THE EVENING NEWS.

Thursday, . . May 29, 1873.

Socialism in America.

AN ACCOUNT OF THE DIFFERENT ORGANIZATIONS FROM THE EARLIEST.

[CONTINUED.]

POOR PICKING.

Northern Pennsylvania, where many of these "fool's paradises" were located, is traversed by three great chains of mountains, and not less than eight high ridges run through the State, and spread themselves abroad in that region. They were then, at least, mountain deserts—cold and rocky. The Sylvania Domain, 2,394 acres, was 1,500 feet above the Hudson. Stunted pines grew there. The Peace Union Settlement, 10,000 acres, was on the ridges of Warren County. Rev. George Gimal's 30,000 acres were among the mountains of McKean County, and still wilder. The Social Reform Unity was in Pike County, near the Sylvania. Its domain was thickly covered with stones and bowlders, price, $1.25 per acre. The Goose Pond Community succeeded to these stones and bowlders.

WEALTH FLOWING IN.

But the above associations only represent one phase of the movement. Strong, wise men, by the thousand, vast tracts of rich land, and abundance of money and goods were attracted into these undertakings in some parts of the country, especially in Western New York. It is said that within a radius of fifty miles from Rochester most of the great American excitements, such as Mormonism, Anti-Masonry, and Spiritualism, have taken their rise or reached their highest pitch. Hepworth Dixon calls this the "Burnt District." T. C. Leland, writing from Rochester, in April, 1844, said: "I attended the Socialistic Convention at Batavia. The turn-out was astonishing. Nearly every town in Genesee County was well represented. Many came from five to twelve miles on foot. Indeed, all Western New York is in a deep shaking agitation on the subject. Nine associations are now contemplated within fifty miles of this city. From the astonishing rush of applications for membership in these associations, I have no hesitation in saying that twenty thousand persons west of the longitude of Rochester in this State is a low estimate of those who are now willing, nay anxious, to take their place in associative unity."

As a result of this uproar, we find some very substantial associations. The Clarkson Phalanx, on the shore of Ontario, had $35,000 worth of choice land, valued at $145,000 soon after the bubble burst. In April, 1844, there were 420 souls on the place, as happy as clams at high water. All professions and all creeds were represented. They had houses, mills, and 400 cultivated acres, 400 sheep, 25 horses, 40 cows, 12 yoke of oxen, etc., etc. They had rich gardens and abundant pasture, and cut 200 tons of hay in a year. They held together only a year. The chief cause of failure alleged was that their capital was wrongfully tied up in the hands of the trustees.

The Jefferson County Phalanx had 300 persons on 1,200 acres of superior land, finely watered near Waterton. It was composed of several farms, put in by farmers. Real estate, provisions and tools were brought in as freely as in Apostolic Communism times; though I need not add that Fourierism is far from communism.

DISGUSTED WITH FOURIER.

By 1847, however, Western New York had become very sick of Fourier. The Brook Farm (duration six years) missionary, John Allen, writing from Rochester in that year, said: "The prospect for meetings in this city is less favorable than that of any place we have visited. It is the nest wherein was hatched that anomalous brood of birds, 'the confederated phalanxes of Western New York.' The very name of association is odious with the public, and the unfortunate people who went into these movements in such mad haste have been ridiculed until endurance is no longer possible, and they have slunk from the sight and knowledge of their neighbors." I will venture to say that among these were many of the noblest people of the region.

WESTERN ENTHUSIASM.

There were very solid attempts at association in Western States. The Ohio Phalanx had 600 acres of bottom land, all cleared and under cultivation, and 550 acres of fertile hills, in 1844. I am acquainted with E. P. Grant, their president, who is now a solid citizen of Ohio, and as warm as ever in the cause. He is interested in the only existing Fourierite movement, that of E. V. de Boissiere, the wealthy French gentleman, who has buried himself in the prairie at Ottawa, Kansas, to do or die for Fourier, and whose fortune is to be nearly all invested in the "Kansas Co-operative Farm." The Ohio Phalanx is said to have had $100,000 pledged for its support.

Turning to Michigan, we find the Adelphi Phalanx had, in 1844, 1,300 members, and at one meeting more than 100 were rejected, because, as they said, "there seemed to be no end, and we became almost frightened at the number." Their report continues: "There is much talk about the formation of other associations in Michigan — those who have studied the theory of association are desirous of escaping from the present hollow-hearted state of civilized society, in which fraud and heartless competition grind the more noble-minded of our citizens to the dust."

