DESERET EVENING NEWS

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THE OFFER TO ARBITRATE.

All Salt Lake has been carnestly hop Ing for days that the Utah Light & Street Rallway company and their emplayes would find a way to adjudicate their differences without the latter resorting to the strike method. It now seems as if such a way had been found through the peaceful channels of arbitration. In his letter to the company, Mr. Pratt, spokesman for the men, asked for a conference with Mr. Bancroft and such representatives of the company as he might select, to meet with himself and a committee of the carmen, with a view to obtaining a better understanding of the relationship that should exist between them, and to secure a readjustment of the wage scale

General Manager Wells, already hav-Ing orally indicated to a committee of the men the company's willingness to arbitrate, the outward signs pointed to an amicable adjustment of the entire dispute. The letter from President Bancroft published in today's ."News," in which he proposes to submit the question of wages to three arbitrators. one representative of the company, one from among the street car employes, and these two to select a third, greatly omphasizes that willingness, and is of the highest importance at this time. It will strike the public as an eminently fair proposition, and one that may avert the threatened trouble, which, should it, come, can only be baneful and injurious at best. By all means, let the question be submitted to arbitration, the modern and more civilized method of disposing of problems like the one to be solved. The answer of the carmen will be awalted with marked interest and concern.

REFUND THE MONEY.

The loss by the Alcatraz Paving company, of its suit against the city, is a reminder to a considerable number of property owners that they are entitled to substantial refunds for taxes paid long ago. Behind the reminder is a little interesting history, which is worth recounting at this time.

In 1902, it will be remembered, the board of public works awarded a contract for street paving to the Alcatraz company, the work to be done on Secand and Third South streets, west. The company agreed to do the work in 140 days but took 380. Attached to the contract was a fifty dollars a day penalty for non-completion within the specified time. After a complete investigation in which there were charges and counter charges of political and other infin.

000.000,000 cubic feet, solid dimensions, Eighth, water powers, totaling a horsepower equal to ninety times that of Niagara falls, neglecting all power less than 10.000 horse-power. Ninth, an available labor force, not yet in use, of 15,000,000 able-bodied men. Tenth, forty thousand miles of river and lake navigation. Eleventh, climat-to, topographic and meteorological conditions so varied as to present an environment, somewhere within the bounds of the continent, suitable to every race."

Of course, the great bar to African development, and one that will remain up for ages, perhaps, is the unhealthfulness of the country, and the inaccessibility of its interior. However the advent of the railroads that are sure to be built, will do much toward the dissipation of these untoward conditions. It is confidently predicted standard for full-grown men; and the that within fifty years Africa will see irrefutable evidence of the ancient doorthe completion of two great transconways, bedsteads and tombs, proves the tinental north-and-south trunk lines, average size of the race certainly not and five east-and-west trunk lines. There will also be a number of subsidiary roads feeding these great trunk systems. The termini of these will be the great African ports. Cape town,

000,000,000 cubic feet, solid dimensions,

t is estimated, will then have a milon white population, and half as many blacks. Kimberly will be as large as Birmingham. Johannesberg as big as Sheffield, and Buluawayo as populous as Leeds. At Victoria Falls another Buffalo is expected to arise, and, says Mr. Verner, near the southern end o the Tanganyika will be a city as large as Detroit. Stanleyville, the present metropolis of the center of the Congo. will be a black St. Louis. On the shores of Lake Albert there will be an African Cleveland, Khartoum will rival Memphis, and Cairo and Alexandria together will have the present population of New York. Somewhere in the highlands of Abyssinia, on the blue Nile, there will have arisen the African Pittsburg; a black New Orleans, in the neighborhood of the lower Niger, will be shipping palm oil to its prototype across the Atlantic,

KEEP THE WATER RUNNING.

