

Millions in Profits on Nothing Invested

THAT James J. Hill, Lord Mount Stephen, Lord Strathcona and a few others associated in the development of the Hill railroads of the northwest have in about 20 years divided among themselves the potential sum of \$407,000,000, exclusive of dividends, interest or other emoluments, and that this stupendous fortune has been made from an original investment of nothing, is the amazing assertion made by Charles Edward Russell in an article entitled, "The Heart of the Railroad Problem," in the April number of Hampton's Magazine.

Incredible as this amount is, the present investigator has found it to be only a part of the colossal profits reaped from an investment of nothing by this most wonderful American money-making machine, and it may come to the railroads' sheet of these operations will agree with me that you before have there been no such marvelous results from a beginning as incomparable."

Tracing the genesis of what is now the Great Northern and allied lines, the court records disclose, among other startling facts, that "when Jesse P. Farley came into the St. Paul & Pacific railroad in 1870 he had charge of the Central Pacific district court, the first division of the St. Paul & Pacific, the known, had the line from St. Paul to Breckinridge and the branch to Sauk Rapids, the other company, known simply as the St. Paul & Pacific railroad, had the extension from Wausau to Brainerd and the line from St. Cloud to St. Vincent, in addition more than 100 miles of track. Farley, now dead, put these in order, but in completed connections with the Canadian railroad at the frontier. He still further proved his capacity when, after three or four years of his reververing, the Minnesota legislature passed an act providing that unless the road should be completed within a certain point within a certain time it must forthwith give up the land grant which the people's representatives had been so liberal. Judge John F. Dillon authorized Farley as receiver to construct this extension and to issue

receiver's debentures for the expense. So the receiver built 112 miles of new road and saved the land grant," says Mr. Russell.

THE REAL COST OF A RAILROAD

Four facts connected with this operation are important, he summarizes:

"First, Judge Dillon limited the cost of construction to \$10,000 a mile and this sum must include station buildings, grounds, side tracks and equipment."

"Second, the receiver built and equipped the 112 miles for less than the limit fixed, expending only \$9,500 a mile, some stretches being done for \$12.25 a mile. Kindly remember this. It is good fact to have handy when you encounter the assertion of gentlemen in the railroad war that it costs \$10,000 to \$15,000 a mile to build a railroad."

"Third, The receiver filed with the court detailed accounts of every item of expense connected with this work,

and every citizen can go now and see in the office of the clerk of the United States district court at St. Paul, Minn., exactly what it costs to build and equip a railroad when the work is honestly done."

"Fourth, The construction company with the alias, as before noted, spending the money of the lowly and ignorant foreigner, had charged up \$30,300 a mile for construction in some regions and had done the work so badly that when the receiver took charge much of the track was unsafe."

J. J. Hill, at that time, was legal freight agent of the road at St. Paul. Securing the co-operation of Norman W. Kittson, George Stephen and Donald A. Smith, directors and James J. Hill, general manager, Whereupon Hill was appointed a master engineer who, on the 14th day of June, 1879, sold all the property of the two St. Paul & Pacific & Manitoba Railway company for

\$8,700,000—obviously one of the most romantic events in railroad history, and too romantic for those that did not share in it."

"For presently came the sale by the St. Paul, Minneapolis & Manitoba Railroad company of the greater part of the land for \$13,000,000, followed by the sworn testimony of the receiver that the property sold for \$6,700,000 was worth at the time more than \$15,000,000, which was also issued by the birthright \$15,000,000 of St. Paul, Minneapolis & Manitoba stock, for which not one cent was ever paid into the company treasury, being in fact the purest water that ever gushed from the financial rocks. Of

this stock Mr. Hill, Mr. Kittson and Mr. Smith took 20,823 shares each, being fifth, one of which he held in trust for some person or persons unknown."

"The \$15,000,000 of stock thus easily created out of nothing by the master-builders, presently became an enormous valuable possession, and is, therefore, to be added to the spoils secured from the outwitted Yankees."

See the "Luna" First,
And the Elite second. Excellent program at both theaters.

Seasonable Bargains at Z. C. M. I.

