

**NEW ADVERTISEMENTS**



**EMPORIUM.**

We invite all our old and new customers to call and examine the Quality and Low Prices of our large stock of General Merchandise, consisting of Notions, Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, Ladies' Underwear, Gents' Furnishing Goods, Boots and Shoes.

**GROCERIES, HARDWARE, CROCKERY,**  
Glassware, Paints, Oils, Etc., Etc.,  
**IN THE BASEMENT.**

- |                                       |            |
|---------------------------------------|------------|
| Dress Goods, from                     | 15 c. yd.  |
| Corsets, " "                          | 75 pr.     |
| Ladies' White Hose, " "               | 12 1/2 pr. |
| Bleached Muslin, " "                  | 10 yd.     |
| Domestic, " "                         | 10 " "     |
| Hamburg Edgings, 1 to 2 in. wide, " " | 25 " "     |
| Two Button Kid Gloves, " "            | \$1.25 pr. |
| 300 White Shirts, " "                 | 2.50 pr.   |
| Men's Fine Calf Boots, " "            | 4.90 pr.   |
| Etc., Etc., Etc.                      |            |

In fact we are selling the whole of our General Stock of Merchandise at such Low Figures that will insure the patronage of the Public.

Our Basement is the Coolest Grocery House in Utah, where Goods are kept Fresh and Cool.

COME ONE!! COME ALL!!!  
And See for Yourself.

**Wm. Jennings, Sons & Sadler.**

# WALKER BROS.

## DRY GOODS IMPORTERS!

### SPECIAL NOTICE!

Having just received a large line of **WHITE GOODS!**

Imported by us Direct from the MANUFACTORIES in EUROPE, we are enabled to offer, at Much Lower Prices than Usual, our Large and Choice Assortment of

## MUSLINS AND LINENS!

Embracing Plain and Plaid Organdies, Swiss, French Cambrie, Jaconet, Bishops Lawn, Tuck Muslins, Victoria Lawn, Nainsook, Soft Cambric, Tarlatans, Striped Victoria Lawns, Plaid Nainsooks, Check Jaconets, Lace Stripe Lawns, Check and Stripe Nainsooks, Dotted Swiss, Irish Linens, Colored Linens, Colored Linen Lawns, Brown Suiting Linens, Boys' Stripe Linens, Twill Linens, Linen Ducks, Mar-seilles, Piques and Linen Diapers

To make room for our Fall Importations our **HOUSEHOLD GOODS!**

have been Reduced in Prices IMMENSELY, they embrace:

White and Colored Toilet Quilts, Linen Sheetings and Pillow-casing; Bleached, Brown and Turkey Dam-asks and Napkins; Bleached, Brown, and Stripe Turkish Towels; Huck and Damask Towels; Nottingham Laces; Nottingham & Tam-bour Lace Curtains; Piano Covers, and Damask Table Cloths.

**Carpets! Carpets! Carpets!**  
CHOICE GOODS, NEW PATTERNS, AND LOW PRICES!

**FOR SALE**  
A number of Shares of the Capital Stock of the Utah Southern Railroad Company, on which all assessments have been paid.  
For particulars, apply to  
**DAVID O. CALDER,**  
At Deseret News Office.

**WOOL! WOOL!**  
**WANTED,**  
**100,000**  
**POUNDS OF WOOL**  
Of Good Merchantable Quality,  
for which  
**25 CENTS A POUND**  
Will be Paid.  
One-Third in Money and Two-Thirds in our Factory Cloth on delivery of the Wool.  
Apply to  
**JOHN R. HASLAM,**  
At President Brigham Young's Office.

**THE MOST PERFECT MADE.**



**DR. PRICE'S**  
**CREAM**  
**BAKING POWDER**  
**SPECIAL**  
**LEMON SUGAR, ETC.**  
**ONE THIRD IS SAVED**  
In quantity by their perfect purity and great strength; the only kind made by a practical Chemist and Physician, with scientific care to insure uniformity, healthfulness, delicacy and freedom from all injurious substances. They are far superior to the common adulterated kinds. Obtain the genuine. Observe our Trade Mark as above, "Cream" Baking Powder, "Hand and Cornmeal." Buy the Baking Powder only in cans, never in bulk. Many have been deceived in loose or bulk Powder sold as Dr. Price's.  
Manufactured only by  
**STEELE & PRICE,**  
Chicago, St. Louis and Cincinnati.

## EVENING NEWS.

Wednesday, July 27, 1875.

