

Correspondence.

Lucern-Silk-Dry Farming, Etc.

KAYSVILLE, Davis County,
March 13, 1878.

Editors Deseret News:

A few years ago, when Bishop Layton sent to California for lucern seed, but few persons could believe in the immense benefit that would follow, and the revolution it would bring to pass in agriculture. The farmers on the bench lands had to go to Farmington and other places to purchase meadow hay at \$12 per ton, and haul it home. To-day they raise an abundance of the best hay and ship off lucern seed by the car load, at remunerative prices.

To-day, Kaysville is taking the first steps for the producing of silk. Last evening the shareholders of our Social Hall met and, with a few exceptions, donated their shares in said hall and the land belonging thereto, to the Young Ladies Improvement Association, Sister Ada Williams, president, and Sisters Helen Hyde and Maggie Allred, counselors. President Layton donated one-fourth of the entire stock, valued at \$2,000, others being small shareholders, donated the whole of their stock. One thousand mulberry trees have been purchased, which will soon be planted, and enclosed with a substantial fence. The worthy example set will, no doubt, incite others to emulation in the noble work—the more the better.

A vast amount of country has been sown with fall grain, which looks promising. Raising grain, on a large scale, without irrigation, is another great revolution in agriculture, in accomplishing which Kaysville stands foremost among her sister settlements.

It is contemplated to build two more school houses this year, making five school houses in all in this settlement. The roads are improving—so is business. The general health of the people is good. We cannot complain of hard times. Meetings are well attended.

Yours truly
MULBURIUS.

WASHINGTON, 13, 1878.

Editors Deseret News:

The means, manner and methods of collecting news in Washington are vile, vicious and various. The most successful reporter is the most successful spy. The "newspaper man" that can garble in gossip till he gets the grain of truth, and then outrun rumor to the wires, is more valuable to his paper than the builder of sentences weighty with thought and resplendent with wit. The average reporter is a young man of vast and varied misinformation, and large mental requirements, but, "he knows the ropes," and has the cunning to hold his tongue. This last accomplishment endears him to cabinet officers, senators, and heads of committees, the original sources of intelligence on subjects purely political. An executive session in the Senate is held with closed doors, and every precaution is taken to prevent the publicity of its proceedings, but the argus of the press is there in spirit, if not in corpore, and more than one grave Senator is noting the words, actions, nay the very looks, of his peers, in order that he may pander to what Bismarck has called the lust for journalistic sensation. It is the same way with the closed doors of congressional committees, and cabinet councils. Be they ever so hermetically sealed, their detailed proceedings will be known and discussed by the farmer, the mechanic, the tradesman, and their wives, in the four corners of the Union, on the following morning. The ubiquitous reporter has shelled the mysteries and mystifications of diplomacy among curious but not venerable historical relics, belonging to an era of government for the good of the governors, and to an era of censorship of the press. True the press is not now without censorship, but it is as broad as its circulating area, while the mass meeting and the polls have lifted diplomacy above the intrigues of a few privileged or accredited individuals, and fused it into politics.

These somewhat trite reflections have been suggested by the spectacle of a reporter, who is accused of such practices as crawling under a bed (this was before he had grown so fat), to overhear the secrets of statesmen—walk arm in arm the

length of Pennsylvania Avenue with the most popular candidate for the presidency at the late Cincinnati convention. Not that it is intimated either party was disgraced by the association, nor is it designed to point the text that a man is known by the company he keeps, (only a half truth, by the way, and one that would condemn Jesus Christ,) nor yet to point to the intimacy of newspaper men and politicians as a sign of social degeneracy; for, in this last case, it might be difficult to tell in behalf of which guild to protest. The kings and courtiers of past times furnish wide margin for example. The demigods of history and their familiars, if we only knew it, were more offensive to high heaven. How would they have appeared under the calcium light criticism of 6,000 newspapers?