CERESCO.

Ceresco, the Wisconsin Phalanx, made a long, hard pull of it, and finally died of speculation; or, as some say, because of a disposition of a few to turn it into a community. The most plausible story is as follows: The property becoming valuable, they sold it to get individual profit. It died, not from any of the common diseases of association—poverty, dissension, lack of wisdom, morality, or religion, but by deliberate suicide. As in the North American Phalanx, of New Jersey, which lasted fourteen years, the people lacked that *esprit du corps* which is found only in societies which are united by a common faith concerning the eternal destinies of the human soul. In 1844 Warren Chase began operations at Ceresco on 2,000 acres of rich land. In 1845 they had 29 yoke of oxen, 37 cows, and a corresponding number of other stock. In the fall they put in 400 acres of wheat. They enjoyed a slow, steady prosperity, and numbered thirty-three families. They followed Fourier's plans quite closely, considering the smallness of their numbers. They were mostly skeptics in religion, were industrious, and had many discussions about work, manners, progress, etc., but they still continued to work and scold and scold and work, with much energy and with much effect, raising in one year 10,000 bushels of wheat. They used no alcoholic spirits. In 1850 they returned to civilized habits, by dividing the property, or, rather, buying it in at public sale. Most of the members bought either farms or village lots, and became permanent inhabitants. Many members regretted the dissolution, while others, who had gained property and become established in business through the reputation of the Phalanx for honesty and punctuality, seemed to care very little about it.

Mansfield, Atchison & Steell,
Wholesale
LIQUOR MERCHANTS,
WALKER HOUSE.
☞ Dealers are respectfully invited to examine our stock and prices before purchasing elsewhere. ☜ Family trade solicited.
d3m

CHICAGO TRADE.

LYON & HEALY,
Importers and Manufacturers
OF
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.
General Dealers in
SHEET MUSIC, MUSIC BOOKS
And a. kinds of
MUSICAL GOODS.
General Agents for the
BURDETT ORGANS!
The Best Reed Instrument in existence.
Our stock of Miscellaneous Musical Goods is the largest in the United States, and includes every article required by the trade. Dealers throughout the North West and the Interior States will find it for their interest to obtain our quotations and terms.
☞ *Descriptive Catalogues mailed free upon application.*
LYON & HEALY,
State and Monroe Streets,
CHICAGO.
d184-3m

SCHWAB, McQUAID & CO.
WHOLESALE LIQUORS.
26 & 28 S. WATER STREET, CHICAGO.
Proprietors of the
RED JACKET STOMACH BITTERS
AND
OLD TOM GIN.
We make a specialty in KENTUCKY BOURBON and PENSYLVANIA RYE WHISKIES. All our Goods are kept by the Z. C. M. I. and all its Branch Stores.
d1 1y

FAIRBANK PECK & CO.
PACKERS OF
REFINED LARD,
In Caddies, in Pails, Kegs and Tierces,
Expressly for Family use. Manufacturers of
EXTRA LARD OIL, AND PURE
NEATSFOOT OIL.
☞ Office and Works, Corner of 18th and Blackwell Sts., CHICAGO, Ill.
We keep the above Goods in all our Co-Operative Stores throughout the Territory
d35ly H. B. CLAWSON, Sup't.

SWEET, DEMPSTER & CO.,
Manufacturers and Jobbers in
HATS, CAPS, FURS,
STRAW GOODS, BUCK GLOVES, &C.
220 and 222 MADISON STREET,
Chicago.
Our goods are kept by Z. C. M. I. and all its branch stores, also by all the Co-operative Stores in the Territory.
d 62tf

AMERICAN IRON WORKS.
JONES & LAUGHLINS
IRON and NAILS,
R. R. SPIKES, FISH BARS and BOLTS, COLD ROLLED SHAFTING, COUPLINGS, HANGINGS and PULLEYS.
OFFICE and WAREHOUSE, Cor. of Canal and Jackson Sts., Chicago.
☞ Our Goods are kept by Z. C. M. I. and all its Branch Stores; also by all the Co-operative Stores in the Territory. (d21 1y

