THE EVENING NEWS.

Friday, - - September 6, 1872.

THE DIVISION OF LABOR.

A THESIS PREPARED FOR AND DELIVERED AT THE GRADUATION EXERCISES OF THE MASSACHUSETTS AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE, AT AMHERST, JULY 17TH, 1872.

BY EDWARD N. DYER.

The untiring industry of a man is not capable of directly satisfying all his wants and desires.

Experience teaches us that by *combining* our labor to the production of our object, and afterward exchanging the result of such labor for the equivalent value of *other* employments, we can not only produce more, but more readily and effectually satisfy our desires, than if we endeavored by varied effort to produce everything necessary for our comfort or happiness. Experience also teaches men even in the rudest forms of society, that the productive effects of labor are greatly increased by a union of separate forces, and a classification of occupations. Thus ten men will construct a hut more perfectly and economically in one day, than one man can possibly effect the same in ten days. The beneficial results of combined effort and skill are especially seen where the process admits of division, and each laborer performs that part for which his knowledge and ability render him best adapted. Where there is no skill there is no division of employment, and where there is no division of employment there is no skill. Skill and division of labor are inseparable. "No man of learning has ever greatly added to the stock of human knowledge, without devoting himself, if not exclusively, with something like an especial dedication of his time and talents to *one branch* of science or literature. In the study of nature we have the mathematician, the astronomer, the chemist, the botanist, the zoologist, and the physician, each engaged in his different department. In the exposition of moral and political truths, we have the metaphysician, the theologian, the statesman, the lawyer, occupied each in his peculiar study or profession. A mental laborer to excel in any one of these branches, must know something of every other branch. He must direct indeed the powers of his mind to one department of human knowledge, but he can not conquer that department, without a general and, in many respects, accurate knowledge of other departments. In like manner division of labor must be regulated by general intelligence. Look at some of the advantages of a wise concentration of thought and effort. It gives increased dexterity. It allows the workman a better knowledge of his business. It saves time in passing from one work to another. It facilitates the invention of tools and machines. It secures the better adaptation of physicial and mental abilities. The professions known as the learned, and others which have an important though indirect agency in production, naturally divide themselves into branches, more or less numerous and special as occasion offers. The recognition of professions and industrial classes is itself a tribute to the great principle of division of labor; but it proceeds still further to assign special functions *without* those professions and classes to individuals. That science and skill are promoted by such subdivision, and that immediate efficiency of professional labor is greatly increased thereby, cannot be intelligently questioned.

As any community advances to a higher state of civilization specialties are more and more resorted to.

Individuals finding themselves peculiarly adapted by their talents and tastes for a particular calling, or having unusual advantages for the pursuit of it, give themselves up to that object. They concentrate upon it their time and their resources, they excel, they know more and can do better in their chosen line than those about them. This gives them position and power, they are sought for, are looked to because they have something that is wanted. No matter how humble his calling, or how minute his field of investigation, if a man understands something perfectly, his world, whether a village, an empire or the race, will resort to him. He becomes a benefactor of society, he receives its honors and rewards.

Some are "Jack at all trades, and masters of none," but it is better to do one thing well than many by halves. The same is true in philanthropy and charity. A thousand dollars devoted to one object does vastly more good than if distributed to a thousand beggars. So, I say an individual may accomplish vastly more by devoting his time and talents to one object, than by allowing his attention to be engrossed by a dozen things at once, and his purpose changed by every wind that blows.

But a special sphere does not necessarily mean a narrow one; that depends, as I have said, on the acquisition of general knowledge. Success does not so much depend upon what a man does, as how he does it; not so much on the kind of employment, as his particular adaptation for it. One should not be a minister or a lawyer because his father is, nor choose this or that occupation because others have made money in it, or because it is popular and elevating. Young men who choose their vocations for reasons like these will utterly fail. There is no such thing as an occupation being elevating. It is not the occupation that makes the man great, but the man that makes the occupation noble. A man can be, and should be, and is just as much honored and respected, whether he engage in one occupation or another. If the young men who are graduated from our colleges year by year, would throw aside prejudice, and the foolish, popular notions about the kind of employment, and finding the sphere of labor for which they are peculiarly adapted would enter into it with energy and perseverance, we should have fewer failures in every department, and more real benefactors of society. But if, on the other hand, swayed by prejudice and public opinion, they are continually changing their sphere of employment without finding the proper one, and have no definite object in view, they will never make their mark in the world, and passing the prime of life without an end in view, its close will find them without an end achieved.—*Massachusetts Ploughman.*

COULD NOT TRUST HIMSELF.—A native of Fribourg presented himself a few days ago at the window of the post-office at Lausanne, and asked for an order for 100 francs. The clerk asked:

"Who is your sender?"