The reporter is a phenomenon worthy of study; he calls himself, and is pleased when he is so called, a journalist. But what he writes is not literature. The moment he attempts to get beyond a region of narrative and vulgar facts, he flounders in vile and rapid expressions of a human want of understanding. What he writes will not live, at least not in the form he leaves it. To-day it appears in the ostentation of head lines, to-morrow it is waste paper, but, meanwhile, it has passed through the refinery of the editorial room and become a part of the chronicle and philosophy of the time.

C. A. S.

BY TELEGRAPH.

FOREIGN.

HAVANA, 16.—Luis and Frederico Betancourt, delegates from the Cuban committee for the realization of peace and formerly members of the Cuban camara, have arrived in this city.

CONSTANTINOPLE, 16.—Reouf Pasha is empowered to request that Varna be restored to Turkey.

Typhus rages at Adrianople and Philippopolis.

There is much sickness here and at Erzeroum.

Edward B. Malet, first Secretary of the British Embassy at Rome, will accompany Lord Lyons to the congress as secretary.

LONDON, 17.—A telegram from Constantinople says strong detachments patrol the streets day and night on account of the great excitement which prevails over the posting of seditious placards.

The Turkish garrisons of Shumla and Varna, numbering 58,000 men, besides 16,000 Egyptian troops, are expected here.

ST. PETERSBURG, 17.—The *Golos* states that in accordance with the orders of the minister of the interior, the magistrates of St. Petersburg are compiling lists of persons qualified to officer the militia which is about to be formed.

Ratifications of the treaty of peace were exchanged to-day. The conditions will be published as soon as they are communicated to the power. Reouf Pasha will depart immediately.

The *Agence Russe* denies that Russia opposes Greece being represented in the congress, and adds that as the great powers alone can constitute the congress, representatives of secondary and other interested states will be admitted as delegates in reference to questions wherein their states are concerned.

Steps are now being taken for the progressive return of the Russian army from Turkey.

The guard will start first and halt some time at Kieff.

NIENNA, 17.—It is said that serious negotiations are proceeding between Sir Henry Elliott and Count Andrassy for an alliance between England and Austria. If the negotiations succeed Count Andrassy's position will be strengthened; if they fail a ministerial crisis will ensue and Count Andrassy may possibly resign.

PESTH, 17.—Prince Bismarck has notified the Austrian government that Russia, in consequence of his intervention, has consented to submit all the peace conditions, without exception, to the congress, for discussion, should the congress make a demand to that effect.

CONSTANTINOPLE, 17.—Reouf Pasha has a letter from the Sultan begging the Czar to permit some modification of the boundary of Bulgaria, especially on the south.

England has obtained permission from the Porte to disembark some troops on the Island of On-

tenedos, and send four more iron clads to the Sea of Marmora. M. Ornon, Dragoman of the Russian legation, has protested against these concessions.

The Russian troops crossed the river between Makri Koi and St. Stefano, and occupied three villages near Makri Koi.

The Porte, by the advice of Mukhtar Pasha, has not yet assented to the Russians occupying Bujukdere.

The Czar's yacht *Eyrklick*, with two torpedo boats, has cast anchor off Bujukdere.

Blunt, the British consul at Adrianople, has arrived here, the Russians having refused to recognize a consular body at Adrianople or Philippopolis.

ATHENS, 17.—Twelve thousand Turks have landed at Volo, and it is expected will attack Mt. Pelion. It is anticipated that if the Turks overwhelm the insurgents, it will be difficult to restrain the Greek army from re-entering Thessaly.

LONDON, 18.—A special from St. Petersburg says the treaty leaves a good many points open. It reserves the question of the straits for the congress, and leaves the southern frontier of Bulgaria to be determined by an international commission according to the nationality of the inhabitants. The question of the annexation of the port of Kiovia is left to a commission, and thus "serious difficulties on that point are avoided."

Lord Derby will probably receive the treaty next Saturday, as a courier for London will leave on Tuesday. The correspondent explains the new difficulties in regard to the congress. He says England demands a formal engagement that all the clauses of the treaty shall be submitted for discussion. Russia holds that such an engagement is quite unnecessary, as the whole treaty will be known before congress meets, and the plenipotentiaries may discuss which clauses may be submitted for consideration. While the discussion turns rather on diplomatic prestige than on real interests, the feeling is such that some members of the official world in St. Petersburg declare that England has decided on war and is simply caviling to gain time.