### AMERICAN CIVILIZATION.

ITS GREAT BLEMISHES AND ITS APPARENT DEFECTS.

An Address Delivered by Col. A. W. Stuyvesant, of St. Louis, before the Literary Society of the State University at Columbia, Mo.; June 21, 1875.

(CONTINUED.)  
Returning to the census of 1870, another table shows that out of the total population, 38,538,371, there are 12,138,793 unable to change information with others; in other words, nearly one-third of the entire population are dumb with ignorance or imbecility, and who hang like a helpless burden upon the shoulders of the other two-thirds. True, many of them are too young, but the number of those who are too benighted to tell their places or religious belief astounds even the census taker.  
It may be desirable to pursue these tables further at present, but I cannot refrain from a glance at some disclosures about our own State.  
From the number of our schools and their costliness you may think that no child could grow up in ignorance and that there is aid and comfort in the official report. The total population of the State is 1,721,283; of these there are from five to twenty years of age, 334,443; of this number there are males 328,013, females 306,430. Out of the entire 634,443, of what may be called the school-going age, there is a daily average attendance upon the public schools of 187,024, private schools 29,898; in all, attending schools 216,922, not attending schools 417,521, and there are 48,940 irregulars, who sometimes attend and sometimes do not. So that in this, the State of our pride and of our boasted school privileges, the official statistics declare that every day more children are growing up in ignorance than attending any school.

When we think of what dwarfed and crippled lives lie just ahead of an actual majority of the children of the State, and how the interests of the State must suffer in consequence of the inferiority of average citizenship thus produced, we wonder that many thoughtful people are willing to consent to a condition that imprudent, ignorant, and undutiful parents should be compelled by law to educate their children, if not from choice and affection, at a duty they owe the State. Does not the State itself owe a duty to these children? If parents abandon their offspring on the streets, or leave them to starve in the fields, shall they be left to die? No. The law provides for such unfortunate cases may be fed and clothed.

Why should not the same humane spirit go further, and declare that where the soul and the intellect are full, the body may be left to its parents? The State will gather its children as a true and faithful mother would fold them to her breast, and nourish them with wisdom and strength? What possible service could the State do that would awaken within them deeper gratitude, or imbue them with more lofty patriotism? There ought to be some way provided to enlighten and to save these children from growing up into full-grown heathens.  
And how is it with our adult population? We have in the State 84,304 illiterates, twenty-one years of age and over. Of these the males are 34,780—women, remember—and females, 50,524.  
Misericordia can contribute their thousands of dollars annually to teach the ignorant of one sex to read and write, and yet there are 84,304 grown persons, and a total of 121,387, who never learned to read a verse in the Bible in their lives. Enough souls to make a heathen State! And yet we are constantly told that civilization is approaching absolute perfection! Let us revert once more from our own State to the general census, and the moral blemishes are as revolting as the intellectual, and the philosophy of the schools, and the piety of the Church, seem unable by their united efforts to remove the reproach. Out of the grand total, 38,538,371, only 21,135,546 are in any manner connected with any religious order of denomination whatever.  
Now, add the number of the wicked who can read to the number of the ignorant who cannot read to do so; that is, add together the illiterate, and the illiterate and those who profess more piety than their actions, and where is your majority? This goes on, and the illiterate and the ignorant add their numbers, and who stop there without making any further progress. Add to these the number who can read and write well enough but do not exert their knowledge for any good cause, and the number of the ignorant, the helpless cripples and the poor imbeciles, and is not the number of those who are of any use reduced until every good man counts?

