THE EVENING NEWS. GEORGE Q. CANNON. ROITOR AND PUBLISHERS

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AGRICULTURAL.

PINE KANYON, Tooole County. April 8th, 1871.

Mr. Editor .- A question of considerable importance to farmers comes up fertility. When manure is abundant, it is easy to replenish land; but when it is not made in sufficient quantities, what plan shall be adopted, is the question to be solved. Resting and fallowing are lished in your columns, to sow with clover, and then plow under for man-

what depth ought it to be sown? Clover seed is not always to be obvery much to vince; now, as the pea is easily obtained, and is very easy to cultivate, will not the pea answer as a good substitute for clover?

Suppose we put the pea into the soll in the fail, plow deep, sow broadcast, and lay off in drills for irrigation, they and lay off in drills for irrigation, they will grow a foot high by the June fol-lowing, then plow them under and har-row down; will not this process answer almost as well as clover? By resting and cultivating the poor land in this manner it ought to be tolerably well prepared for a wheat crop to be sown in September. As this question is of im-portance now, and may be of greater importance to this community, any one who can give reliable information ou the subject will confer a benefit upon the farming interest. You will much oblige by giving the subject a consider-ation and reply. INQUIRER. ation and reply.

IN answer to INQUIRER's questions about

the value of peas as a crop for green manuring we see it stated that some kinds are valued as highly as red clover, for this purpose. They exceed that plant in the mass of matter and are its equal in fertilizing elements. Whether equal in fertilizing elements. Whether

the seas.' the kind which he says they have in his locality be as good a fertilizer as the Can- THE omnibus and street-car companies ada pea, the name sometimes given to in New York city have found that a arguments in favor of the defense comthe ordinary black-eye marrowfat, or horse weighing 1,000 or 1,100 pounds is concludes on Tuesday. The female free as a green manure. It will be found, food for him is twelve pounds of hay trial to manifest sympathy for the tice, is there no remedy for these wrongs not, we think it will answer excellently the most serviceable; and that the best lovers who have attended the entire

In feeding poultry the habit of giving ment; as to them he would move nonmuch food in a short space of time is a very bad one. If you will notice their habits you will perceive that the procease of picking up their food under or-dinary or what may be called the natural condition, is a very slow one. Grain by grain does the meal get taken, and with the aggregate no small amount of sand, small pebbles and the like—all digestion greatly. Do not throw down without yeas and nays. The amend-

a great heap of food to your fowls at ment known as the Sherman amend-once. If you do, they fill their crops ment, assessing damages in certain lofor discussion in relation to the restoring too quickly. There should also be of poor, worn-out land to a state of good regularity in feeding. regularity in feeding.

two plans which may be adopted with equal remuneration with men. In profit. It is asserted, and has been pub- many branches there is a difference in price between the labor performed by ure, is an excellent restorer, and may be a man and that performed by a woman the best: then a question arises at what even if the quality of the labor be alike. period of the year should it be sown. But in gardening he argues this is avoid-and what quantity to the acre, and also ad A man who would sell a best is not ed. A man who would sell a beet is not obliged to put on a label, "raised by a tained in this locality. We have a man, ten cents," and upon another, small pea which is productive, and runs "raised by a woman, four cents," but the article brings its market value. A peck of peas has a certain market value. not dependent on the hands which raised them. But, he says, a woman who

works at making pants receives fifty cents a day, not on account of the amount or quality of her work, but beshe is a woman.

THE editor of the National Live Stock Journal, of Chicago, has written to Hon. Geo. 3. Boutwell, Secretary of the

"That instructions had that day been transmitted to the collectors of customs on the frontier, to allow the free entry

however, a difficult crop to plow under, and fifteen pounds of corn a day, and prisoner still continue to attend her in and outrages, which are constantly be-

and on this account, we have seen the idea of mixing it with cats recommend, if the hay is cut and moistened, and the cife Railroad report snow seventeen was polluted with such justice. its trailing and lying in masses. To travel a day is expected of him. INDIANA IT may be of interest to some of our Destructive fires.

been strengthened. The carriages of Prince Murat and Marshal Canroberts have been seized. The cure of St. Wood expressed gratification that the gentleman would move non-concur-rence in these most chnoxious amendand gratification that the of which, passing into the crop, assist digention greatly. Do not throw down calities was rejected; 45 yeas, 135 nays.

> NEW YORK. Actor dropped dead. NEW YORK, 16 .- Nilsson yesterday

signed a contract for 100 nights in the opera next winter, in this city, Boston and Philadelphia; she will soon leave for California. D. B. Vanderin, an actor attached to

Laura Keene's theatre, dropped dead in the street last night.