A Vienna dispatch says: A preliminary conference of ambassadors is being planned at Berlin to settle the question of procedure at the congress.

A Paris correspondent says: The proposed preliminary conference is regarded as the last effort of resistance on the part of Russia.

A Vienna special states that both Prince Bismarck and Count Andrassy consider that Russia has yielded enough in offering to submit to the congress the clauses it may designate.

A telegram from Vienna states that Count Andrassy, being asked in the budget committee of the Austrian delegation whether he meant to resist the formation of new Slav States, said the problem was not to undo the results of the war, but to harmonize them with the rights and interests of Europe and Austria.

Between 5,000 and 6,000 Oldham weavers are engaged in the strike and lock out. Numbers of the operatives in other departments are kept idle in consequence of the stoppage of work by the weavers. Great distress prevails.

The *Morning Post* congratulates the country on the unanimity of the ministry in the present critical position.

4 p. m.—Consols declined, to-day, on the rumor that Lord Derby had resigned the foreign secretaryship.

The rumor is probably utterly baseless and purely of stock-jobbing origin.

Signs of Danger.

When the voice is reduced almost to a whisper by a severe cold, and the breathing is labored and heavy, swift mischief is in progress. A single day may develop pustules in the lungs or malignant sore throat.

Send for a supply of HALE'S HONORARY OF HOARHOUD AND TAR, immediately, in such cases, and take the remedy frequently until the symptoms are completely subdued. It is unwise, however, to let a cold reach this stage before resorting to the specific. A dose or two, taken at the commencement, will obviate much distress and inconvenience.

PIKE'S Tooth-Ache Drops cure in one minute.

LIST OF LETTERS

REMAINING in the Post Office at Salt Lake City, March 14, 1878, which, if not called for within one month, will be sent to the Dead Letter Office.

LADIES' LIST.

A	H	P
Alinge E 2	Healberg A	Pettit A
Angel S R	Hardy S A	Petterson E
Anderson A	Hamilton T	Patrick R
" J	" M A	Pattworth W
Atwick J	Hendrickson	" R
Atwood S	M L	Reese Z
" B	Heffren L	Robinson M G
Brunker A	Hansen J	Rogers M
Buckley A	Holder J	Rowe J
Barnes D 2	Haver J T	Richardson E
Brady F	Halmberg J	Roe E
Bird I A	Hall E	Ruch F
Barbara J	Holter E	Robbins A 2
Baldwin J	Hemenway E	Ransom A
Barton J	" D	" S
Buskill M	Horring A	Steadler A
Byers T W	" J	Senior E
Bence S S	Johnson A	Sims E 2
" C	" H B	Slade J E 2
Corchrane J 2	June B	Slate J
Cornling A	" K	Simons J
Cowley E	Kimball M E	Shaw M A B
" D	Kaoder E L	" M
Diden C	Kno Ken M	E S I an M
Donelson H R	" L	Skidmore S A
Dumford M	Lawson A	Smith Z
Davis S	Luff G	Showell W L
" E	Lober V	" T
Eddington S	Larsen A	Tate G
Evaus A B	" M	Toon E
" C	Mill A	Taylor E
Forsell J C	Merwin A B	Thomas J
Forsythe J	Marthen J	" R
Ferguson M	Martensen C	" T
Fletcher W	Melsen C	Toms L
" B	Miller E T	" V
Gillis L	Mitchel S	Vanant E L
Glimmer E	Morans S G	" W
George M A	" N	Walqvist M
Gill M	Neal H	Woodard M
Green S	Nalle L M	Williams J S
" Sainsford S	Nowell N	" F
Gernert E A	Neal M	Wright E
Gann A 2	" O	Woodworth A
Glover J	Olorenshaw	Wagner Mrs
Griffith Mrs	Owen M	Wiggle A H
" "	" "	Writer W H

GENTLEMEN'S LIST.