The census shows the number of criminals arrested, the number committed to prison, the number in prison, and a great many strange facts concerning the prevalence of crime, its causes, its expense to the honest part of the population, and its consequences. I cannot ask you to go with me into the details and shocking particulars. I will merely give a hasty glance at some of them.  
It is estimated that there is an annual paid in support of the penal system, \$12,000,000; for tobacco \$2,200,000,000, of which \$1,500,000,000 goes for the direct support of grogshops.  
In New York, the number of law and order, and yet the agencies employed seem inadequate to check the growth of crime, or even to arrest and punish the criminals. Unredressed and unpunished wrongs multiply in number and intensity in horror.  
In Philadelphia, the ransom of a prince's wife to rescue her from a night in her mother's dungeon, which was sold for a million dollars, remains a mystery to this day, and the magnificent brown stone front residence of the family occurred was so condemned as a haunted house by popular superstition, that last summer when it was sold, it was sold for a mere trifle, and down because no one would live in the fatal place.  
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In Massachusetts, right in Boston, the supposed home of our civilization, a child after child has been murdered in a cold, cruel, and deliberate way, and the mother, who was found guilty of the crime, was sentenced to the gallows. The mother, who was found guilty of the crime, was sentenced to the gallows. The mother, who was found guilty of the crime, was sentenced to the gallows.  
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god faith are insecure. The murdered child is anonymously buried in the potter's field, while the hand that killed him remains unknown. The assassin fires into the bosom of his victim, in the light of day, and with a cool, steady aim, and with a wide range of application on all kinds of material, sewing with either cotton, silk, linen, or wool, and its never getting out of order, have made it the pride and joy of nearly every family in the land.  
**ONE MILLION HOMES!**  
Its claims for simplicity of construction, ease of operation and management, quietness of movement, and durability, are beyond controversy. Give it a trial, and you will buy no other. Thorough instructions given in its use.

**The No. 7.**  
This machine is especially designed to fill a want long felt by manufacturers of Clothing, and constructed upon the same principle as the No. 6. It is capable of higher rate of speed than shuttle machines, is lighter running and can be regulated for work quicker than any machine heretofore used by.

**TAILORS.**  
By a simple change of the principle it can be used for all kinds of Family Sewing and Dressmaking. Like the No. 6, it will speak its own language, and we solicit from the TAILORS of the land an examination of its merits.

**ARCHIE McGOWN, Manager.**  
For Sale by all Stationers.  
**ESTERBROOK'S**  
**Steel Pens**  
**FALCON PEN.**

**Walter A. Wood**  
**MOWING AND REAPING**  
**MACHINES**  
And Extras for Repairs.  
**Paddock Sulky Hay Rakes.**  
The Best ever introduced, Durable and Easily Handled. A boy ten years old can work it. Look at it before buying, it is the thing you want and cheap. It cannot be beat!

**ORE WAGONS,**  
Made expressly for Canyon use, with STEEL THIMBLES.  
**Wagons & Concord Buggies.**  
**WAGON MATERIAL AND HARD WOOD.**  
A Full Supply of the

**CELEBRATED BAIN WAGONS ALWAYS ON HAND.**  
Call at the Bain Wagon Depot.  
**HOWARD SEBREE.**  
S. L. Lake City, Utah, June 1st, 1875.

**NEW AMERICAN**  
**Sewing Machine.**  
**ESTEY ORGANS,**  
**PIANOS,**  
AND  
**GENERAL MUSICAL MERCHANDISE.**  
**DAYTON, OHIO.**

**DR. A. W. CALDER,**  
**DENTIST.**  
A few doors north of Walker House.  
**TESTIMONIAL.**  
We, the undersigned, late from the University of California, in recommending Dr. A. W. CALDER, do so with the highest praise, and those who may need the services of a dentist, will find him a most competent and successful operator, and one in whom we have implicit confidence.  
J. H. McNEIL, D.D., President, University of California.  
J. H. McNEIL, D.D., President, University of California.  
J. H. McNEIL, D.D., President, University of California.

**Rocky Mountain Pills**  
A VALUABLE MEDICINE.  
From New and Rare Medicines.  
Purified and Ready discovered in the Rocky Mountains!  
**PURELY VEGETABLE.**  
FIFTY years of earnest botanical research, and the most modern scientific methods have resulted in the discovery of many new varieties of plants, but none so valuable as the one which has been discovered in the Rocky Mountains. It is a purely vegetable medicine, and is the most powerful and reliable of all the remedies for the various ailments of the human system. It is the only medicine that can be taken with perfect safety, and it is the only one that can be taken by the most delicate and the most robust alike. It is the only medicine that can be taken with perfect safety, and it is the only one that can be taken by the most delicate and the most robust alike. It is the only medicine that can be taken with perfect safety, and it is the only one that can be taken by the most delicate and the most robust alike.

**M. D. WELLS & CO.,**  
Manufacturers of and  
**WHOLESALE DEALERS IN**  
**BOOTS & SHOES,**  
Medford and Market Streets,  
S. L. Lake City, Utah.

**WILEY WICKER, Manager.**  
**FOREIGN FRUIT.**  
J. H. McNEIL, D.D., President, University of California.  
J. H. McNEIL, D.D., President, University of California.  
J. H. McNEIL, D.D., President, University of California.

