

gress, that would endeavor to place the parent government in the position of crushing out the life of its offspring, instead of nourishing it, of withholding support and sustenance! Every patriotic heart will resent the imputation, and say, "Out upon such a principle." Rather let it be said that our Government is "by the people and for the people," that the strong arm of the law is to protect our citizens, and not to oppress them.

Respectfully,

J. MORGAN.

#### Cedar Posts.

SPRING CITY, June 30, 1875.

Editor Deseret News:

If you want cedar posts of the common or ordinary size to last fourteen years in dry ground, set them in two feet in depth, green, and with the bark on. If you wish them to last double the length of time, take the bark off and char the butts six or eight inches above the surface of the ground when set. Let them be charred so as to form a good coal on the butts. If you want them to last in wet soils as long as any man wants a cedar post, let him char them as above, and I do not know but that they would last in that condition in a wet soil as long as they would last growing in their native soil. A red pine post will last, in dry soil, twenty-five years if the top end of the post be charred as above and set in the ground; and in wet soils they will undoubtedly last a proportionately longer time. Two birch withs on each pair of posts, properly twisted, after lying in the sun for four days after being cut, will supersede the necessity of caps or pins, are much better, and will last much longer if rightly put on.

Posts of any wood, the tops of which are large enough to allow solidity and permanence in the ground, will last much longer if the top ends are inserted in the ground.

It is quite an art to put on a birch with so as to properly bind the posts together. They should only be twisted to within three feet of the butted ends, leaving sufficient strength in the butts to key the posts firmly to their place. It is very quickly done and they will last nearly or quite as long as the posts.

The foregoing is the result of my own experience and the deductions therefrom, and I am willing to give them to the public for the especial benefit of all interested in good and durable fences.

Respectfully,

ORSON HYDE.

#### Where Can We Get Good Flour?

SALT LAKE CITY,  
June 28, 1875.

Editor Deseret News:

Can you tell me where I can purchase good flour in this city? Lately I have bought three different hundreds at different places, and all of inferior quality, at four dollars per hundred. One does not like to eat black, sticky bread all the time.

STAFF OF LIFE.

## By Telegraph.

#### AMERICAN.

WASHINGTON, 6.—The Comptroller of the Currency reports that the amount of additional circulation issued during the month of June was \$1,615,525; the amount of legal tender notes deposited in the same period was \$3,009,626; the additional circulation issued since the passage of the act of June 20th, 1874, is \$11,601,892; the amount of circulation destroyed and retired during the same time \$9,627,066, showing an actual increase in the bank circulation during the year of only \$1,978,826; the amount of legal tender notes deposited for the purpose of retiring the circulation since the passage of the same act \$25,523,057, and the amount deposited by the banks in liquidation previous to that date \$3,813,675, making a total of \$2,933,672. Deducting from this the amount of \$9,027,066, the amount of circulation permanently retired, will leave \$19,709,666 legal tender notes on deposit July first for the purpose of retiring the circulation.

NYAK, N. Y., 6.—A dreadful storm commenced here this afternoon,

with very heavy rain, hail and high wind, and almost incessant thunder and lightning. Two men, named Newman and Tucker, were instantly killed by the lightning; houses were unroofed and trees torn up by the roots. At eight o'clock the storm still continued and immense damage had been done.

FALL RIVER, Mass., 6.—A party of seven lads, bathing at the junction of the Wantuppa Lake and the Queguechan River, to-day, joined hands and walked into deep water, where six of the number, John W. Fielding, James and Wm. Jacques, Wm. Dyer, Francis Kane and Geo. McManis, were drowned.

LITTLE ROCK, Ark., 6.—The boiler of a saw mill, at Hot Springs, exploded on Saturday, killing four and seriously injuring seven other persons.

SCRANTON, Pa., 6.—A young man named Frank Doud was murdered here last night by a young man named Walter Whittaker; they had been rival suitors for the hand of a young woman, and in the afternoon had quarrelled about her, when Doud declared that he would take her away from all rivals, which so incensed Whittaker that he armed himself with a butcher knife, and meeting his victim shortly after plunged it into his bowels; the murderer was captured and lodged in jail.

