

## THE FARMER.

Does the farmer dig the dirt?  
Aye, aye;  
Does he wear a coarse shirt?  
Aye, aye;  
And if his cheek is brown  
With the kisses of the sun,  
Is he less a gentleman?  
Nay, nay.  
Does the farmer plow and sow?  
Aye, aye;  
Does he wield the spade and hoe?  
Aye, aye;  
And if his hand is hard,  
And his feet be roughly shod,  
Shall we give him less regard?  
Nay, nay.  
Does the farmer work for all?  
Aye, aye;  
Labors he for great and small?  
Aye, aye;  
If from out the farmer's store  
Come the bread for rich and poor,  
Should we honor him the more?  
Yea, yea.  
Give the farmer then his due,  
Aye, aye;  
Though he serves, he's master too,  
Aye, aye;  
And may Heaven its blessings shed  
Down upon the farmer's head,  
Till we cease our cry for bread,  
Aye, aye.

## Successful Cultivation of the Prune in Pennsylvania.

Mr. Victor Scriba, of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, states that in the heart of Germany, from which he came, plums, and especially Zwetsche prune, are grown in great abundance for home consumption, and for exportation to Belgium, Holland and the northern parts of Germany. Some farmers raised there from eighty to one hundred bushels, and in some cases more, dried prunes. The trees are generally planted along the banks of large and small streams, along the watering ditches of the meadows, and in the shades of orchards, between apple and pear trees. They grow there most luxuriantly, and the fruit attains a larger size and a deeper color than in more elevated and exposed locations.

This observation induced Mr. S. four years ago, when he rented a neighboring orchard, in which some large plum trees stood that scarcely ever had produced any ripe fruit before, to dig little holes around the trees, and to fill the same occasionally (say every three or four days during the warm season) with rain water, dish water or soap suds. He found the trees growing more luxuriantly than before, and every year a good crop of most excellent plums remunerated him for the little trouble. Last year the crop was larger than any he had seen in his life, on account of the wet rainy season, the plums hanging like clusters of grapes on the trees. One tree of the grafted-prune kind had about ten bushels. They sold readily for eight cents a quart in market.

In 1854, when scarcely anybody raised plums in this vicinity, on account of the great heat, he had, nevertheless, a small crop, which sold in market at twenty five cents a quart. During all this time he had not much trouble with the curculio.

In his native country plum trees and cherry trees are never pruned, only the dead branches are occasionally removed. Even in transplanting, the knife is not used, except in trimming the roots.

An old pomologist in this neighborhood, of whom he had purchased some choice peach trees, advised the writer, in transplanting the same, not to cut off the branches, as injurious to the trees. This advice was strictly followed, and the trees grew most admirably, some bearing fine fruit the same years.

The writer planted some prunes which he procured from Mr. Schmidt, of Winesburg, Holmes county, Ohio, who has done a great deal in propagating this luscious fruit through the greater part of Ohio and Western Pennsylvania. The grafted or budded prune degenerates, and is not so highly valued as that raised by the seed or the shoot.

These observations are corroborated by those of the economists of Beaver county, Pennsylvania, who imported the genuine scions of the prune and grafted them on plums. Mr. Pfeiffer, of Indiana, Pennsylvania, who raised prune trees in large numbers, and sold them at exorbitant prices, some as high as \$5 and \$10, and who had some of the fruit at the Pennsylvania State Agricultural Fair, held at Pittsburgh, which sold readily at 50 cents a quart. Mr. Schmidt's prunes are of a like kind and quality, the writer having eaten at his house, a few years since, some of the most delicate and highly-flavored fruit he had ever tasted.—[Agr. Bureau, Patent Office.]

**THINNING THE FRUIT OF PEACH TREES.**—A. W. Loughry, in the neighborhood of Cincinnati, sold the crop of peaches from eleven acres of ground for about \$5,000—and netting between \$3,000 and \$4,000. It was fine fruit, bringing readily \$2 per bushel, while indifferent sorts were selling for 25 cents per bushel. The superiority of his peaches he attributes mainly (of course he had good sorts) to his having fully three-fourths of the fruit carefully picked off, when it was about the size of a hickory nut.—[Ex.]