"Jacques Mathieu."

"What is the name of the payee?"

"Jacques Mathieu, poste-restante at Estavayer."

"Is he your brother?"

"No, it is myself."

"Do you mean to say that you are sending a postoffice order to yourself at Estavayer?"

"Yes, I am going there."

"But why can't you take it yourself?"

"Ah! there it is," said the simple fellow. "You see I know myself; and if I were to take the money with me, the probability is that it would never reach Estavayer, while, by sending it through the post office, I shall be sure to find it on my arrival, where I shall require it."

There are many like him in that they are not true to self-trust, but few are honest enough to admit it.

EMPIRE LIME KILN!

ONE MILE NORTH OF CITY, Near Hot Springs.

I am now prepared to fill orders for a good article of

WHITE LIME

Equal to any in the market. A share of public patronage solicited. City Depot on Market Square.

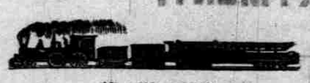
GEO. R. JONES.

d221 3 m

RAILROADS.

UTAH CENTRAL RAILROAD

Pioneer Line of Utah.



ON AND AFTER

MONDAY JULY 17th

1871.

Trains will leave Salt Lake City daily at 8 a.m. and 2.45 p.m.; arrive at Ogden 7. a.m. and 4.45 p.m.; leave Ogden City at 8 a.m. and 5.30 p.m.; arrive at Salt Lake City 12 a.m. and 7.30 p.m.

In addition to the above

MIXED TRAINS

WILL RUN

DAILY, SUNDAYS EXCEPTED

Leaving Salt Lake City at 5.30 p. m. and Ogden at 6 a. m.

Passengers will please purchase their tickets at the offices. Fifty cents additional will be charged when the fare is collected on the train.

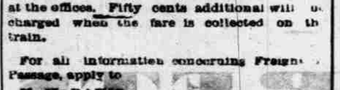
For all information concerning Freight or Passage, apply to

M. H. DAVIS,
Ticket and Freight Agent

JOHN SHARP,
SUPERINTENDENT.

d11-tf

UTAH SOUTHERN RAILROAD!



ON AND AFTER AUG. 9, 1872,

MIXED TRAINS

WILL RUN

DAILY.

Leaving the Utah Central Railroad Depot, Salt Lake City at 7 a. m and 2 p. m.

Sandy, (nearest point to Little Cottonwood Kanyon) at 8.10 a. m. and 3.0 p. m.

Arrive at Point of Mountain at 8.50 a. m. and 4.50 p. m.

Leaving Point at 9 10 a. m. and 5 10 p. m.

Sandy at 9.50 a. m. and 6.10 p. m.

Arrive at Salt Lake at 11 a. m. and 7 p. m.

FARES.

Salt Lake	to	Cottonwood Station	50 cts.
"	"	Sandy "	$1.00
"	"	Draper "	1.25
"	"	Point "	1.75

Passengers will please purchase tickets at the Office.

M. H. DAVIS,
General Freight and Ticket Agent.

FERAMORZ LITTLE,
SUPERINTENDENT.

d243 tf

C. P. R. R.

February 8th, 1872

San Francisco and Sacramento.

Leave going East.			Arrive from East
*4 00 p m	7.00 a m	San Fran	8 30 p m
4.35 "	7.35 "	Oakland	8 00 "
4 10 "	7.50 "	San Jose	8 30 "
5.35 "	8.35 "	...Niles...	7 05 "
8.25 "	11.28 "	Lathrop	4.34 "
8.45 "	11.50 "	Stock'n	4.07 "
10.45 p m	1.45 p m	Sacr'to	2.20 p m
Arrive from the West			Leave the West

Sacramento, Colfax, Reno & Ogden.