TOLEDO, 6.—A fire, to-night, destroyed three buildings owned by Calvin Bronson; loss, \$10,000.

During the celebration at West Unity, Ohio, yesterday, Peter Krindle was killed by the premature discharge of a cannon.

OMAHA, 6.—The *Herald's* special from all parts of the State represent the crops generally in a very flattering condition. The copious rains during the past week have done but very little damage.

The eastern editorial excursion party arrived here this evening; they will remain until Thursday, and go west on a special train. A public reception and banquet will be given them at the Grand Central Hotel to-morrow evening.

CHICAGO, 6.—Reports just received from various places in the northwest say that there will be an average crop of wheat harvested notwithstanding the heavy rains which have prevailed during the past three weeks.

A meeting of merchants was held this afternoon at the Produce Exchange here, to consult with a delegation of fruit growers from Florida in regard to establishing a regular trade in fruit between Chicago and that State.

COLD SPRING, N. Y., 6.—A fire here this morning burned five houses and damaged three others; loss \$35,000.

SAN FRANCISCO, 6.—The Democratic convention in the 1st Congressional district, this evening, nominated W. A. Piper, of this city, for Congress.

A fire at Tulare city, this p. m., destroyed the entire business portion of the town; loss \$120,000.

CHICAGO, 7.—A *Times*'s Washington special says that the Interior Department has received a full and complete report from Professor Jenny, chief of the scientific expedition sent out to investigate the condition of the supposed gold fields in the Black Hills; the report confirms the first dispatch of Professor Jenny, in which he said that nothing had yet been discovered that would warrant extensive mining operations in the Black Hills. His report is in direct contradiction of the glowing tales of correspondents, and opens up a question of veracity with all indications in favor of Prof. Jenny. The report proceeds at once to explode the stories about the rich fields on French Creek, and says this is the spot where miners have said the washing of loose dirt in the diggings panned out 27 cents per pan. He worked out nine buckets of the same material, and only secured 22 cents out of the whole. He says the best of the dirt does not average a cent and a quarter per pan. There is some gold found, but it exists in very small quantities and is spread over such a large area of territory as to make practical digging a failure. The next point Professor Jenny will examine will be in the Cheyenne River, north of the present camp.

NEW YORK, 7.—The specie shipment to Europe, to-day, amounted to \$580,000 in gold.

At a further examination, to-day, of Joseph Loeder, charged with perjury and conspiracy in the Tilton-Beecher case, Beecher was called as a witness, and at the request of the District Attorney, he looked over

the affidavits of Loeder, and was asked if any of the statements in that one referring to him and Mrs. Tilton were true in fact. He replied: "There is nothing that is true there alleged." He was then asked to read the affidavit made by Price, in connection with Loeder, and he testified that there was not a word of truth in the allegations respecting him in the affidavit. At the close of his examination Justice Riley committed Loeder and Price to await the action of the grand jury. Price acknowledged that he was guilty, and Loeder plead "not guilty."

NEW ORLEANS, 7.—A Brownsville special says the collector of customs has received information that nineteen Mexicans crossed with four hundred cattle into Mexico nine miles below Rio Grande city. Cortina, Judge Martinez, and other prisoners have been sent to Bagdad to be placed on the gunboat *Juarez*, for Vera Cruz.

WASHINGTON, D. C., 7.—Whittier, Fuller & Co., Farwell & Co., and Linforth, Kellogg & Co., of San Francisco, are among the successful bidders for furnishing supplies to the navy yard.

A petition of the legislative assembly of Arizona for increased mail service over the routes from San Diego, Cal., via Tucson, Arizona, to Messila, New Mexico, and from San Bernardino, Cal., via Prescott, Arizona, to Santa Fe, New Mexico, has been denied, on the ground that the necessities of the inhabitants do not seem to require it, and the increase asked for would necessitate an additional expense to the government of \$200,000.