JOHN V. FARWELL & CO.,
WHOLESALE
NOTIONS
DRY GOODS
AND
Woolens.
MONROE and FRANKLIN Sts., CHICAGO.
☞ Our Goods are kept by Z. C. M. I. and all its Branch Stores; also by all the Co-operative Stores in the Territory. d57 1y

SPRING OPENING
AT THE
Ladies' Bazar!
ON
THURSDAY, APRIL 3, '73.
HAS NOW ARRIVED A SPLENDID ASSORTMENT
OF
STRAW
AND
FANCY MILLINERY,
FLOWERS, RIBBONS, &c.
Ladies' & Childrens'
SUITS,
Furnishing Goods
ETC., ETC.
Also a Large Assortment of
HAIR GOODS,
CHIGNONS.
Selected from the Best Houses of Chicago, New York and Philadelphia.
☞ Ladies are invited to call and examine before purchasing.
MRS. WILKINSON'S
Ladies' Bazar,
One Door West of Z. C. M. I. Wholesale Dry Goods Department.

JUST RECEIVED!
A LARGE STOCK
OF *ALL SIZES* OF
WINDOW GLASS,
ALSO,
VARNISH,
Of All Kinds, at Manufacturer's Prices, at
G. F. CULMER & CO.'S,
WHOLESALE and RETAIL
GROCERS,
GROESBECK'S BLOCK.
d181f

SPRING CONFERENCE!
Clothing Departm't!
Z. C. M. I.
NEW ARRIVALS OF
Spring Goods, Spring Goods!
IN
MEN'S, YOUTHS' & BOYS' CLOTHING,
In all the Newest Fabrics and Styles.
Also all the Popular Styles of
Silk, Beaver & Felt Hats,
From the most celebrated makers.
MEN'S and BOYS' CAPS
In great Variety.
We call special attention to our Stock of
Gents' Furnishing Goods,
IN
Underclothing, Hosiery, Gloves, Collars, Neckties, Scarfs, Shirt Studs, Umbrellas, Valises, &c., &c.
AGENTS FOR THE
Famed Burlock
DIAMOND SHIRTS.
We are opening the most extensive and best assorted Stock of
PIECE GOODS
We have ever offered, consisting of the finest qualities of
French, English, German, Scotch and American Suitings, Vestings, Cassimeres, &c., &c.,
Which cannot fail in suiting the tastes of all.
We have purchased with a view to supply all the requirements of our
RAPIDLY INCREASING BUSINESS
IN
Merchant Tailoring
So that our Patrons can select from the Choicest Stock in Utah.
NEW REGULATION MILITARY SUITS
Made to order on the shortest notice.
OUR VERY HEAVY STOCK OF
WALL PAPER & DECORATIONS
Have induced us to make extensive alterations so that this class of Goods can now be seen to much better advantage than formerly. A beautiful assortment of GILTS, BRONZE, SATINS, WHITE and BROWN BLANKS, now on hand.
A very large assortment of LADIES' and GENTLEMEN'S TRUNKS of our own Manufacture, beautifully got up.
MEN'S and BOYS' BOOTS and SHOES
HOME-MADE AND IMPORTED.
FLOOR OILCLOTHS & CARPETS.
H. B. CLAWSON, Sup't.

WHOLESALE DRY GOODS DEPARTM'T
Z. C. M. I.
TO Accommodate the rapidly increasing business of this department and to Exhibit to our Patrons the Largest and
MOST COMPLETE STOCK
Ever Brought into this Territory,
We have been obliged to move into the
NEW AND COMMODIOUS BUILDING
WEST OF THE
"EAGLE EMPORIUM,"
And we invite an early inspection of the same.
THIS STOCK, SELECTED EXPRESSLY FOR THIS MARKET, INCLUDES FULL LINES OF
PRINTS, LAWNS, PERCALES!
AND
DRESS GOODS IN GREAT VARIETY.
STAPLE GOODS
As Usual, and
"Notions," Full and Complete.
WE ARE JUST IN RECEIPT OF OUR LATE AND
CHOICE STYLES
Of Fall and
WINTER SHAWLS,
To which we invite Special Attention. In fact our
NUMEROUS PATRONS,
And those who are in and around this city can not have a more pleasant time than can be had in
LOOKING THROUGH OUR MAGNIFICENT STOCK
And seeing our
INCREASED FACILITIES FOR DOING BUSINESS
H. B. CLAWSON, Supt.