From the earliest days of Salt Lake City's existence it has had one distinguishing feature, just as have most of the cities and towns of Utah. It is found in the running streams that parallel the sidewalks, and which sparkle in the summer sunshine like so many threads of silver. Strangers view them with wonder. In the citles from which they come there are no such attrac tions; no such means for lowering the temperature and cleaning the gutters; no such engineering and irrigation possibilities as they present. They are real luxuries. Once we enjoyed them all the time. Then, when water became scarce, only occasionally. Now we are informed that the water problem has been solved for many years to some; that there will be plenty and

to spare. We hope this is true. We believe it is. The mountains are filled with snow, the rivers, lakes and canals are higher than for many seasons past, and the ground thoroughly saturated with moisture. So keep the ditches and the gutters clear. There should be water in them-not once a week, not every few days-but all the time. It will be an advertisement of untold value to the city. It will be a real enjoyment to our own people. It will be a benefit all around.

THE SABBATH IN CANADA.

In view of the recent discussion which prevailed so widely in Salt Lake over the effort to have the Legislature pass an ordinance that would prohibit Sunday theatricals and other forms of amusements, it will be interesting to know that such a law has just been put into force throughout the Dominion of Canada, with the exception of the province of Quebec. Just why that was omitted we are not at present advised. It seems that the new statute is a stringent one and that salutary effects are being observed from its enforcement. Among the prohibitions are all forms of entertainments given for money, baseball, football, gambling, racing, hunting, fishing, the sale of intoxicating liquors and cigars and the bringing into the country and selling of any foreign newspaper. The law is being vigorously enforced and those who once rebelled are beginning to bow in subjection and without murmur. The elimination of the lurid Sunday newspaper with its comic abomination supplement was at first regarded as being a little too severe, but the wholesomeness of the embargo upon it is now quite generally conceded.

physically larger than in ancient times For instance it is now found, that the armor of the knights of the Middle Ages is too small for their modern descendants. Hamilton Smith records that two Englishmen of average dimensions found no suit large enough to fit either of them in the great collection of Sir Samuel Meyrick. The head of the Oriental sabre will not admit the English hand, nor the bracelet of the Kaffir warrior the English arm. The swords found in Roman tumili have handles inconveniently small; and the great mediaeval two-handed sword is now supposed to have been used only for one or two blows at the onset, and then exchanged for smaller ones. The statements made by Homer, Aristotle and Vitruvius, represent six feet as a high

to have diminished in modern days. The name of Mrs. Eddy's "next friend" is getting to be legion.

The Jamestown exposition is a regular exposition. It will be opened before it is ready.

Debs' "hot stuff" about Mr. Roosevelt doesn't make Debs a warm friend of labor by any means.

General Gomez says that Cuba needs no protector. Possibly not, but she needs a monitor and has one.

Between Bryan and Roosevelt, John Temple Graves could be happy with either were t'other dear charmer away.

All those fellows in New York who have been rounded up for carrying concealed weapons look daggers at the po-

The Japanese have adopted new artilery. The guns can shoot a very, very long way, but they cannot shoot across the Pacific ocean.

Debs' attack on the President was : errible attack of Debsomania, What a terrific dose of cucumbers Eugene must have had!

The Toronto carriage drivers have gone on strike for an increase of pay and a closed shop. They should be content with an increase of pay and a closed carriage.

Wisconsin now has a law requiring sheets on hotel beds to be nine feet long. A kindred law should define the length of winding sheets.

Another outbreak of hostilities is threatened in Central America. If it comes, the thing to do is to send Taft down there with a lid and let him sit on it awhile.

The Goldfield miners have agreed not to strike except on a two-thirds vote in favor of such action. The two-thirds rule now holds good in Goldfield as well as in Democratic conventions.

Twenty million people in Russia are said to be at death's door. It must be an immense door where so many can congregate, but through that door all mankind must sooner or later pass.

"Extravagance today is poverty tomorrow," says the Baltimore American. Wrong. Lots of people are extravagant every day in the year and all their lives never know poverty. Still extravagance is not to be commended.

At Lodz, Russia, the Nationalists are administering lynch law to the Social-

a poor start in common schools, stu-dents dislike the subject and avoid it it possible, with the acquiecence, too of-ten, of college professors. What is needed is a revival of interest in the teaching of English grammar and com-position from the common school up through the high school and college. Not only be a becauled as a subsect. Not only is a knowledge of rules es-sential, but there is need of that fre-quent practice in writing through which alone can be would the power to write clearly and correctly.