[Thinning out fruit soon after it fairly sets is often an excellent plan, but the quantity to be plucked off depends upon the soil, climate, health and condition of the tree, shrub, or vine.—[Ed.]

## Godbe's Quarter.

## DESERET DRUG STORE.

**W. M. S. GODBE**—Keeps constantly on hand, a complete stock of Botanical and other Drugs and Medicines. A full assortment of the celebrated Graefenberg Family Remedies, the wonderful efficacy of which is daily becoming more fully established.

An extensive variety of soaps, oils, perfumeries and fancy goods and notions of every description. The celebrated SODA FOUNTAIN, (the only one in the Territory) in full operation! Also delicious ice drinks for the warm weather.

An abundance of ice for sale.

## HEALTH TO THE SICK!

READ! AND CALL AT THE "DRUG STORE." The following Graefenberg Medicines are, with the greatest confidence recommended to the infirm and the distressed:

Dr. Libby's Pile Ointment Consumptive's Balm  
Vegetable Pills Health Bitters  
Fever and Ague remedy Eye Lotion  
Green Mountain Ointment Children's Panacea  
Sarsaparilla compound Graefenberg 'Manual of Health.'

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## ICE! ICE!!—WARM WEATHER!

ICE will be delivered daily at any house in G. S. L. CITY for THREE CENTS per pound. Leave your orders in DESERET DRUG STORE.

Also iced SODA WATER from a Fountain—only one in UTAH.

Champagne, Cider, &c.

11

## HOOPER &amp; WILLIAMS

**ARE OPENING** their spring and summer stock of goods, consisting in part of the following:

Prints a large assortment  
White dress goods choice stock  
Coatings, drillings, cottonades, Irish linens  
Blay linens, domestic and stripe, in short as good an assortment as at any time can be furnished

## BONNETS.

Lawn, flounce, braid, pedal &c unusually low

## STATIONERY.

A full assortment

## OILS &amp; PAINTS.

White lead, linseed oil, varnish &c., &c.

## GROCERIES.

Sugar, coffee, tea, tobacco, soap, spices &c.

## INDIAN GOODS.

Everything in the line

Together with such general goods as are to be found in a large and well selected stock of merchandise. Wholesale buyers will favor us with a call and examine stock and prices.

4-2m

## THE DESERET NEWS.

## WEEKLY:

PRINTED ON WEDNESDAY MORNING DELIVERED ON THURSDAY.

TERMS—\$6 PER ANNUM.

OFFICE—P. O. BUILDING.

## ADVERTISING.

[Ten Lines, or less, constitute One Square.]

## SUNDRY ADVERTISEMENTS:

One Square, each insertion : : : : \$1.00  
Two Squares " : : : : 1.50  
Three " : : : : 2.00  
Thus upward, with a half dollar to the additional square for each insertion.

## REGULAR ADVERTISEMENTS:

One Quarter Column, (three squares or less) for each insertion : : : : \$1.50  
Half Column, (seven squares or less) each ins. 3.00  
One Column, (fourteen squares or less) " 6.00

## BOOK, JOB AND CARD PRINTING

Executed to order in this office; and having received some important additions to our stock of

## Job and Ornamental Type,

We are prepared to do work at reasonable rates, and in the most approved style.

## AGENTS FOR THE DESERET NEWS.

UTAH.