MASSACHUSETTS. Anti income tax.

Bosron .- An organization of merchants and others was formed to-day, under the name of the !Anti-Income tax Association of Boston, the object being to test the Constitutionality of the in-come tax. Hon. Jas. McClifford was chosen President.

CALIFORNIA.

Affairs in Japan.

SAN FRANCISCO. - Washington's birthday was celebrated with spirit at

Shanghao. The steamship Dan, from Hong Kong for Shanghae, was wrecked on Ockoea Island and pillaged by the Chinese. Hon. Geo. 3. Boutwell, Secretary of the Treasury, asking information as to whether breeding stock could hereafter be imported free of duty from Canada. To that letter the Secretary replied un-der date of the 24th uit., informing Mr. Reynolds, the editor, esl. Bands are threatening hostilities

in various places. The guard over the Mikado is increased. A war steamer has been sent north on account of rumors of disturbances there and at Yeddo. A chaucellor of the third rauk was murdered while sleeping with his wife under circumstances of horrible atroc-

Lampbell spoke is behalf of the people in the Fair Crittenden murder case all day and evening yesterday. The



draw the mass of vegetation under the turning soil and to completely cover it, it has been suggested to hook a heavy chain to the outside clevis of the furrow horse, which is made to drag in a loop from thence to the plow beam. Two bushels of peas and the same quantity of oats are the usual quantities sown to an acro. In many places, especially in Canada, peas are sown as a preparation for wheat. If any of our readers can throw any light on the subject upon which INQUIRER writes, we shall be pleased to publish their communications. the land, has an excellent effect in presmall in this country, and the system of side to the south, at the same depth, to "high farming," which is now being ad- secure a fruit-bearing orchard the first

vocated in the East, and which is found year. to be so profitable there, as it also is in Great Britain, ought to receive attention here. Every acre should be so enriched that it will produce the largest possible amount.

THE New York Evening Post describes the qualifications needed to make a suc cessful farmer. From a perusal of these requirements our young men, who intend to adopt farming as their pursuit in life, can form an idea of the amount of knowledge which is required to make a thorough and successful agriculturist. There is no branch of business which offers a wider field for self-cultivation than the business of farming. The Post BAYS:

"First of all, he should be a healthy, honest, scrupiulous man-a man whom his neighbors will trust, and in whom all with whom he deals will place im-plicit confidence. Such a character, coupled with robust and hearty good health, would be the best half of a young farmer's stock in trade. Then, again, he should be thoroughly versed

in the details of farming as an art. When and how to plow, to sow, to hos, to harvest, to garner, and to sell; how to keep his land improving in rich-ness and in tilth, how to buy, how to ness and in tilth, how to buy, how to breed, how to feed, how to grow, and how to sell his live stock; how to drain land, build fences, lay out fields, ar-range and construct farm buildings, make roads and manage all kinds of farm machinery; how to manage the dairy, from the setting of the milk to the marketing of the products. All this and much moreshould be learned— not parrot-fashion, but so that the knowledge will become as intimate as an instinct, and always ready in any emergency. mergency