Special Sale of Stylish Suits Commences Monday

200 New Suits, regular \$25.00 values, for \$15.00.

This season's suits, very stylish and exceptionally well made. Notice the cut of the coat and skirt, the splendid fabric, the trimmings and color, in act, every detail that goes to make up smart apparel is combined in these suits. They will sell rapidly so come early. Tans, blues, greens and rose. Regular \$25.00 suits. While they last during Conference week. \$15

A line of Waists, linens, damasks, madras, lawns, lingerie, in white and colored, sizes 40 to 44, regular \$1.50 to \$3.00 values for—

Half Price

WOMEN'S WINTER COATS,
blacks and colors, regular \$15 to \$40
values, at reductions ranging from—

25 to 50% Off

An Exquisite Showing of New Millinery

Our beautiful display of millinery will appeal to every style-loving woman. We never had a finer variety. Decidedly smart creations with just that touch of stylish attractiveness that is so desirable. The newest and most becoming shapes very daintily and stylishly trimmed.

Money-Saving Glove Specials

One and two clasp pique street gloves, all colors, good \$1.75 values. Special Conference week.....\$1.25

One-clasp cape out-seam gloves, tan, good \$1.75 values. Special Conference week.....\$1.25

12-button plaid glace kid gloves, black, Regals \$4.00 values, Special Conference week.....\$2.50

16-button glace kid gloves, ox-blood, browns, dark greens, tans, plums. Regular \$4.00 values. Special Conference week.....\$2.50

Kayne 12-button double finger tipped Gloves, black, white and all colors. Conference week.....\$1.00

Kayne 12-button double finger tipped Silk Gloves, black, white and all colors. Conference week.....\$1.00

\$1.25, \$1.75 and \$2.00
a pair.

Attractive Silk Special

Beautiful variety of foulardine and muslinette, 19 to 24 inches wide. This season's goods, sold daily from the to \$1.00 a yd. Monday and week. 60c

Black Taffetas

19 in. wide, \$1.00 regular. \$1.00
24 in. wide, \$1.25 regular. \$1.25
36 in. wide, \$1.50 regular. \$1.25
46 in. wide, \$1.75 regular. \$1.50

WHEN WOMEN RULED.

The Maternal System of Descent and Female Supremacy.

"Professor Thomas, in 'Sex and Society,' tells us that 'the maternal system of descent is found in all parts of the world where social advances stand at a certain level, and the evidence seems to indicate that every group which advances to a culture state passes through this stage,'" says the Duchess of Marlborough in the North American Review.

In Australia and Africa, with few exceptions descent was formerly reckoned in the female line, on the continent of America, in China and Japan, traces of this system are found, and in parts of India, but it still holds sway. Among the American Indian tribes and the aborigines of Australia missionaries and ethnologists are able to bear witness that 'the women were the great power among the clans as everywhere else.'

"As a natural consequence laws of sink and property follow the strictest matrilineal line, and women had in some cases the right to dispose their husbands, keeping the children to succeed themselves and be members of their own—"

"And after the establishment of the male system the women still held property—a survival from maternal times. A form of divorce pronounced by a husband was 'Bogom,' for I will no longer drive thy deckes to the pasture!"

THE COOK'S INJURY.

Painful to Her and to the Dinner Guests as Well.

There was company at dinner, and the platter in front of the host contained a fine roast of beef. He drew the sharp carving knife across the ringed steaks a few times just because that is a way carvers have, drove the fork deep into the steaming beef, decapitated the steaks, flung them in the air, and gradually devoured them.

Two nice and tender slices clear across the roast had resulted, and he was turning off the third when the blade struck a skewer, made a sliding upward motion and came out at the top, with a result that the proposed slice looked like a frost bitten leaf curled up by the sun.

He could not say defense things in the presence of the guests, but he from his wife with a grim smile, a grim joke about the indigestibility of roasted hard wood, inquired whether the butcher also ran a wood-yard, dug the shower over vicinety and ordered Little Willie, who had made several attempts to tell something, to keep still and leave the table. His evident temper led to an embarrassing silence, and Willie sat in an opening that he could not resist.

"Cook has injured her nose awful," he announced.

"You had," said the father, whose good humor was coming back. "How did she do it?"

"Trying to pull them skewers out with her teeth!"—London Tit-Bits.

AFTER DEATH.

Large Parts of the Body Retain Life For a Time.