SPECIAL
ANNOUNCEMENT.
THE ATTENTION
OF THE
Is respectfully invited to the following:
FRED CARTER J. L. BURNS.
Carter & Burns
HAVE OPENED
A REAL ESTATE, AUCTION
AND
COMMISSION HOUSE,
Where they will hereafter carry on the
Real Estate, Auction and General Commission Business
WILL BUY AND SELL
REAL ESTATE,
NEGOTIATE
LOANS ON REAL ESTATE,
LEASE AND RENT
HOTELS,
HOUSES,
STORES, Etc.
AND COLLECT RENTS.
PARTIES HAVING THE SAME
FOR SALE
OR RENT,
OR TO BE DISPOSED OF AT AUCTION,
Will please call and have their property entered
ON OUR BOOKS.
WE WILL THEN
Advertise The Property
ON OUR
BULLETIN BOARDS
AND IN THE
CITY NEWSPAPERS.
Money to Loan
ON
REAL ESTATE
Private and Public Sales made with Punctuality and Dispatch.
AUCTION SALES
ON
THURSDAYS AND SATURDAYS.
MONEY ADVANCED ON CONSIGNMENTS.
GOODS TAKEN ON STORAGE
CARTER & BURNS,
General Commission, Auction and Real Estate Agents.
GROESBECK'S NEW BLOCK,
SECOND SOUTH STREET,
SALT LAKE CITY.
d2 1y

CONFERENCE
NOTICE!
APRIL, 1873.
First in the Market!
FOR THE LADIES!
NEW AND FASHIONABLE
GOODS,
Now being Received by
TEASDEL & CO.
LACE PELLERINES,
Lace Trimmed Barbas,
Hamburg Edgings & Insertions,
Lace Capes and Undersleeves,
Love and Black Lace Veils.
Silk Ties,
Silk Fichus,
Imitation Applique Collars,
AND
FANCY GOODS
IN LARGE VARIETIES.
Ottoman Sashes and Scarfs
Ottoman Shawls.
Mozambique Shawls.
Lucca Wraps.
Ladies will do well by calling on
TEASDEL & CO
AT THE
EAGLE HOUSE,
Before Purchasing Elsewhere.
BLEES
SEWING MACHINES
Still Commanding a Rapid Sale.
d22 tf

Z. C. M. I.
SHOE FACTORY
DEPARTMENT,
99, East Temple Street,
SIGN OF THE
Big Boot.
GENTS' BOOTS,
LADIES' BOOTS,
CHILDREN'S BOOTS,
Gents Shoes, Ladies Shoes,
Children's Shoes,
GENTS' SLIPPERS, LADIES' SLIPPERS,
Children's Slippers.
For Fine Weather or Stormy Weather, for Walking, Dancing, Working, Sparking, Climbing Riding, Fishing, Mining, Etc., Etc.
A large and choice assortment of the above, our own make and imported at the most reasonable prices.
WE MAKE TO ORDER,
Any Style and Quality Desired,
AND INSURE SATISFACTION.
OLD BOOTS AND SHOES
Made as good as New—almost.
SELLING OFF
OUR OLD STOCK
Below Cost.
SOLE LEATHER,
UPPER LEATHER,
HARNESS LEATHER
Imported Calf Skins,
AMERICAN CALF SKINS,
Morocco and Kid Skins.
SHOE FINDINGS AND "KIT" OF ALL KINDS.
HORSE COLLARS!
Horse Collars!
HORSE COLLARS!
ALL AT
Lowest Prices,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.
Orders by Mail receive special and prompt attention.
HIDES AND WOOL BOUGHT.
H. B. CLAWSON, *Supt.*

GILLET'S
FLAVORING
EXTRACTS
PURE
☞ Our Goods are kept by Z. C. M. I. and in all its Branch Stores; also in all the Co-operative Stores in the Territory.
d181 1m

GROCERY DEPARTM'NT,
Z. C. M. I.
WHOLESALE and RETAIL.
GROCERIES, HARDWARE, PLOWS,
STOVES.
CROCKERY,
GLASSWARE,
TINWARE
MINERS' SUPPLIES.
☞ *We do not throw out any Baits by Advertising a few Leading Articles at Low Prices.*
ALL OUR GOODS ARE CHEAP.
Dealers in the Settlements and Mining Towns will find it to their interest to call and enquire prices before purchasing.
H. B. CLAWSON, Supt.