delegates of the Commune to Verentilles have returned, with Thiers' conditions, which have rendered the insurgents very violent. Rochefort demands that Vinoy, Gallipel, Favre, Picard, and Machiahon shall be brought chained in couples to Champe Elyzees, where the allowed to do what they please with them. It has been decided not to de-molish the column in the Flace Ven-deme, but to displace the statue in lis apex. A terrible council for the three days up all last night. The attack on the presented this afternoon. It is sold that Fort D' Issy is damaged otherwise the results of the three days monse the Commune to state its de-monse the Commune to state its de-monse the Commune to state its de-monse the Commune to state its de-mands. The fail of the Seine has par-Underlying all this should be a knowl-edge of the science of agriculture—the "resson why" of all this work, so far at least as the present state of agricultural knowledge makes possible; vegetable physiology, that is, the construction of During further discussion Trumbull charged that the efforts of the oppon-unts to the bill wished delay purpossly to defeat the action on the measure, and warned its friends that it would be im-No. 50 North Main St., SAINT LOUIS hysiology, that is, the construction o lants, and the manner in which they possible to have it acted upon if they now allowed it to'go over. Freilinghuysen then renewed the motion for an executive session, upon plants, and the manner in which they form their growth and perpetuate their species; vegetable chemistry, or the composition of various parts of plants, and the different composition of the same parts at different stages of growth; vegetable nutrition, or the sources from which the plant obtains its food, and the manner in which the food is assim-liated; The chemistry and mechanics of the soil; the manner in which it is Walter M. Smith & Co which Thurman demanded the yeas and nays. An executive session was then held and the Senste adjourged. HOUSE. DRY GOODS hat at 11 o'clock and The House met at 11 o'clock and re-sumed the consideration of the remain-ing Senate amendments to the de-ficiency bill. The amendment for the establishment of a public park in Washington city came up. Cook of-fered a substitute propering to leave the influenced by growth and by decaying vegetation, by the action of frost, of water, of air, and of the various chem-ical agents; why wet land should be drained, and why dry land be irrigated or frequently stirred." The Hom mands. The fall of the Seine alyzed the Communists. Paurs, 16 - Desperate Hosiery and Notions, Panus, 16. - Desperate fighting, re-sulting in victories for the Commune is reported. Five consecutive attacks were made upon Faurres and repulsed with great slamghter. The losser of the gov-NO. 200, NORTH MAIN STREET. TEASDEL CO., & Washingtou city came up. Cook of-fered a substitute proposing to leave the whole subject in the hands of the Ter-ritorial authorities of the district and to give them jurisdiction over the grounds Pine, ST, LOUIS, MO. AND RUCERTS CON Classes for Instrumetion on the Violin, V joilingello, Dombie Bass, Fints, Cornet her Brass Instruments will be formed im ately, upon very low terms, Lesve j imes at Calder Bros', Music Store. FANCY AND STAPLE DI erhment troops are dreadful. At Neulily the combat was fierce, but the Com-munists gain ground steadity; their hopes are now raised to the highest pitch. Offers carefully filed. EACLE HOUSE, THE Germantown Telegraph says: whitroos of joining which attend at is which and obtain in question and that the proceeds of unused loss and squares beinging to government, be applied to their im-"There is nothing easier to grow than the raspberry, and of all our small fruits it is the most wholesome and to be preferred. The blackberry may be as wholesome when it is in perfection, but the strawberry, while it is a delisious fruit, and chosen by many to all others, is positively injurious to a considerable proportion of persons. It contains an acidity of a way peopler and person All who are d DENITE THE SALT LAKE HOUSE, PI CIFIC IRON WORKS, Patent Medicines, ton, the sub-Manufacturers of D. O. CALDER, Preside CHARLES SMITH, Sec PARIS, Sunday morning 16.-The HARTER AND ADDRESSED Perfumery, Stationary and Portable Steam Ergines, Sugar, Saw and Grist Mill Machinery, NATIONAL HOTEL updised a s the THEORY WARRING ey, was again PERSIA LANDINESS RESPOND Versailles on Friday and Saturday with national bank durrency, taken up and rejected; yes FIRST SOUTH STREET. Dembrowski stinoked the government forces at Neulily yesterday and is claim ton Front for Buildings, Iron Columns, L'n-tr 3, Sash and Shuttars, Iron Steamboats and Iron Bridges, 門长見服 LOST ! The Benate amendment app for addi-East of Post Office, near the Theatre. acidity of a very persiting and person is hundred to a the military ful network. It affects the blood and produces eruptions; and people subject of Fort Leesten worth, was dis to gout are prohibited from touthing the fruit. Responseries, on the other the amend the Senate amendment thand, are not merely incourse, but new Congress on the fourth of the meeting thand, are not merely incourse, and the amend the fourth of the meeting than the second with the fourth of the meeting than the second with the fourth of the meeting than the second the fourth of the meeting that the second the fourth of the meeting the second the fourth of the second the second the second the fourth of the second the second the fourth of the second A LIGHT ROAN HORSE, about seven years old, tranded X on left shoulder, and X and C5 on left thigs. Anyone returning the same to Thomas Cook, West Jordan, will be insenily rewarded. differ will les MEALS, 50c. LODGINGS, 50c. saltars ale oils Great Nariety. ed to have taken four he Cast and Wrought Iron Architectural W. Sk. Pulleys and Abafiling, Sining Machinery, Turbine Mater Wheels, etc., etc. H. L. SOUTHWORTH, Proprietor. aners. The engagement continued through the entire night. The batter-ies on the hill of Trocedero have open-ed fire on Fort Valerien, which re-plies with vigor. Gen. Dombrowski, plies with store distipling antony d124 tr English Ale and Porter, the fruit. Baspharriss, on the o hand, are not merely incomes, they are extremely wholesome, a may be eaten in any desired quanti-Baspharry on an any desired quanti-\$2 Cash per Day a . no. Averill Paint, MESSES. NIXON, SMITH & PHILLIPS, WANTED ! FICE-905 N. Second SL, ST. LOUIS, No. Ha w White Lend, informe the strictest dissipline among the national guards and is doing much towards rendering all branches of the military service more efficient. oand Board ! arry canes can be set or Kin. Also a man well sequentied wit fourth of March, 1881; rejected. The FERENCE-Geo, Q. Cannon. Oils, st any time. They should be planted three flet spart in the row and the rows three fest and a half to four feet apart. Out down the canes to within six. Bingham moved to lay the bill on the mblet rejected, year 55, mays 185. On motion of Shellerbetree, the WANTED MMEDIATELY I Colorani F. J. P. PARCOE, PHILIP DIESINGER, CREAT BRITAIN. (189 TWENTY MEN, bolla-First Lime Kiln north of Bath-h inaginos a il aGlass, Etc., Etc. the ground and set firmly. T de other ward stilde TINBER AND Commission Merchant andments to the Kn-Klur h dentralizer mathemals To prefer rather a maint spot for them ad if in the abade a pertion of the sy, so much the better. They can be rere taken from the Speaker's table. mellaborger said he would move to constr in all the amendments except in last two; the one in relation to the saih of Jureers of the U.S. sectors and he officed Edown is Sherman's singed. LONDON, TO.-The Tribunc's an aris talegraphs estiptions from Physicians will b being business. Also a good BAWYER. AT CITED A No. 514 Commerce Street, array, are and anto the officers in PHILADELPHIA. (the aternal interact.) Apply at once to red under fruit-trees where anything else will grow, a y will be larger and fast." Ret pinces, by permission, to Joseph Biro Wast Outon On, and J. W. Young and J. terentive opera- A Month Manual H. H. CLAWNON, ST lot WARD.