Leave going East			Arrive from East
	2.00 p m	Sacra'to	12.00 m
	5.40 "	...Colfax...	10.20 a m
	1.00 a m	...Reno...	2.10 p m
	6.10 "	Win'mucca	6.15 a m
	12.00 m	Battle M'n	2.25 "
	4.40 p m	...Kiko...	8.45 p m
	6.20 a m	...Ogden...	5.20 p m
Arrive from West			Leave going West

Explanation.

For trains running from San Francisco, take the left hand columns and read downwards. For trains running towards San Francisco take the right hand columns and read upwards

*Sundays excepted. †Mondays only.

T. H. GOODMAN, Gen'l Pass'gr and Ticket Agt.

A. N. TOWNE, Gen'l Supt.

GEO H RICE, Agent.

SALT LAKE CITY.

Office with Marshall & Carter, over W. F. & Co's Bank.

d184

MRS. WILKINSON'S

LADIES' BAZAR

Millinery Department.

A SPLENDID STOCK of the LATEST NOVELTIES.

Trimmed and Untrimmed

HATS AND BONNETS,

and an endless variety of the Choicest Selection of

Flowers, Feathers, Ribbons, Laces, Etc.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

Ladies' Furnishing Department on hand and Made to Order.
Ladies' Walking and Evening Costumes.
Ladies' Linen Walking Suits.
Ladies' Swiss Walking Suits.
Ladies' White Lawn Suits.
Ladies' Underclothing in great variety, Night Dresses, Chemises, Skirts Etc., Etc.
Children's Linen Dresses handsomely braided.
Children's Underclothing, Etc.

Always on hand a Splendid Line of

Dress Goods, Linen Suitings,

STAPLE

DRY GOODS,

NOTIONS, HAIR GOODS, ETC.

Particular attention paid to

CUSTOM WORK IN THE MILLINERY AND DRESS-MAKING DEPARTMENTS.

Call and examine our stock.

First Door West of Z. C. M. I. Wholesale Dry Goods Dep't

d257 1y

JOE HARRIS,

CUTLER, LOCK AND GUN SMITH!

SAWS SHARPENED A Lathe

Stones Repaired, &c.

Commercial St.

CLOTHING DEP'T

Z. C. M. I.

Having made extensive Alterations and Improvements in our premises, we are now prepared to offer every facility in carrying on our rapidly increasing business in the sale of

GENTLEMEN'S, YOUTHS' & BOYS'

READY-MADE CLOTHING!

Which comprises the most extensive and varied

Stock of Suits ever offered in this Market,

OF EVERY SIZE AND STYLE.

WE ARE NOW SELLING

OUR SUMMER STOCK

at

GREATLY REDUCED RATES,

In order to make room for

FALL GOODS!

WHICH ARE SHORTLY TO ARRIVE.

OUR

FALL AND WINTER STOCK OF PIECE GOODS,

CONSISTING OF FRENCH, AMERICAN AND ENGLISH

Suitings, Coatings and Cassimeres,

Will soon be to hand, to which we invite the attention of our numerous customers.

The great success which has attended

OUR MERCHANT TAILORING DEPARTMENT

Has induced us to make

MAKE LARGE PURCHASES FOR OUR FALL AND WINTER TRADE

So that gentlemen may choose from the most Varied and Extensive Stock we have ever offered

WE ARE NOW THE SOLE AGENTS IN THIS TERRITORY FOR THE

JUSTLY CELEBRATED BURLOCK DIAMOND SHIRT!

Gentlemen who value a First-class Fit should lose no time in making a trial.

TAILORS

Will find our

Stock of Cloths and Trimmings unequaled hitherto in Utah.

Newest Styles in WALL PAPERS and DECORATIONS,

CONSTANTLY ARRIVING.

TRUNKS, TO SUIT ALL TASTES,

Of our own Manufacture

H. B. CLAWSON, Sup't.

The Genuine

MASON

FruitJar

WITH

PORCELAIN LINED CAP!

FOR SALE AT THE

GROCERY AND HARDWARE DEPARTMENT, Z. C. M. I.

d159 s-0 3mo

H. B. CLAWSON, Supt.

UTAH NORTHERN RAILROAD.

Trains are now Running Daily,

BETWEEN

BRIGHAM JUNCTION WITH C. P. R. R.