CASH WILL BE PAID
FOR
Clean Cotton Rags & Gunny Sacks,
DELIVERED AT THE
DESERET NEWS OFFICE.
☞ None but Clean Cotton Rags Taken. ☜ People from the City will please bring them on Wednesday and Thursday.
GEO. Q. CANNON.

SINGER
SEWING MACHINE.

WE respectfully invite the Public to call and see our Excellent Variety of
Sewing Machines,
IN PLAIN, BEAUTIFUL AND ELABORATE STYLES OF WORKMANSHIP, AND GREATLY IMPROVED, WITH THE
FANTON CASTORS.
The total sales of the Singer Sewing Machine are now
THREE QUARTERS OF A MILLION.
The sales of last year,
181,260.
An evidence that it is fast winning supreme favor in the household.
The Singer Company sold over the other Companies,
32,734.
☞ The Chicago Relief Committee furnished sufferers by the Fire to March 20, 1873, 3,564, 3,151 SINGER MACHINES, all other makes, 703. Applicants made their selection, with same discount on all.
Our Sales in Utah exceed any other House in the Sewing Machine line this side of Chicago.
We courteously invite the Ladies to see our
Embroidery Attachment
It attracts general attention and admiration.
We also desire you to see our
TUCKERS, CORDERS, RUFFLERS,
BINDERS, QUILTERS, HEMMERS,
TRIMMERS, PLEATERS, SELF-BASTERS,
SEAM-RIPPERS, NEEDLE-SETTERS,
SUITABLE FOR ALL KINDS OF SHUTTLE SEWING MACHINES.
☞ We Guarantee Every Machine We Sell to give Entire Satisfaction, as each one is thoroughly adjusted, tried and tested by experienced Mechanics, and all warranted to sew with ease all kinds of goods, from the coarsest to the finest.
Lace, Muslin, Cambric, Domestic, Denims, Tickings, Ducking, Beaver, Buckskin and Leather.
☞ Instruction given Free of Charge by competent attendants, and terms of sale to suit all circumstances.
OTHER SEWING MACHINES REPAIRED ON REASONABLE TERMS.
We extend a cordial invitation to all to
Come and See our Machines
Whether they wish to purchase or not, at the
SINGER SEWING MACHINE DEPARTMENT.
Z. C. M. I., General Agents,
Two Doors South of Eagle Emporium,
d203tf Salt Lake City.

FISH BROS'. UTAH WAGON.

The OLD RELIABLE MITCHELL WAGON
THESE TWO WAGONS ARE MADE AT RACINE, WISCONSIN, AND ARE
Unrivalled and Unequalled
For Excellence in this Market. They are built of the very
BEST QUALITY OF THOROUGHLY SEASONED TIMBER.
Best Ironed and Easiest Running Wagons in the Market.
Ask any man who has run one of these Wagons and he will confirm these statements.
THEY ARE THOROUGHLY WARRANTED,
And we point with pride to the fact that no man in Utah can say that either of these Irons has not done the Square Thing on their Warranty.
There have been More of these Wagons Sold in this Territory Than of any other manufacture, during the past season.
WAGON DEPOT ON STATE ROAD, N. E. Cor. of 1st East and 2nd South Street.
JOHN W. LOWELL & CO., General Agents.
☞ We also keep on hand the Best Assortment of Wagon Stock and Hard Wood Lumber in Utah.
3 1y

THE
VICTOR
SEWING MACHINE!
Everybody Likes It!
LADIES
YOU CAN SET THE NEEDLE WITHOUT A GUAGE AND HAVE IT RIGHT EVERY TIME.
No Breaking Needles,
No Lacing to do on Shuttle,
Makes stitch alike on both sides,
Runs Easier and Makes Less Noise than any other
SHUTTLE MACHINE
In Use.
Elegant and Durable!
AGENTS WANTED!
CHAS. W. STAYNER,
General Agent for Utah.
d124

TRAVEL.

UTAH
SOUTHERN RAILROAD!