#### FOREIGN.

LONDON, 6.—The *Mark Lane Express* says the weather is calculated to greatly hinder haying and harvesting, and consequently the prospects are rather threatening for the future prices of wheat, which is a shilling higher, and in some markets two shillings.

Sankin & Co. have failed; their liabilities are estimated at \$1,250,000.

The British gunboat *Lively* sails from Portsmouth for the Spanish coast, to protect British interests in the ports threatened by military operations.

BERLIN, 6.—Dr. Kurtz is about to leave here for San Francisco, to superintend the erection of the naval hospital which the government has decided to build in that city for the use of its squadron in the Pacific ocean.

MADRID, 6.—The *Diario* says it has reason to believe that Dorregaray's army, feeling incapable of resisting the attack of the Alfonsist forces, left Cantariega and crossed the Ebro, and is now marching into Catalonia. Several guns of heavy calibre have been disembarked from steamers at San Sebastian; they are intended for detached forts at Renteria. The Carlists have erected fresh batteries against San Sebastian. A French gunboat has arrived to protect the interests of French subjects.

The commission of nine members, appointed to prepare a draft of a new constitution for the Kingdom of Spain, has concluded its labors. The draft opens with a declaration of individual and religious liberty; the legislature is to consist of a senate and chamber of deputies, composed as in other liberal monarchial states, and the magistracy is to be irremovable. It is believed that the constitution will be adopted without modification.

It is rumored that the Alfonsists have captured Santa Viera, and that the Carlists have cut the railway between Huesca and Barcelona, at Tordienta.

PARIS, 6.—The report of the recall of M. de Gontant Biron, French ambassador at Berlin, was groundless.

The father of Don Carlos has been arrested at Hendaye, on the Spanish frontier, and conducted to Bayonne.

The Spanish man-of-war *Vittoria* has returned to the northern coast to complete the destruction of the Carlist forts.

VIENNA, 6.—The funeral of the Emperor Ferdinand took place to-day. The Emperor and Empress of Austria, the Czar and Czarina, the Crown Princes of Germany and Italy, the entire Austrian court and ministry, the diplomatic body and the Austrian cardinals and bishops assisted at the ceremonies, which were of the most impressive character.



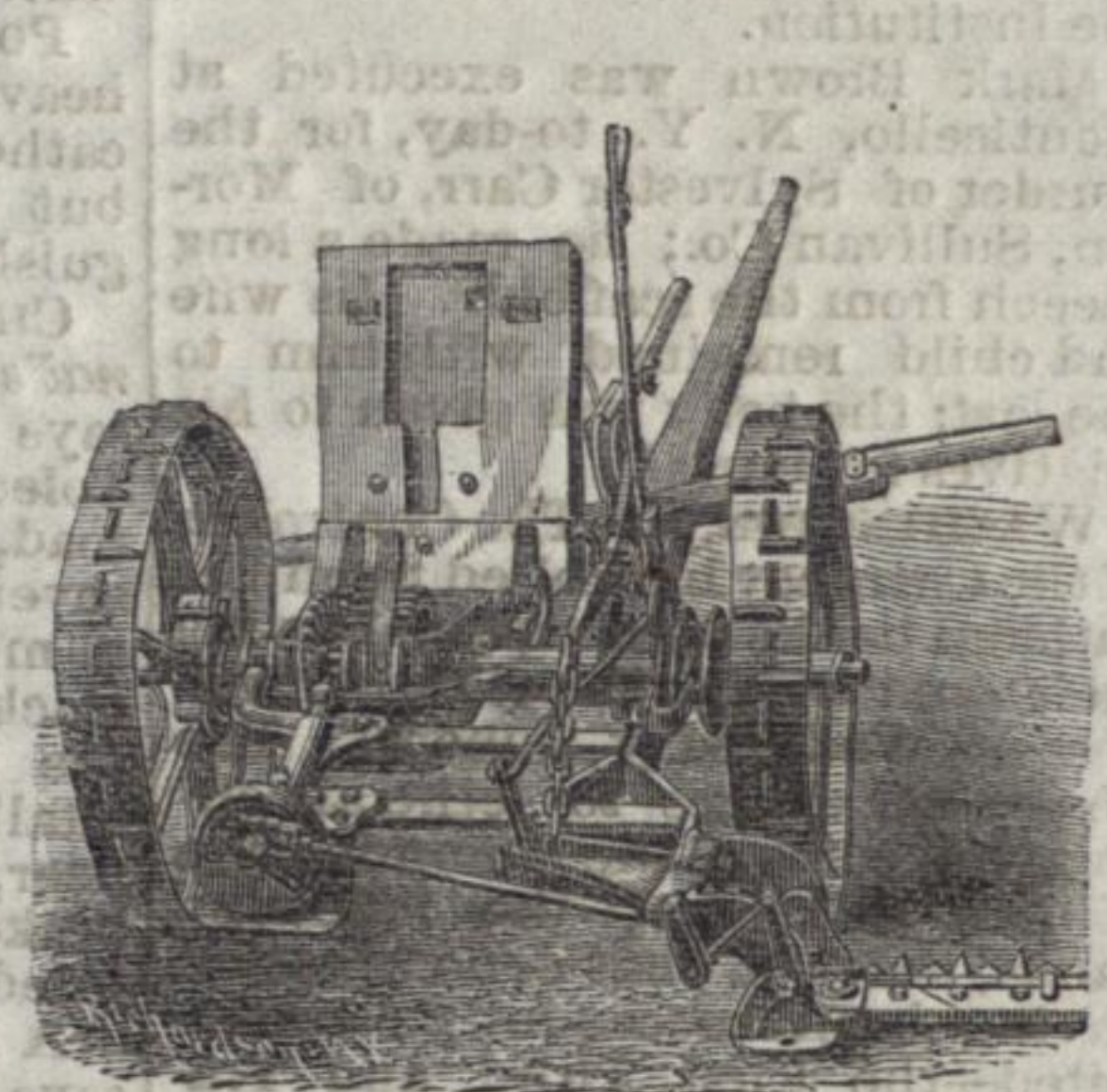
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Mower Folded.