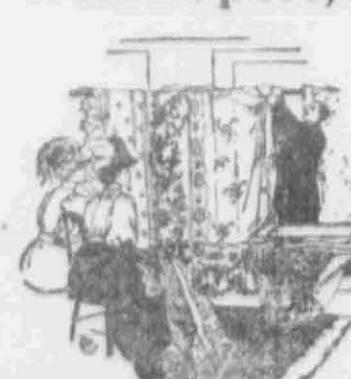
To the unscientific citizen it is something of a surprise to learn that large parts of the body are alive and useful after the phenomenon popularly known as death has taken place. Few would suspect, for example, that one kidney after death, after we have died ourselves, can still live and function, and that if by some surgical miracle they could be transplanted into another body they would quickly resume their functions. This, however, is a well demonstrated medical fact. The human heart has been known to beat for more than 20 hours after death, and nodes of the heart itself, the cardiac atria of the new heart, and the veins also with the junction veins. In a few hours the five dog heart had two hours rhythmic pulsation, and was continuing a pulse of a beat the other day.

Science has yet framed no precise definition of death. The human body seems also to vary with life, and a small part of which becomes a part of individual consciousness. The human mind readily realizes the numerous complex activities of the internal organs. The chief activity is the abiding place of millions of micro-organisms, the activities of which only occasionally influence our daily life. Bodily tissue everywhere is constantly breaking down and constantly building up, and it is only in the last few years that science has begun to understand the peculiar chemical reactions involved in the process. —McClure's Magazine.

**MOVE THE BOWELS AND
WORL OFF WITH THE ORIGINAL
COUGH RELIEF
FOR A COUGH**

GEO. T. BRUCE DRUG CO.,
209 Main—Kearny Pharmacy.

New Lines of Rugs Carpets, Wall Papers, Lace Curtains



We never had a nicer or larger assortment of these curtains. Come in and see them.

Our Carpets and Rugs manifest beauty of pattern and excellence of color blending. They contain quality and durability, and the prices are reasonable.

Wall Paper is in all the new styles and color patterns. Especially striking and attractive.

Crockery Dept.

The new goods have arrived. Beautiful Glassware suitable for every purpose, an unusually fine line of Cut Glass, carefully selected for its brilliancy and purity, at reasonable prices. Glassware, the daintiest and most attractive patterns. You'll enjoy a visit even if you do not intend buying.

Country Merchants especially are invited to look over the new lines in our Wholesale Department.

Hardware Dept.

Garden tools and implements tool sets of every description in endless variety. Splendid line of Dog Collars of almost any price you may desire to pay. BUILDERS' HARDWARE. The hardware bill is a small part of the entire cost. Don't spend good work with cheap hardware. LARGEST STOCK. NEWEST DESIGNS. GREATEST VARIETY. PROMPT SERVICE.

SHOES, OXFORDS, SLIPPERS, FOR SPRING

Attractive and distinctive footwear that is well-built and embodies splendid wearing qualities. All the conservative styles and new lasts are represented. We invite your inspection—it gives us pleasure to show our goods whether you purchase or not.



old A. Smith, first mortgages were presented and quietly obtained on more than 200 miles of real estate railroad and 2,500 acres of land, on the understanding that they should not be paid for until the road should be reorganized. This was done in 1878, the Canadian brotherhood forming the St. Paul, Minneapolis & Manitoba Railway company, of which George Stephen was president; Norman W. Kittson and James J. Hill, general managers. Whereupon Donald A. Smith, director and James J. Hill, general manager, Whereupon Hill was appointed a master engineer who, on the 14th day of June, 1879, sold all the property of the two St. Paul & Pacific & Manitoba Railway company for

\$8,700,000—obviously one of the most romantic events in railroad history, and too romantic for those that did not share in it.

"For presently came the sale by the St. Paul, Minneapolis & Manitoba Railroad company of the greater part of the land for \$13,000,000, followed by the sworn testimony of the receiver that the property sold for \$6,700,000 was worth at the time more than \$15,000,000, which was also issued by the birthright \$15,000,000 of St. Paul, Minneapolis & Manitoba stock, for which not one cent was ever paid into the company treasury, being in fact the purest water that ever gushed from the financial rocks. Of

this stock Mr. Hill, Mr. Kittson and Mr. Smith took 20,823 shares each, being fifth, one of which he held in trust for some person or persons unknown."

"The \$15,000,000 of stock thus easily created out of nothing by the master-builders, presently became an enormous valuable possession, and is, therefore, to be added to the spoils secured from the outwitted Yankees."

See the "Luna" First,

And the Elite second. Excellent program at both theaters.