A O Smoot	Kanyon Creek Ward	G S L County
Renben Miller	Mill Creek	Do
Robert Gardner	Do	Do
Ezekiel Lee	Big Cottonwood	Do
David Brinton	Do	Do
Joseph Hammond	South Cottonwood	Do
Isaac Ferguson	Do	Do
Stiles Richards	Union	Do
William Draper	Draperville	Do
Samuel Bennion	West Jordan	Do
Mc Gee Harris	Fort Herriman	Do
Peter Maughn	E T City	Tooele County
Alfred Lee	Tooele	Do
Thomas H Clark	Grantsville	Do
John Stoker	Stoker	Davis County
William Smith	Centerville	Do
James Leithead	Farmington	Do
Samuel Henderson	Kaysville	Do
James G Browning	Ogden	Weber County
E Bingham	Bingham's Ward	Do
Thomas Dunn	North Ogden	Do
Thomas Kingston	South Weber	Do
A Wardsworth	East Weber	Box Elder Co
E H Pierce	Brigham City	Utah County
Salmon Warner	North Willow Creek	Do
David Evans	Lake City	Do
Isaac Houston	Lone City	Do
L E Harrington	Lake City	Do
W G Sterrett	Pleasant Grove	Do
D Carter	Provo City	Do
Aaron Johnson	Springville	Do
John W Berry	Palmira	Do
John H Redd	Spanish Fork	Do
Charles B Hancock	Payson	Do
B F Johnson	Santa Quin	Do
T B Foot	Salt Creek	Junab county
George Peacock	Manti	Sanpete Co
Samuel P. Hoyt	Pillmore City	Millard Co
Tarleton Lewis	Parowan	Iron County
Isaac C Haight	Cedar City	Do
John D Lee	Port Harmony	Washington
L W Babbitt	Beaver Creek	Beaver County
Isaac Bullock	Fort Supply	Green River
Allen Weeks	Cedar Fort	Cedar County
A B Cherry	Genoa	Carson County
Andrew Moffit	Cache Valley	Cache County
James Frodsham	Malad Fort	Malad County

NEW MEXICO.

William Brinburnst Los Vegas

For California, Oregon and Washington.

D M Thomas San Bernardino

Geo Q Cannon San Francisco

For the British Isles, Europe, Asia, Africa, and Australia.

## MISSOURI.

Luminary Office St Louis

Mormon Office New York City

For Canada and the States and Territories East of the Rocky Mountains.

## ENGLAND.

Millennial Star Office Liverpool

## Jennings &amp; Winder's Quarter.

## REMOVAL.

**JENNINGS & WINDER** have removed the Deseret Meat & Provision Store, to their New Store one door South of Nixon's; Meats of all kinds in season, always on hand.

## JENNINGS &amp; WINDER'S

Tannery and Leather department will be continued at the old establishment. We invite all who want Leather, or Boots and Shoes, to call and examine our stock. Best sole leather, 45 cents per pound, other kinds in proportion. Bark and all kinds of Provisions taken in Exchange.

10-3m

## MANUFACTURERS.

## Wool wanted

IN exchange for men's women's and youth's Fur Hats of the best quality.

JOSEPH L. HEYWOOD, 17th ward.

## Lumber and Shingles

WANTED in exchange for Fur Hats, at my manufactory, 17th ward.

1-3m.

JOSEPH L. HEYWOOD.

## CARDING.

**SPINNING, Weaving, Dyeing and fulling, &c.,** done at Jordan Woolen Factory. Wool taken to make up on shares or otherwise. Cloth, blankets, yarn, and linsey given in exchange for wool, grease and soap, by

MATTHEW GAUNT.

## HAT MANUFACTORY.

THE subscriber has established the above business on his premises in the 17th ward one block north of Temple block, G. S. L. City, where he is prepared to execute orders for such quantities and styles as may be desired.

J. L. HEYWOOD.

## WANTED

in exchange for HATS—Otter, Beaver, Wolf, Musket, Fox and Mink Pelts.

ALSO—Firewood, Butter, Eggs, Pork, Lard, Wheat, Lumber, etc.