readers just at this time to know that in setting out orchards they need not confine themselves to very small nonbearing fruit trees. A reliable gentleman of our sequaintance in Kay's Ward informs us that apple trees six or seven years of age, and even older, can be successfully transplanted without injury to the trees and without preventing the maturity of fruit the same year. He tells us that he has removed fruitbearing trees from nurseries in this city heavy. It is true that our system of irrigating to Kay's Ward which have borne abundantly the same year they were transserving its fertility; still our farmers planted. It is only necessary to keep cannot neglect manuring. Farms are the roots moint-plant with the same

> Bu Telegraph.

Per WESTERN UNION Telegraph Lit Afternoon Dispatches.

Horrible State of Affairs in Japan !

Anti-Income Tax Association

CONGRESSIONAL.

BESATE.

Wilson thought the time had come act upon the subject and would so vote. Chandler moved an executive semion Morrill, of Vermont, submitted a

Morrill, of Vermont, submitted a proposition withdrawing the objection to Robertson's motion, on condition that the final vote on the amnesty bill should not be taken until the Ku Klux bill had passed both Houses. Robertson acquissed, but several Senators declined to be bound by any

such arrangement. Bawyer was of the opinion that after the bill which passed yesterday no more opportune moment than the present opportune moment than the present could be found for passing the amnesty bill. His own belief had been that there was an understanding that the subject should be considered to-day. Cameron and Freiinghuysen urged that the vote be deferred.

LAFAYETTE, 16.-Two destructive fires occurred here to-day; the first about one o'clock in the morning, in Rager and Rogers' steam baking and wholesale confectionary establishment. damaging stock to the amount of \$25,000 and building worth \$5,000, insured \$17,000, including three thousand in the Union, of San Francisco. The second fire broke out at seven this evening in the dry good store of D. A. Smith & Co., whose stock was destroyed. Loss \$20,-000. The loss on the building was

KENTUCKY.

LOUISVILLE, 16 .- David Hogan, five years old, was crushed to death this evening by a pile of lumber, on which his playmates were see sawing, falling

FRANCE.

Prisoners taken-Shelling Paris-Leav-

financial statement was submitted by the government. The estimates for military service are not yet fixed, but the other ministries will economize to the amount of a hundred and seven millions of france. During the last half of the present fiscal year, the rev-enue cannot be a certained until quiet has been restored to the country. Nothing of importance, of a military character, has transpired. PARIS, 15.-Yesterday shells fell in

the Avenue Nagram, as also many rifle bullets. Tradesmen in the Avenue Des Fernes were wounded and a general ex-odus from that quarter of the city is taking pisce. Crowds are demanding passports to leave Paris now that the price is reduced to half a franc; hundreds are disappointed. The streets leading from Porte Maillot are in ruins. Issy and Vanvres are firing small bombs, which splinter in thirty pieces and are terribly destructive. The socialist re-publicase are making great efforts to so-ours the return of their candidates. The delegates of the Commune to Versilles have returned, with Thiers' conditions, which have returned the insurents