On and after Dec. 20, 1872,
DAILY TRAINS
WILL LEAVE THE
Utah Central R. R. Depot
Salt Lake City at 7 a m and 3.30 p m
Arrive at Lehi at 9 a m and 4.30 p m
Leave Lehi at 9.30 a m and 5 p m
Arrive at S L City at 11.30 a m and m
In addition to the above
MIXED TRAINS
Will run Daily, Sundays Excepted,
LEAVING THE
UTAH CENTRAL R. R. DEPOT,
Salt Lake City at 1 p m, and Lehi, at 6 a m.
Passengers will please purchase tickets at the Office. Fifty Cents additional will be charged when the Fare is collected on the Train.
For all information concerning Freight or Passage, apply to
JAMES SHARP,
General Freight and Ticket Agent.
JOHN SHARP,
GENERAL SUPERINTENDENT.
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UTAH CENTRAL
RAILROAD.
Pioneer Line of Utah.

On and after May 12, 1873,
DAILY TRAINS
Leave Salt Lake City at 5.30 a m and 3.45 p m
Arrive at Ogden at 7.30 a m and 5.45 p m.
Leave Ogden at 8.40 a m and 6.30 p m.
Arrive at Salt Lake City at 10.40 a m and 6.30 p m.
In addition to the above,
MIXED TRAINS
WILL RUN DAILY,
Sundays Excepted.
Leaving Salt Lake City at 9 a m and 6.30 p m, and Ogden at 5 a m and 6.30 p m.
Freight trains leave Salt Lake at 12 m and Ogden 12.30 p m.
Passengers will please purchase their tickets at the offices. Fifty cents additional will be charged when the fare is collected on the train.
For all information concerning freight or passage apply to
JAMES SHARP,
Gen. Freight and Ticket Agent.
JOHN SHARP,
GEN. SUPERINTENDENT.
d11-1y

GILMER & SALISBURY'S
DAILY
Stage Lines
THROUGH
Utah, South-east Nevada and Montana,
Leaving Salt Lake City Daily, running South to
Tintic, American Fork, Mount Nebo, Scipio, St. George, Utah; and Pioche, Nevada;
PASSING THROUGH
Provo, Springville, Spanish Fork, Payson, Salt Creek, Chicken Creek, Round Valley, Fillmore, Corn Creek, Beaver, Minersville, and
All the principal TOWNS and MINING CAMPS in Southern Utah and South-east Nevada.
Also leave Corinne, Utah, daily, running North to
Virginia City, Helena, Fort Benton, Bear Lodge, Cedar Creek Mines, and passing through all the principal TOWNS and MINING CAMPS in Montana.
PRINCIPAL OFFICE,
WELLS, FARGO & CO. BUILDING
d2 tf SALT LAKE CITY.

U. P. R. R.
UNTIL further notice trains will leave and arrive at Ogden daily as follows
LEAVE.
Daily Express.....8.30 a.m.
Mixed.....4.30 p.m.
Freight.....10.30 a.m.
ARRIVE.
Daily Express.....5.10 p.m.
Mixed.....2.25 p.m.
Freight.....5.10 a.m.
Daily connections made at Ogden with Utah Central Pacific road from Salt Lake City and all points in Southern Utah.
At Bryan with stages for Beaver water mines.
At Cheyenne with Denver Pacific road for Denver, Central City, Georgetown and all points in Colorado and New Mexico.
At Omaha with Chicago and Northwestern, Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific, Burlington and Mo. Rivers, Kansas City, St. Joe and Council Bluffs railroads, and Missouri River line of steamers for all points East and South.
Tickets for sale to all points East at office of Wells, Fargo & Co., East Temple street, and at the office of Utah Central Railroad, in Salt Lake City; also at Union Pacific Railroad Ticket Office in Ogden, at which office berths on sleeping cars can be secured.
Arrangements have been made whereby passengers desiring to visit Denver on their way East can avail themselves of an excursion rate from Cheyenne to Denver for return at greatly reduced rates.
For purchase and all information in regard to passage, etc., apply to the ticket offices. Passengers for Southern points will please procure their passage tickets to Ogden, as through cars are run from Ogden to Southern points, and close connections are made at Ogden with the Stockton and Colfax narrow gauge railroad for Virginia City, Nevada.
J. H. STRONG, Gen'l Pass'r Agent.
T. E. SUMNER, Chief Eng'r and Supt.
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