**THE FAMILY!**  
Twenty-five years in successful use and still the popular Family Sewing Machine. Its simplicity of construction, ease of operation and management, quietness of movement, and durability, are beyond controversy. Give it a trial, and you will buy no other. Thorough instructions given in its use.

**The No. 6.**  
The attention of Bloomington, Harpers, and Trunk and Bag Manufacturers, and others requiring a machine for leather work of any description, is respectfully called to the NEW  
**NEW**  
production of our company. After experimenting for fifteen years to construct a machine upon this rotary hook principle, we offer to mechanics representing the above industries, this recent and improved invention, confident that it possesses qualities long sought for by them. The machine will speak for itself. An examination and trial are all that we ask.

**WHEELER & WILSON SEWING MACHINES.**  
**97 Kimball Block,**  
**SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH.**  
**AGENTS WANTED**  
**TERRITORY.**

**UTAH SOUTHERN RAILROAD.**  
On and after Feb. 25, 1875.  
Going South.  
Trains leave Salt Lake City at 7:00 A.M., 1:00 P.M., and 7:00 P.M.  
Trains arrive at Salt Lake City at 6:00 A.M., 12:00 P.M., and 6:00 P.M.

**UTAH NORTHERN RAILROAD.**  
On and after June 7th, 1875.  
Trains leave Salt Lake City at 7:00 A.M., 1:00 P.M., and 7:00 P.M.  
Trains arrive at Salt Lake City at 6:00 A.M., 12:00 P.M., and 6:00 P.M.

**UTAH CENTRAL RAILROAD.**  
On and after June 20th, 1875.  
Trains leave Salt Lake City at 7:00 A.M., 1:00 P.M., and 7:00 P.M.  
Trains arrive at Salt Lake City at 6:00 A.M., 12:00 P.M., and 6:00 P.M.

**CLARK & COMPANY'S**  
**SELF-COLLING REVOLVING**  
**SHUTTERS**  
**STEEL AND WOOD.**  
Office and Yard, East Block South of Depot on 10th St.  
S. L. Lake City, Utah.

**WILEY WICKER, Manager.**  
**FOREIGN FRUIT.**  
J. H. McNEIL, D.D., President, University of California.  
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**BATHS!**  
**WARM SPRING BATHS.**  
Private and Public.  
These celebrated baths are medicinal properties are so widely known that it is not necessary to describe them. Besides the Private Baths, the public are furnished with Plunge Baths, and all the latest and best of the kind.

**UTAH WESTERN RAILROAD.**  
On and after June 21st, 1875.  
Trains leave Salt Lake City at 7:00 A.M., 1:00 P.M., and 7:00 P.M.  
Trains arrive at Salt Lake City at 6:00 A.M., 12:00 P.M., and 6:00 P.M.

**GENERAL GARFIELD**  
which will make a trip on the Lake, returning in time to connect with the train arriving at Salt Lake City at 7 P.M.  
Passenger's desires of availing themselves of this opportunity may leave Salt Lake City by the 10:00 A.M. train, without extra charge.  
By either train, (including steamboat fare) a ticket will be provided at the Company's office.  
The regular morning train connects at Salt Lake City with stages for Stockton, Ogden, and Dryden.  
Passenger's desires of the West must be at the depot and of the U. & C. Depot before 10:00 A.M.  
Special rates given to Excursion Parties on application to G. W. THATCHER, Gen. Passenger Agent.  
For information concerning freight, apply to J. H. McNEIL, Freight Agent.  
Salt Lake City, June 1st, 1875.

**UTAH SOUTHERN RAILROAD.**  
On and after Feb. 25, 1875.  
Going North.  
Trains leave Salt Lake City at 7:00 A.M., 1:00 P.M., and 7:00 P.M.  
Trains arrive at Salt Lake City at 6:00 A.M., 12:00 P.M., and 6:00 P.M.

**UTAH NORTHERN RAILROAD.**  
On and after June 7th, 1875.  
Trains leave Salt Lake City at 7:00 A.M., 1:00 P.M., and 7:00 P.M.  
Trains arrive at Salt Lake City at 6:00 A.M., 12:00 P.M., and 6:00 P.M.

**UTAH CENTRAL RAILROAD.**  
On and after June 20th, 1875.  
Trains leave Salt Lake City at 7:00 A.M., 1:00 P.M., and 7:00 P.M.  
Trains arrive at Salt Lake City at 6:00 A.M., 12:00 P.M., and 6:00 P.M.

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