

off like young Mercuries in uniform the instant an order is given.

Another class of boys, larger than the messengers, mingle with the surging groups of brokers. They are also in uniform, but it is plain gray—in color, though not in cut, similar to that worn by our military cadets. Their business is to call out the names of brokers who are wanted by messengers at the railing, and to deliver notes on the floor. The vocal power of these youths is simply tremendous. No matter how deafening the clamor may be, they have no difficulty in pitching their voices above it. They walk quickly through the hall, past one group after another, with head thrown back, mouth open, voice raised almost to a yell, shouting the name of some one who is wanted, and this is kept up from ten in the morning till four in the afternoon. If their throats cannot stand the exercise better than the ears which hear them in the gallery, their region of thorax and larynx is probably often out of order.

In different parts of the hall, but so placed as to be in the way of the brokers, telegraphic instruments are in constant operation. At each instrument sits an operator, and each operator is assisted by a reporter, whose business is to visit the groups on the floor (each active stock has a place and group of its own), and ascertain the various transactions. These are quickly reported to the operator, who immediately transmits them to a central office, where they are instantly repeated upon wires which connect with hundreds of "indicators," in brokers' offices, banks, hotels, and even private residences throughout the city. By the aid of the indicators, which have been in use only a few years, the course of the market may be watched as accurately in a hotel or private house anywhere up-town as in the Exchange itself. The transmission of quotations is almost instantaneous, and generally correct. The indicator prints on a paper tape the name of the stock or security (not the full name, of course, for that would take too much time, but the abbreviation by which the stock is known), and the price for the moment, immediately after the transaction is made. Many speculators of the smaller class, and some of the larger, content themselves with observing the course of the market as it is shown by an indicator two or three miles away from Wall Street, and telegraphing instructions to their brokers instead of visiting them personally. In almost any of our large hotels, groups of eager watchers may be seen around the stock-indicator during business hours at the Exchange, intently watching the quotations as they successively appear. These men are all of the "dear public" class, and there is scarcely one among them who has not lost money by the fascinations of stock-gambling.

Of the various and frequently nefarious schemes whereby the leading operators manipulate the market, running prices up to-day and down to-morrow, "washing" this stock, "cornering" that one, and making a "pool" in a third, there is no need to speak in the present article. It would take a long paper to describe and explain even a few of them. But there are not many intelligent persons in this country who do not know that ninety-nine hundredths of those who speculate in stocks are practically at the mercy of the remaining fraction. Half a dozen leaders, acting through a combination, can do just as they please with a stock in which a hundred or a thousand other men, who have no combination, are deeply interested. It is the history of Wall street, that a few men make all the money, while the victims are numbered by thousands, and may be found in all parts of the country. The calling of speculation (it is a business only to the brokers and a few leaders of the market) is the most precarious and dangerous that any man can engage in, and the entire loss of the money risked in it is almost inevitable. And a very strange feature of it is, that the speculator is pretty sure to make money at first. His beginnings are generally profitable, and he is thus tempted to go on, and risk more and more of the little capital he has acquired by hard labor; but presently the tide will turn, and, with a single sweep, perhaps, carry off every dollar he has made, and the few thousands he began with as well. Nine-tenths of those who take money to Wall Street to specu-

late, might as well throw it into the sea at once.

DANIEL CONNELLY.
—Appleton's Journal.

A cruel joke was played on Rambeau, the forger, in Bridgeport jail the other day. One of the jail officers offered him some powdered chalk as arsenic, and advised him to poison himself. The poor fellow eagerly swallowed it, schooled himself for resignation and fortitude, repented of his sins, and forgave all his enemies, only to find himself sold. His subsequent language to that officer, says a local paper, indicates a slight falling from grace.

C. C. WALLIN & CO.

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DEALERS IN

Saddlery,

Hardware,

Leather,

AND

COLLARS

2nd South St., West of WALKER BROS.,
SALT LAKE CITY.
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VICTORY! VICTORY!!

—O:—

THE

WILSON

Sewing

MACHINE

TAKES

Five Medals

AT THE

WORLD'S FAIR at VIENNA!

Three separate dispatches from Vienna combine to dispel all doubt as to what sewing machine has won the first honors of the great Exposition. The first was a special to the New York press on Monday, and was as follows:

VIENNA, August 15, 1873.
The Wilson shuttle sewing machine was awarded the grand prize at the Vienna Exposition for being the best sewing machine.