Shrewd Fellow.

"You don't mean to say," remarked cum, "that you always have your Ascum,

"Certainly," replied Henpeck. "I'm clever enough for that." "You are, ch?" "Of course; I always find out first what Maria's way is and I make it my way."-Exchange.

Reading the Paper.

"Suits to protect cattle," she read aloud: "now, isn't that nice of the government? I suppose they will furnish each of the poor, dear cows a blanket." Satisfied with this glimpse at the news of the great world, she turned to the realities of the fashion column. "Philadelphia Ledger.

The Real Trouble,

"That was a queer statement you made a minute ago. You said you never had any trouble keeping your wife fashiouably dressed." "Well, that's the truth. My trou-ble comes when I don't kep her dress-ed that way."—Philadelphia Press.

Not For Him.

"Dumley wants a comedy part," said the first member of the amateur theatrical club; "he thinks he'd be a success as a comedian." "Nonsense," exclaimed the other, "why, everybody would laugh at him." -Exchange.

-Exchange.

A Disappointment.

Mr. Henpeck-I always thought that Wickers was one of those men who are born to command. Mrs. Henpeck—Well, Mr. Henpeck—Oh nothing much; only he got married the other day.— Exchange,

So Unreasonable.

"My wife," said Marryat, "never "My wife," said Marryat, "never likes me to refer to her age." "My wife's funny that way too," said Benedict, "she doesn't want me to remember her age and yet she gets mad if 1 forget her birthday."— Philadelphia Press.

Friday, April 22, 24, 26.

mission for this event.

expensive for the

PEOPLE.

Easy to Ascertain.

Mrs. De Wealth (examining a pic-ture-I don't know just what fault there is to find with it, but-Mr. De Wealth-Well, buy it, and some of your friends will be sure to tell you.-Brooklyn Eagle.

Dubious.

"Don't trouble to see me to the door. "No trouble; quite a pleasure, I as-sure you."--Illustrated Bits.

SALT LAKE THEATRE. GEORGE D. PYPER. Manager. TONIGHT AND WEDNESDAY. WEDNESDAY MATINEE AT 2:15. ANNIE RUSSELL As PUCK in Wagenhals & Kemper's Stupendous Production of A MIDSUMMER NIGHT'S DREAM

Kirby's sensational flying fairy bal-et. Original electrical effects. The Jendelssohn music with special orhestra. Prices-50c to \$1.50. Matinee, 25c to \$1.



Men's

Fine line

Shirts.

ence, the board, of which the Hon. Spencer Clawson was chairman, imposed a penalty for 157 days delinquency, or \$7,850. Efforts were made repeatedly to compromise with the city. But in each case there was signal failare, for the good and sufficient reason that the company did not have the semblance of a legal claim. The verdict in Judge Marshall's court proves this conalusively.

Now, like unto this case is anotherof the City Street Improvement Company of San Francisco, which for ninety days' delinquency on South Temple street work was fined, under the terms of its contract, fifty dollars a day, or \$4,750 which amount was retained from the settlement totals. The city has had that money for more than four years since the allowance of the final estimate. The two amounts aggregate \$12,-500, without interest, which will run it up considerably beyond that point. It should be returned to the abutting property owners on the three streets named, without further delay, They have waited a long time, and are entitled to a speedy refund in each case. Will the council please take note and govern itself accordingly.

THE FUTURE OF AFRICA.