AND

HAMPTON'S FOR MONTANA.

Leaving Hampton's at 4 a. m.
Leave Brigham at 8-15 a. m.
Leave Hampton's at 12-45 a. m.
Leave Brigham at 7-15 p. m.

Arrive at Brigham at 5 45 a. m.
Arrive at Hampton's at 10 a. m.
Arrive at Brigham at 2-30 p. m.
Arrive at Hampton's at 9-40 p. m.

FARE, $1.50 EACH WAY.

REDUCED RATES TO EXCURSION PARTIES

After Monday, July 29th, an Express will run with Passengers and Baggage between Hampton's and Logan, connecting with U. N. R. R. Trains.

JOHN W. YOUNG, Gen'l Supt.

d210tf

Jas. W. Stainburn. Chas. A. Gould.

STAINBURN & GOULD,

NOTARIES PUBLIC,

SEARCHERS OF RECORDS.

CONVEYANCERS,

and

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS,

FOR New York, Massachusetts, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Illinois, Iowa, Nebraska, Wyoming, Montana, Nevada, California, Oregon, Texas, Colorado, District of Columbia and other States and Territories.

Applications for Patents, Mining Deeds, Agreements and Bonds for Deeds, Mortgages, Powers of Attorney, Leases, Contracts and other Instruments of Writing, drawn with accuracy and dispatch.

Mining and other Companies Incorporated under the Laws of Utah.

Abstracts of Titles to Mining and other property made in the most complete form.

Mining property examined and reported on.

OFFICE, at Reed's Building East Temple St. SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH.

A Notary Public always in the Office from 9 a. m. to 5 p. m.

d91 1y

J. P. REED,

HOMŒOPATHIC PRACTITIONER

Office and Residence:

1st South Street,

ONE DOOR SOUTH OF NEW CITY MARKET.

UTAH FUEL CO.,

HAVE CONSTANTLY ON HAND and For Sale

At their Yard near U. C. R. R. Depot,

SEASONED CORD WOOD,

Price $11 per Cord.

STOVE WOOD,

Price $4.50 per Cord.

Depot for

HINTON COAL,

Cheapest in the Market.

Orders left in our Boxes at Durrant's Drug Store, Post Office, or Wells, Fargo & Co.'s, will receive prompt attention.

Office, No. 103 Main Street.

d167 1y A. W. HOVE, Manager.

MUSEUM & MENAGERIE

Opposite the entrance to the Tabernacle,

Proprietor JOHN W. YOUNG.

ADMISSION, 50c.; CHILDREN, 10c.

Open from 9 a.m. to 6 p.m.

UTAH AT A GLANCE.

Home Products and Manufactures.

Rare Curiosities.

Birds, Beasts and Reptiles.

d210tf

WALL PAPER.

Per the last arrival of

WALL PAPER

at

Z. C. M. I.

CLOTHING DEPARTMENT.

The most complete and largest stock of WALL PAPER and

DECORATIONS

ever brought into this market, comprising the Latest Styles of

Gilt

Bronzed,

Satin,

Common White,

Buff and Brown,

In great abundance; also every variety in style of

BORDERING AND DECORATIONS.

We Respectfully Invite Inspection.

H. B. CLAWSON, Sup't.

d185

NEW

LUMBER YARD,

Opposite the Jennings' Residence near the

RAILROAD DEPOT.

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND A GOOD Assortment of

WHITE AND RED

Pine Lumber,

PICKETS

and

LATH,

Equal to any in the Market.

LUMBER & PICKETS,

3 1-2 Cts. per Foot,

LATH 60 CTS. PER HUNDRED.

FOR CASH AND PRODUCE

A. LIVINGSTON, Proprietor.

d185 6m

GILMER & SALISBURY'S

DAILY

STAGE LINES

THROUGH

Utah, South-east Nevada and Montana,

Leaving Salt Lake City Daily, running South to

Tintic, American Fork, Mount Nebo, Sevier, St. George, Utah; and Pioche, Nevada;

Passing through

Provo, Springville, Spanish Fork, Payson, Salt Creek, Chicken Creek, Round Valley, Fillmore, Corn Creek, Beaver, Minersville, and

All the principal towns and Mining Camps in Southern Utah and South-east Nevada.