The second was the regular Associated Press report, compiled from a long special to the New York Herald, in which the "Wilson Sewing Machine of Cleveland, Ohio," was named as among the exhibitors which received gold medals, for merit, the highest class of premiums awarded at the Exposition.

The third was a private cable telegram received yesterday from Vienna by Mr. Wilson himself, which was as follows:

VIENNA, August 19.
You have received five medals—two for merit and three co-operative.

The meaning of this is then explained to be that the Wilson Machine has received the gold medal as the best sewing machine, and a second gold medal as the machine best manufactured—that is, embodying the best mechanical workmanship. Besides these, a special medal was given for excellence of workmanship on the machine, another for the best sewing on leather, done by the Wilson, and the other medal for best samples of family sewing and embroidery, done on the Wilson machine.

This sweeps the entire board. Not only has the Wilson Sewing Machine been pronounced the most capable and efficient sewing machine in the world, but its work, on both dry goods and leather, is pronounced superior to that of all other machines. This verdict at a World's Fair, where all the leading sewing machines of both continents have competed before a thoroughly competent committee for more than three months, is the most complete triumph ever won by a sewing machine.

The above is taken from the Cleveland Leader, of August 20.

FOR SALE \$20.00 CHEAPER

Than any other First Class Machine, and can be obtained for a few dollars paid Monthly. AGENTS WANTED.

CALDER & CARELESS,

Sole Agents for Utah.

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GRAND GIFT CONCERT!

IN AID OF

Public Library

OF COLORADO.

FIRST LEGAL DRAWING!

TIME EXTENDED TO

OCTOBER 1ST, 1873.

Last Chance!

Great Portion of the Tickets already taken!

TICKETS, \$1.00 EACH,

OR SIX FOR FIVE DOLLARS.

\$50,000.00!

1 Grand Cash Gift,.....	\$20,000
1 " " " " " " " "	5,000
1 " " " " " " " "	1,000
5 Cash Gifts,.....	\$1,000 each
10 " " " " " " " "	500 each
25 " " " " " " " "	200 each
50 " " " " " " " "	100 each
100 " " " " " " " "	50 each
200 " " " " " " " "	20 each
400 " " " " " " " "	10 each
800 " " " " " " " "	5 each
3,250 " " " " " " " "	2 each
4,045 Gifts, amounting to.....	\$50,000

The number of tickets to be drawn from one wheel by blind children, and the Gifts drawn from another.

This enterprise is endorsed by the best business men of our Territory. The small price of tickets is a guarantee of a speedy sale, making this one of the best chances ever offered. Money can be sent safely in registered letters, post office money orders, by express, or by letters, carefully sealed and plainly directed.

MAKE UP YOUR CLUBS and send orders soon, as only a few tickets remain to be sold.