Readers of the Descret News are being furnished with a series of African letters from the facile pen of Frank G. Carpenter, the noted newspaper correspondent, that are probably the most interesting that have ever come out of the Dark Continent. They are accompanied by photographs, specially taken for this paper, which illustrate all the principal subjects and objects written about, and are altogether the best we have ever seen from that for away and not very well known land, Preliminarily it may be stated that Africa is destined to play a tremendous part in the future history of the world. Its own future promises to unwind a scroll of marvelous commercial, industrial and trade possibilities. Samuel P. Verner in an an article in the but at the same time, there is a decid-World's Work on Africa, 'Fifty Years edly friendly and altogether assuring Hence," sets forth that the most im- intent accompanying it, and one that portant factor for development, is the will have its effect for good among the latent riches of the continent, which | people of the greatest countries on the are incalculable. This undeveloped globe. There is urgent necessity for wealth may be thus summarized;

wealth may be thus summarized: "First, 5.000,000 square miles of wealth-producing land, in excess of the white is or may be required for the natives, and exclusive of all desert of the value of stopped bearing reef, velo and placer deposits that will probably pro-the value of 100,000,000 amountly. Fourth, coal beds covering 100,000,000 amountly 100,0



The national amity between the United States and Great Britain continues to increase, and corroborative of the expanding sentiment is an incident which will shortly be observed in a pretty interchange between the "First Lady In the Land," now living in the White House, and the Queen of England. Emulating Betsy Ross, of Revo-

lutionary memory, who made the first flag of the United States of America, Mrs. Roosevelt, wife of the President. complying with a request made by Edward W. Matthews, formerly a chaplain in the oritish Navy, has promised to furnish an American flag to drape the bust of Admiral Lord Nelson to be presented to the Naval Academy by direction of King Edward. On the other hand, Queen Alexandra will make with her own hands a British flag to be used upon the same occasion and in connection with the American flag. Of course there is nothing extraordinary in this act between the two leading of the new and the old worlds. the observance of every possible official

contrary, and to hold out the belief

sts. The latter should not object to taking their own medicine. How noxious it is they have never realized until was forced down their throats.

The street railway officials and the street railway employes are reasonable men, and there is no more reason why they should not reach an amicable settlement of their differences as well as the conductors and trainmen and officials of the western railroads did. These latter were in conference many days, but the final result was agreement and the avoidance of a strike, which is usually disastrous to all parties to it.

DEWEY'S FLAGSHIP.

Harper's Weekly. The Olympia, the flagship of Ad-miral Dewey during the memorable battle of Manila bay, on the morning of May 1, 1898, is now at the Norfolk avy yard being fitted out for use as a training ship for midshipmen at the naval academy. In naval vernacular, the Olympia is termed an "odd fish" in the navy and it has been deemed ad-visable to convert her into a training ship, and she will be turned over to the haval academy in time for this summer's annual cruise. The ship is being fitted with quarters for 350 mid-shipmen, at a total cost to the gov-ernment of \$60,000. One of the small boats formerly carried by the Cristobal Colon has been brought to this country and will be permanently placed on the midshipmen of the gailant fight of the American navy in the historical action off Santyago. Harper's Weekly. off Santiago.



St. Louis Post-Dispatch,

St. Louis-Post-Dispatch, It is very gratifying to know that war is being made in high quarters upon some of our meaningless slang. President Eliot, or Harvard, attacks the slang use of "ferce," which he re-gards as an inapplicable designation, without wit or reason. So it is, and the good work goes right on. The United States Department of Agricul-ture, following the example of the in-anity of the slang expression about knowing beans. Like "fierce," It is a misnomer. To hear it used, one would suppose a person not knowing beans a missioner, to hear it used, one would suppose a person not knowing beans to be the veriest dolt. Upon the con-trary, very few persons, even among the wellinformed, know beans. The subject is deep, and Bulletin No. 289, soon to be issued, will prove it. As a hint of what is coming, the department makes casual mention in its advance makes casual mention in its advance slip of broad beans, Dolichos beans, Soja beans, scarlet runners, and vel-vets. Keep the ball rolling! Who will show up the expression. "Busier than a cranberry merchant?"



Portland Oregonian. English grammar is a subject which teachers in common schools have al-ways found difficult, and for that rea-son it is neglected in ... majority of the schools. The public school pupils of one generation are the teachers of the next, and because their own education in English has been neglected they can not teach the subject property if they would. Poor instruction in grammar in common schools is followed by a scant attention to the subject in high Portland Oregonian.