11f

J. L. H.

## LEATHER! LEATHER!!

WE take this method of informing the Citizens of this place and surrounding country, that the 15th ward Tannery is now in operation, and design keeping on hand a large and well assorted stock of leather of every description, which shall not only surpass anything heretofore manufactured in the Territory, but shall equal, if not surpass anything brought into this market for sale.

The mechanical branch of this business will be carried on under the direction of A. L. Toussig, who, having been engaged for years in the manufacturing of leather in Austria, Russia, France, England and the United States, has thoroughly satisfied himself by trial, that the very best article of leather can be furnished from the material with which this country abounds.

Call at Townsend's building, East Temple st., 2 doors above Kimball's store, and satisfy yourselves by a thorough examination of the article.

Hides of every description purchased. We the undersigned workmen of leather, take pleasure in recommending to the public, the article furnished by the 15th ward tannery of this city, and pronounce it equal if not superior to any leather, domestic or imported, ever offered for sale in this market.

WM. W. RUST, Shoemaker and leather dealer, AUGUSTUS P. HARDY, SAMUEL B. HARDY, THEODORE JOHNSON, L. W. MONTAGUE, Shoemaker, ALBERT LUTZ, DANIEL STUART,

50-6m

## LOST, STRAYED, &amp;c.

## NOTICE.

I HAVE in possession a heifer which I came some few months ago; red and white, 2 years old, brand on left side like a heart, some shoulder U. Owner requested to come and pay charges.

11-2t

MARTIN THOMAS.

## LOST:

FROM Horner & Hanks' herd last winter, 3 mules branded C R on left hip and C C Rich on left fore hoof; Also a number of Cows and young animals, branded C R on left hip and C C Rich on horn. \$10 reward will be paid for each mule and \$5 per head for the Cows and young stock, delivered at General Rich's farm, Cherry's Settlement, Davis Co, or

11-3

SARAH D. RICH, 19th Ward.

## NOTICE.

IN MY possession, at San Pete Indian Reservation:—one mouse-colored mule—black stripe down each shoulder, black mane and tail. One sorrel mare, 6 or 7 years old, white face and both hind feet white. One white horse, swaback, branded S on right shoulder. One bay mare, 10 years old, small white spot in forehead.

Owners please call, pay charges and take away.

11-2t

BISHOP W. S. SNOW.

## STRAYED,

FROM range near Lehi, about April 1, 2 Cows, one red, white head and feet, branded 7 on R. hip, 3 years old. Other 4 years old; head, neck and sides yellowish brindle, back and belly white; hips and thighs speckled, branded 7 on R. and a cross on L. hip. Supposed to have calves. Five dollars each will be given for information leading to recovery.

11-2

JOHN R. MURDOCK

Lehi, May 1856.

## \$10 REWARD.

STRAYED or Stolen from Weber Range. I will pay the above reward in delivering to me, in 16 Ward, G. S. L. City, or James Holt, South Weber Fort, Davis county, of one span of Horses, branded P B on left hip—one sorrel, 8 years old, white star in face and strip down to his nose; the other a dark roan, 7 years old, white star in face.

11-3

PETER BURGESS,

16 Ward, G. S. L. City.

## NOTICE.

**WHEREAS W. I. APPLEBY** Clerk of the Supreme and 1st District Court of the U. S. for Utah Territory, has gone to the eastern states, leaving me as his deputy, I hereby notify all persons interested, that all business connected with his office will be promptly and legally attended to by me; and all business apart from judicial matters, requiring the seal of said courts will be executed in a correct, neat and legal form, such as claims against the U. S. Government, for losses by Indians, powers of attorney, naturalization papers, declaration for land warrants, deeds, bonds, &c., &c. For drawing up declarations for land warrants, including clerk's certificate and seal, my price is \$3 cash. Other papers in proportion.

Office—at Hon. Secretary Babbitt's house in the 16th ward, G. S. L. City. Office hours from 9 a. m. to 2 p. m.