A	Gamwell J C	Peacock J
Alexander A	Gorgenson J	Pierson J
Anderson B	Gleeson J	Pon J
Armstrong C	Gibbons J T	Patterson S
" S M	Greer J H 2	Pierce R
Andrews E W	Galligan J	Powell T
Ashworth H	Golden J H	Pratt W
Audsen M	" H	Patten H
" P H	Harter J	" Q
Allen S E	Hansen J	Quinn G
" B	Hellberg J	" R
Bennett R	Harris L J	Reiberg A
Bailey T	Hansen N	Romney &
Baker W	Halverson P	Hardy
Brown W S	Hastie S	Reich F
Brown W	Hotchkiss T 2	Richards E J
Brown J	Higman T S	Rudy F H
Brown A 2	Hawks G	Raddon H 2
Bowers D	Halford W S	Ruby G
Brewer G H	Hapgood W H	Rice G H
Backman J P	Hadley W H	Rees J W
Beil J	Hall S	Roth L
Burningham J 2	Hansen E M	Robinson L
Ballinfield E	Hunter C	Roberts O 2
Bray J	Halberg C B	Runkist R T
Bower A	Hulse B R	Rock T
"ranburg J	Harmon A D	" S
Barnard M	Hill G E	Smith J M
Bood L M	" I	Smith H F
Barreto P	Irwin A	Smith W
" C	" J	Smith R F
Chambers A 2	Jones T R	Stringham A
Crane A W	Johnson S	Smoot A O
Curtis C	" K	Schoor & Hipp
Clark H G	Krigbaum A	Smith S B
Carr C 2	" W	Stedman C J
Crowther E	Kirby E	Sawtell E P
Childs T	King B	Sims E
Clam J L	Knowles J C	Steel J
Clark J	Keboe T F	Setanop J
Clanton J	Kirkham W	Seal J
Clinton P	Lee	Stork W
Cowley W J	Lue C	Sproal F
Child W B	Longmore H	Schoebridge E
Case W S	Lindberg E	Smith J
Chapman J V	Lawson J 2	" I
" D	Leach J	Thompson L V
Dealany H	Love J P	Tullidge & R
Daniel J K	Lowary T	Thompson A
Dowlin L E J	Low T H	Tollet Mr
Davis T	Lechlin W M	Taylor C
Driscoll B H	" M	Thornton E B
" E	Miller B F	Taylor J 2
Egan P	Meekings A	Thompson J R
Elegren F	McMaster A	Townsend F
Ebel G	McBain D	Townsend T L
Everett G L	Morgan J	Taylor S W
Edwards J E	Martin J	" W
Erickson J	Miller J S	Whitaker E
Ervin J	Morris J E	Wood G
Eabey J	Makley J	Woodworth N
" F	May & Woods	" S
Farister J B	Maloy W E	Wales G H
Ferguson J	Murdock N	Whitehead J
Firman D R	Morris J	Whiting J
Folland H	Myre W M	Winegar J
Forsister G	Morton G	Westwood J
Fretwell G	" N	Weeks T
Finegan J	Nebecker W O	Williams W J
Fredekson T	Nelson J H	Wilson W
Forsyth T	Nalsbit J R	Williams W S
Fye W	Nuckes W	Wedin A F
Fisher C	" O	Watts A
Fitzgerald R	Olsen J	West C
Freebairn A	" P	Wakelie'd E M
" G	Parker J	White J
Grunt T	Paul J P	" Y
Gilmor C	Potter J 2	Yearsburg D

Persons inquiring for the above letters are requested to state when advertised.

JNO. T. LYNCH,

POSTMASTER.

Finest Made.

The superior quality of the materials used, and the perfection of their manufacture, renders Dr. Price's Flavoring Extracts the finest made. They impart such a delicious taste to pastry, etc., and are so wholesome and economical that we cannot but recommend them.

\$5 to \$20 per day at home. Samples worth \$5 free. Address STINSON & Co., Portland, Maine.

The Centaur Liniments are of two kinds. The **White** is for the human family; the **Yellow** is for horses, sheep, and other animals. Testimonials of the effects produced by these remarkable Preparations are wrapped around every bottle, and may be procured of any druggist, or by mail from the Office of THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 46 Dey Street, New York City. w49 ly

CHAMPION MOWERS AND REAPERS.

