is that the Thaw trial will probably go over until January.

Colonel Watterson doesn't command the influence he once did. The reason is plain. He talks too much.

One doesn't have to go to a south-sea to have his misfortune told. Friends and neighbors will do it for him.

Athletics have netted Yale about \$80,000 this year. They are a money making institution not affected by the financial stringency.

Germany will spend a billion dollars on her navy in the next ten years. There is a country after Captain Richmond Pearson Hobson's own heart.

Governor Hughes insists that all abuses in New York must be stamped out. That is harder than to rid a lawn of dandelions, a thing often attempted but never accomplished.

The new plan places on membership in the Church increased responsibility, and makes them indeed centers of information. For the youth not engaged in the direct Church ministry, schools are building in rapid succession, wherever material prosperity relieves the tension of toll directly for sustenance. The next year should see progress in general education among the Church missions and in the organizations wherever they are, and in fact that the work goes on quietly but with force, while detractors become less each year, is the only comment needed on what were most worth while.

Professor Garner has discovered that the chimpanzee has a vocabulary of seven words. No chimpanzee with that kind of a vocabulary can ever hope to frame a hypothetical question.

"When I get to heaven, I will be tackled first thing by a lot of reporters," says General Booth. To one so much in the public eye as the general, a place where there are no reporters would not seem like heaven.

Columbia university has adopted "hiccup" and not "hicough" as the correct spelling. But Columbia might recognize "hicough" as the better form if some one would "cough up" a couple of millions she needs just now.

MONEY FOR CROPS.

Oakland Enquirer.

Among the most important matters to be considered by the special session of the legislature called by Gov. Gillett is the extension of time for the payment of taxes. The purpose of this extension is not only to relieve the individual taxpayer, but also to redress the general financial situation by avoiding the drain of this large amount of tax money from circulation. But in order to accomplish this result the time should be sufficiently extended to grant something more than temporary relief and to permit normal business conditions to be resumed without interruption. It is questionable as to whether 60 days is a sufficiently long extension. If the extension is too short, a time when the tendency would be for people to hoard money and to accumulate withdrawals from banks the moment the special legal holidays cease so as to have funds available for tax payments. Unless this money could go back immediately into circulation, which would be impossible under the present conditions with regard to public funds, would it be wise to make such a limited extension of time?

A special campaign is being carried on this year in the interest of early Christmas shopping. A committee consisting of well known workers in the social field in New York is sending out a circular letter addressed to the leading newspapers, managers of department stores and to presidents of women's clubs, calling public attention to that matter.

We gladly add our plea for the furtherance of the cause. In very many instances shoppers can do their selecting two weeks, or three weeks, before the great holiday, just as well as not.

Whoever is in a position to do so, should do it, knowing that the work which when left to the last days, becomes a too heavy burden upon the clerks, is easy when distributed over a reasonable span of time. The best Christmas gift from the public to the girls and boys in the new well filled stores is early Christmas shopping.

BUY EARLY.

As the Christmas holidays come round, year after year, the necessity, from a humane point of view, of doing the season's shopping in good time, becomes more and more apparent to the general public. Formerly very few could realize what the long hours and heavy trade just before Christmas eve meant to the clerks, the cash girls with the heavy parcels, the drivers on the delivery carts, and many others including the army of women and girls employed in the manufacture of toys, candies, etc. Now people understand better the toll and strain to which the late Christmas shopping subjects all these employees who certainly are as much entitled to their enjoyment of the season as anyone.

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THE RACE QUESTION.

The last three days of this month a negro conference will be held at the Jamstow exposition. The following subjects, among others, will be discussed: "The Negro's Past, Has It Been Well Played?" "The Negro's Present, Is He Progressing As Well As He Could, and If Not, Why?" and "The Negro's Future, Along What Policies Should He Labor?"

There is a special building in which the exhibits of colored exhibitors are displayed and all visitors agree that the showing made in this building is as instructive as it is neat in appearance and attractive. It is the general opinion that this exhibition is a powerful demonstration of the claims of the Afro-Americans upon the sympathy of every citizen in their efforts to keep up with the march of civilization.

We hope the conference will be a success from every point of view. The questions to be discussed are of importance in all citizens, for upon their peaceful and satisfactory solution depends a great deal.