Self-Acting Reaper at Work.



Showing Gearing.

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In Purchasing Your Mowers and Reapers.

Interested parties who desire to find a sale for their own machines by misrepresentations concerning the

### CAYUGA CHIEF,

have been spreading reports to the effect that the CAYUGA CHIEF would not be sold in this Territory after this year, and that it would therefore be difficult for purchasers of the Machine to get any repairs for it; that the CAYUGA CHIEF MANUFACTURING COMPANY would be or was consolidated with another firm and the Machine would not be manufactured after this year.

We desire to assure the Farmers of Utah that all such statements are misrepresentations set afloat by parties who are jealous of the splendid reputation the CAYUGA CHIEF REAPERS and MOWERS have obtained in this Territory and in every country where sold.

It is a well known fact that this Machine has been built in large quantities for nearly twenty years, and that the firm that build it is one of the strongest and most successful manufacturing companies in the United States. They will still continue the manufacture of the CAYUGA CHIEF in even larger quantities than heretofore for years to come.

As for the undersigned, we came here to STAY! And we say to our friends, the Farmers, that we will still continue to sell the CAYUGA CHIEF and feel satisfied it will continue to hold, as it does now, the leading position among first class Reapers and Mowers.

**RAKES.**—We also have one of the finest Sulky Rakes ever on exhibition in this Territory.

The CAYUGA CHIEF is on exhibition, three doors south of J. W. Lowell & Co's Wagon Shop, Main Street.

L. B. MATTISON, Agent, Salt Lake City.

A. J. JOHNSON, Agent, Ogden.

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OFFER to the public a variety of first-class Soaps, including

Thomas Patent Soap,

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Scouring or Fuller's Soap,

Also Adamantine or Mining Candles, which are guaranteed to be equal to any in the market.

Cash paid for Grease and Tallow, and also for boxes returned.

Our Soap is sold in all the Co-operative Stores in the Territory and at the Factory.

Orders addressed to John South, Assistant Secretary, P.O. Box 716, will receive prompt attention.

A. H. RALEIGH, Pres.

A. W. CARLSON, Secy.