I shall sell the Champion Machine Company's Reapers and Mowers this season. I call special attention to their New Champion Haymaker Mower, something new in mowing machines. Send for a book describing its success, issued by the Champion Machine Company; sent free to any address.

L. B. MATTISON,

Salt Lake City, First East Street, near Seventies' Hall. s&w

If you want delicious corn bread, make it with Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder, and you will be delighted with it. Breakfasting on corn bread made with Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder will not leave a heavy, leaden feeling in the stomach, so often felt after the use of saleratus and adulterated baking powders. 1

MOUNTAIN WARBLE!

HERE being several hundred copies of the above Song Book remaining unsold, they can be obtained at the Deseret News Office for 25 cents per copy. W. M. WILLIS.

S. L. City, March 31st, 1878.

\$66 a week in your own town. Terms and \$5 outfit free. Address H. HALLETT & Co., Portland, Maine.

NOTICE.

A MEETING of shareholders of West Jordan Woolen Mills will be held at West Jordan Ward House, Saturday, March 30th, at 10 a.m. for election of officers. BEN. W. DRIGGS, Secy.

ESTRAY NOTICE.

I HAVE in my possession: One red two year old STEER, branded V S on left hip, under bit in left ear, swallowfork in right. If not claimed by March 23d, 1878, it will be sold at the Estray Pound in Tooele City, to defray expenses. LORENZO KELSEY, Estray Pound Keeper.

Tooele City, March 13, 1878.

ESTRAY NOTICE.

I HAVE in my possession: A light red Texas COW, about 7 years old, crop and two small bits off both ears, some white on belly shoulder and hips, branded resembling J I on left hip, has a calf about one month old. If the above is not claimed within ten days it will be sold to the highest bidder, on Monday, March 25th, 1878, at 10 o'clock a.m., at the estray pound in this city. JOSEPH HORNE, District Poundkeeper.

Salt Lake City, March 15, 1878. dsr

A GREENHOUSE AT YOUR DOOR.

For \$1.00 we will send free by mail either of the following named collections, all distinct varieties: 1. Abutilons, or 4 Aralias, 2. Begonias, or 2 Camellias, 3. Caladiums (fancy), or 3 Carnations (monthly), 4. Chrysanthemums, or 12 Coleus, 5. Centaureas, or 8 other white-leaved plants, 6. Dahlias, or 8 Dianthus (new Japan), 7. Ferns, 8. Mosses, or 8 Fuchsias, 9. Geraniums Zonale, 8 Double, or 8 Scented, 10. Geraniums Fancy, 8 Variegated, or 8 Ivy-leaved, 11. Gloxinias, 8 Gladioli, or 8 Tuberoses (Pearl), 12. Heliotropes, 8 Lantanas, or 8 Petunias, 13. Heliotropes, 8 Lantanas, or 8 Petunias, 14. Pansies (new German), or 8 Salvia, 15. Roses, Monthly, 8 Hardy Hybrid, or 4 Climbing, 16. Violets (scented), or 8 Dahlias, English, 17. Scarcer Bedding, or 12 Scarcer Greenhouse Plants, 18. Verbenas, distinct and splendid sorts, 19. 25 varieties of Flowers, or 20 varieties of Vegetable Seeds, or by EXPRESS, buyer to pay charges: 20. 8 collections for \$2; 5 for \$3; 9 for \$5; 13 for \$7; 18 for \$10; or the full collection of 250 varieties of Plants and Seeds—sufficient to stock a greenhouse and garden—for \$25 (to which our book "Gardening for Pleasure" and Catalogue (value \$1.75) will be added). PETER HENDERSON & CO., 35 Cortlandt St., New York.

EPILEPSY or FITS CURED.

by Dr. Ross' Epileptic Remedies. TRIAL PACKAGE SENT FREE. Cures speedy, absolute and permanent. Address ROSS BROS., No. 512 Main St., Richmond, Va.