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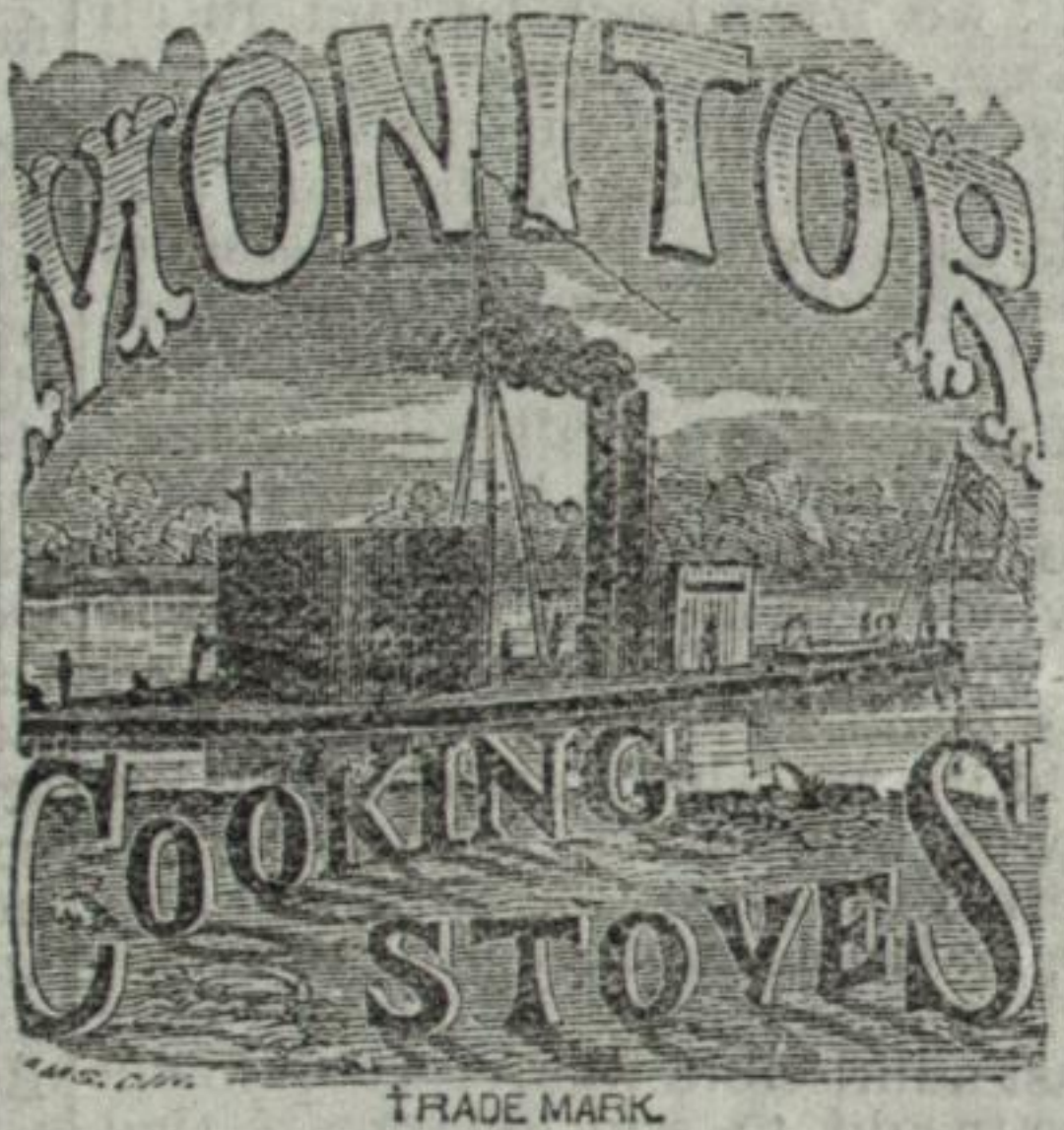
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1873,

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THE BEST BITUMINOUS COAL

COOKING STOVE

In the World.

THE MONITOR has gained a far-famed reputation. No higher encomium can be bestowed upon a Cooking Stove than to say that every house-wife who uses it speaks in its praise and recommends it to her neighbors and friends, for economy, cleanliness and reliability in all its operations.

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All our STOVES are kept For Sale by Z. C. M. I. and all its Branch Stores; also by all the Co-operative stores in the Territory.

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SEWING MACHINE,
As perfected by
ELIAS HOWE Jr.,
Inventor of the Sewing Machine
Best in the World.

THE HOWE

Sewing Machine

COMBINES

BEAUTY AND EXCELLENCE OF STITCH!

STRENGTH, FIRMNESS AND DURABILITY OF SEAM!

ECONOMY OF THREAD!

ATTACHMENTS AND WIDE RANGE OF APPLICATION TO PURPOSES AND MATERIALS!

The above qualities of the Machine make it the

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This is an HONEST Machine and is not subject to FITS.

POINTS OF SUPERIORITY:

Simplicity and Perfection of Mechanism.
Durability—will last a lifetime.
Range of work—without parallel.
Perfection of Stitch and Tension.
Ease of Operation and Management.
Self-Adjusting Take-up.
Adjustable Head.

Call and examine our styles and Prices.

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FIRST SOUTH STREET,

A few doors West of Co-operative Wholesale Department.

The Howe Sewing Machine Co

THOS. P. MILLER,
Supervising Agent for Utah.
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FLORENCE

SEWING MACHINE

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Simplest and Best

MACHINE IN USE.

THE LATE IMPROVEMENTS ON THIS Machine make it now the only Machine that combines the desirable features of ALL others with its own excellencies. The New FLORENCE is the only machine that has the CELEBRATED

Reversible Feed and Self-Adjusting Shuttle Tension!

It is almost SILENT when sewing, and is ALWAYS IN ORDER. The

FLORENCE

FEEDS IN ALL DIRECTIONS.

We invite purchasers to call and examine before purchasing.

WE WARRANT EVERY MACHINE, and guarantee to keep all FLORENCE Machines in Utah in perfect running order, without expense to the owner.

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Extras, New Attachments on hand.

Active Agents wanted everywhere.

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