7-3m

CURTIS E. BOLTON,

Deputy Clerk &c

## Hardy &amp; Goddard's Half.

## L. W. HARDY &amp; GEO. GODDARD,

LICENSED

Auctioneers and Commission Merchants

For Great Salt Lake City,

WISH TO INFORM the inhabit-

ants of this Territory that they intend to establish a Weekly Auction at Goddard's Auction Mart, every Saturday at 10 o'clock, for the sale of all kinds of property, including Horses, Mules, Wagons, Harness, Cattle, Merchandise, Furniture, Cooper Ware, &c.

We will either take any of the above named articles or Stock and sell them at public sale on commission, or purchase them for cash and take the risk of the auction ourselves.

The advantages that may be realized by the public from such an establishment are too obvious to need comment. Suppose for instance, you have a wagon, or harness, or anything else that you have no particular use for, and you really need a set of chairs, a churn, wash-tub, or some other useful furniture, but you've no money to purchase them with—what's to be done? Bring your ox, wagon, harness, or horse, and have it sold by auction; and the? it may not realize more than one third its real value, with that means you may buy your chairs, tables, churns, tubs, &c., (which are also sold by auction) at about one third their real value. In this way you may exchange useless articles for useful ones, and if to obtain them you had to SELL cheap, others have given you the privilege of BUYING cheap.

Many more samples might be given to illustrate the utility and benefit of such an establishment to the community at large; but a hint to the wise is sufficient.

All persons having property for us to dispose of, by giving timely notice, may have the benefit of an advertisement in the 'News' free of charge.

## FLOUR! FLOUR!! FLOUR!!!

May soon be obtained for six dollars per cwt, and we advise you to bring on your articles for sale, that you may be ready with Cash in hand to purchase, when it comes.

LEONARD W. HARDY,

GEORGE GODDARD,

Auctioneers.

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## High Life Below Stairs.

**GOOD News** to the hungry—Cakes, Pies, Crackers and Hard Bread at GODDARD'S REFRESHMENT SALOON.

Good News to the thirsty, Spruce Beer, Cider, Lemonade, Ice Cream and Soda Cream at GODDARD'S REFRESHMENT SALOON. Good News to the Sugar Babies, Candy of various kinds, fresh and good, one dollar per pound at GODDARD'S REFRESHMENT SALOON.

Beefsteaks, Mutton Chops, Eggs and Bacon with hot Tea and Coffee any hour of day. GODDARD'S REFRESHMENT SALOON.

## BUSINESS NOTICES.

## Graining and Ornamental

**SIGN Painting**—W. V. Morris respectfully announces to the citizens, that he is prepared to execute work in the above line at his residence, 15 Ward, one door West of O. M. Duels. Prices reasonable, call and see.

11-6t

## WEAVING.

**JEANS, Satinett, Linsey, Flannel,** Cloth, Carpeting, &c., on short notice and reasonable terms, 4 1-2 blocks south of Council House, 7th Ward.

JOHN GREER.

Cloth always on hand and for sale.

11f

**YOUNG & PLATT,**

Saddle, Bridle and Harness manufacturers, would inform the public they continue at their old place, one door South of Council House, in basement. Work done well and charges reasonable.

11-3m

## CHARLES SMITH,

**WATCH MAKER,** East Temple street, 1st door north of Goddard's Refreshment Saloon.

Watches, Clocks, Jewelry repaired. A good selection of materials and crystals on hand.

34-1y

## NOTICE.

THE Undersigned has been duly appointed and qualified as Administrator of the Estate of John C. L. Smith, deceased, therefore all persons owing said Estate will make immediate payment to me, and all persons holding claims will present them for payment.

11-2

WILLIAM H. DAME,

Administrator, Parowan.

## WANTED.

A—none but a good steady hand need apply. Also, another who understands the manufacture of Leather. I have a small Tan Yard that I will rent, or will take a good steady man, who understands the business, as a partner.

10-3t

JOHN G. WHEELER,

Pleasant Grove City, Utah Co.

To Traders, Emigrants, and

## Freighters.