Also leave Corinne, Utah, Daily, running North to

Virginia City, Helena, Fort Benton, Deer Lodge, Cedar Creek mines, and passing through all the principal Towns and Mining Camps in Montana.

PRINCIPAL OFFICE,

Wells, Fargo & Co. Building,

SALT LAKE CITY.

E. D. COLEMAN, M. D.

(late Surgeon of U. S. A.)

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON

For the New York Mutual Life Insurance Co.

IN UTAH.

HAS located in Salt Lake City, and in addition to the

PRACTICE OF MEDICINE AND OBSTETRICS,

will pay special attention to and guarantee cures in

Paralysis, Scrofula, Rheumatism, Venereal Diseases, Nervousness, Female Weaknesses and Furnaces.

TO THE LADIES:

Dr. Coleman has had much experience in the diseases of women and will warrant a cure or make no charge. CALL AT

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE,

WALKER HOUSE.

Best of City references given. d191 3m

GO TO

Morton'S

FOR

H. Keller's Wines and Brandies,

AT THE

OLD CITY LIQUOR STORE,

GROESBECK'S CORNER.

d215 6m

L. H. HUNTER & CO.,

Manufacturers and Dealers in

PUMPS AND FIRE ENGINES,

Lead Pipe and Sheet Lead, Iron Pipe Fittings, Rubber Hose, Packing and Agricultural Implements.

d215 1y

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Z. C. M. I.

To accommodate the rapidly Increasing Business of this Department and to Exhibit to our Patrons the

LARGEST AND MOST COMPLETE STOCK

EVER BROUGHT INTO THIS TERRITORY,

We have been obliged to move into the

New and Commodious BUILDING

WEST OF THE

"EAGLE EMPORIUM,"

And we invite an early inspection of the same.

This Stock, selected expressly for this Market, includes full lines of

SPRING GOODS.

Prints, Lawns, Percales,

AND

DRESS GOODS IN GREAT VARIETY.

"STAPLE GOODS,"

AS USUAL, AND

"NOTIONS," Full and Complete.

We are now in receipt of our

LATE AND CHOICE STYLES

OF

SPRING & SUMMER SHAWLS!

To which we invite Special Attention.

In fact our

Numerous Patrons

and those who are in and around this city can not have a more pleasant time than can be had in

Looking through our Magnificent Stock and seeing our increased facilities for doing business.

H. B. CLAWSON, Sup't.

GROCERY

DEPARTMENT, Z. C. M. I.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

Groceries, Hardware, Plows, STOVES.

CROCKERY.

GLASSWARE

TINWARE.

MINERS' SUPPLIES.

We do not throw out any Baits by Advertising a few Leading Articles at Low Prices.

ALL OUR GOODS ARE CHEAP!

Dealers in the settlements and mining towns will find it to their interest to call and enquire prices before purchasing.

H. B. CLAWSON, Sup't.

d113 1m

BUSINESS! BUSINESS!

GOODS

LOW AND CHEAP!

500 Pairs

of

GOOD SEWED SHOES,

$1.75 per Pair.

ALSO

Summer Coats

75 Cents Each.

Any Amount of

WOMEN'S SHOES

HOME-MADE OR IMPORTED,

at

$1.75 cents per Pair.

HENRY E. PHELPS,

No. 20 EAST TEMPLE ST.

d85 1y

40,000 Pounds

IRON & STEEL

C. H. BASSETT.

d197 tf

DRS. J. M. & F. D. BENEDICT,

Surgeons and Physicians

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—SEVENTH WARD,

HARDWARE

C. H. BASSETT,

HAVING made extensive additions and alterations to his premises, is now prepared to show the

Largest and Best Assortment

OF

HEAVY and SHELF HARDWARE

Ever brought to this Territory, and

Cheap as the Cheapest!

Iron, Steel, Nails, Miners' Stock, Farming Tools, Plows, Miners' Outfits, Rubber Belting, Steam Packing, Wagon Timber, Stone and Tinners always on hand.

C. H. BASSETT.

d113

REDUCTION IN MEAT,

at

JOHN PAUL'S MARKET,

opposite

BISHOP JOHN SHARP'S RESIDENCE.

Families supplied with the

CHOICEST MEATS,

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS

Cheaper than the Cheapest!

Orders taken and delivered.

d183 3m