Mr. Osig. (sic) — Oh, I met such a lively polite man today.

Him—Where was that?

Him—On the parade. I must have been carrying my umbrella carelessly, for he bumped his eye into it. And I said, "Pardon me," and he said, "Don't mention it—I have another eye left." Pick-Me-Up.

JUST FOR FUN.

If One, Then the Other.

"Is that young woman an actress?" "No," answered the man who dislikes affected forms of speech. "She is a newspaper reporteress."—Washington Star.

A Visionary.

The most visionary man in the world is the one who looks forward to the time when he will be supported by his children.—Chicago Record-Herald.

Politico.

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A SERMONET FOR WORKERS

[For the "News" by H. J. Hapgood.]

"Keep your mind on your job and don't watch the clock. The most hopeless kind of an employee is the man who goes home on time, but comes down to the office ten or fifteen minutes late. Casey was once eating his lunch next to an open keg of dynamite when Chancy, a fellow workman of the same nationality, knocked out his pipe on the rim of the keg. When the boss came out to ascertain the cause of the explosion, he found only one Irishman where he had expected to see two, and immediately asked where Casey was and how long he would be gone.

"If he comes back as fast as he went away," replied Chancy, "he won't be gone long."

This story was told without comment by a prominent manufacturer in St. Louis to a number of employees who were in the habit of not coming back as fast as they went away. The effect was phenomenal, as the next morning everybody was on the job at half-past eight.

Paul Morton says: "Work overtime whenever you can." Working late in the evening and getting at your desk in time in the morning are both excellent habits and they will mean money in your pocket.

RECENT PUBLICATIONS.

The Girl Magazine for November gives prominence to the automobile and the topics allied with its present importance in American life. The Automobile Industry in America, by David T. Wells, is a popularly written account of the auto's small beginnings, of the difficulties overcome and the unique success scored. An Intimate Excursion, by Frank Prokrovsky, is a charming account of a journey in an automobile along the old Normandy roads of France, much resembling the detailed narratives of Edward Taylor in the intimacy with which it pictures out-of-the-way scenes and people. The Spanish Bandit and the Motor Car, will provide the reader with an admirable idea of ways and methods of motoring in Spain. It is written by Louise Closson Hale and illustrated with some delightful drawings by Mrs. Walter Hale. Motoring in the Jamstow Exposition describes an interesting trip in this country and incidentally pictures our crying need for good roads. The topic of better highways, whose need has been emphasized by the spread of the automobile, is forcefully discussed by a well-known authority, Mr. W. Pierpont White, under the title of Good Roads for the People.—112-114 Dearborn street, Chicago.

Leyson Time

Phone 65 for the Correct Time

RUBBER.

We have a fresh and very large supply of rubber goods just in. Look and see if your water bottle leaks. A defective hot water bottle is worse than none.

Come in and see our line of fountain syringes, hot water bottles, rubber caps, etc.

Rubber.

WE INVITE VISITORS to inspect the plant and see the machines in operation.

We use only the very best of material and with the facilities now at hand can do even better work than ever before.

Don't take chances.

OUR DRUG STORE IS AT 112-114 MAIN STREET

36 MAIN ST.

Mantels Arrive

We have just received a carload of Mantels—they are simply elegant, embodying the latest styles and finishes. A better or greater variety was never seen in Salt Lake City.

Why select from a catalogue? We have the style, finish and price that will appeal to you. When you see the Mantel itself you know just what you are getting.

No Sweat Shop Goods Sold Here.

OUR NEW KNITTING FACTORY

Is now running full blast. The new quarters are modern in every detail and the sanitary conditions are perfect.

WE INVITE VISITORS to inspect the plant and see the machines in operation.

We use only the very best of material and with the facilities now at hand can do even better work than ever before.

CUTLER KNIT GOODS.

Are known throughout the west for quality and best value. We now offer greater values than ever.

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73 MAIN STREET.

IF.

Your property is not insured place an order NOW, or you may regret it. The Fire Fiend respects no one.

We represent some of the strongest companies in the world in addition to the only local company the HOME FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY OF UTAH, for which we are General Agents.

We are also doing a good real estate business and have a list of fine properties which we would like to show you.

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