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SALT LAKE CITY, - MARCH 1, 1902. THE SOUL-DYING THEORY.

The announcement by Dr. Parkhurst of New York that he believes in the Hootrine of the death of the souls of some people, in the same way as the dissolution of their bodies, has occasioned some stir in the religious world, and we have received inquiries concerning the theory held by the "soul-sleep ms" and others, who claim that there no separation of body and spirit generally accepted by Christian believers.

A great many quotations are offered from the Old and New Testaments which appear to support the " soulsleeping" theory. Some of its adherents believe that all who die will be raised from the dead, but that only those who are in Christ will receive eternal life, the rest being doomed to everlasting destruction, which they understand to mean entire dissolution. Others hold that only those who are to be saved and enjoy Christ's presance and glory, will be raised from the dead, the rest being left to an eternal pleep. They do not any of them believe In the doctrine of what is called the immortality of the soul, except by special gift from God to those who are counted worthy of that eternal exist-

These and other peculiar notions are formed through dependence upon human interpretation of the dead letter of ancient scripture. Isolated passages are selected which give color to the various ideas formed and entertained, and these are dwelt upon as conclusive evidence. It is a fact that almost any theory can be established, and to some extent maintained, by this process of quoting holy writ. Take the Bible as a whole, although it is composed of

sense would there be in that? Instead wither have they any more a reward, r the me arry of them is forgotten. 'Also their love, and their hatree of reading, "There is a spirit in man, hatred and the inspiration of the Almighty and their envy is now perished: neither giveth them understanding," (Job), have they any more a portion forever suppose we substitute "breath" for n anything that is done under the sun "For there is no work, nor device, nor spirit and how much light would there knowledge, nor wisdom, in the grave, be in It? whither thou goest."

They understand that the writer was The need of present inspiration and easoning about "things under the the living oracles is made evident, sun?" that he was referring to the body whenever the conflicting opinions of and the grave to which it would at men are heard concerning the meaning ome time be consigned. He was not of old scriptures. The necessity for naking reference to spiritual existence definite terms by which doctrine is to or conditions. But when the same be taught is also beyond question. In writer, after describing the dissolution modern revelation the personal entity which is the common lot, speaks of both which dwells in the body of man is constituents of our personality, they known as his spirit, which lived before perceive that he understood the origin incorporation in the flesh and will conand existence of the higher part of tinge living when the body is defunct. man's being. In chapter xii, 7, he says: The soul is defined as "the spirit and "Then shall the dust return to the the body:" when these are joined, havearth as it was and the spirit shall return unto God who gave it." ing the breath of life, they become a living soul. The resurrection from the

There are scores of passages that can dead is the redemption of the soul. be picked out of the Old Testament, The intelligence which is a propersimilar in purport to those we have ty of the spirit is eternal, without bequoted. But their context shows, when ginning and without end. It does not fairly compared, that the writers, like go down into the grave nor does it lose Solomon in this case, were speaking of its activity and experience in any of this world, and the state of man "under the changes through which the individthe sun" without reference to his past ual passes, in or out of the physical or his future. It will also be found body. The spirit of man is a son of that the sentiments of the writer are God, and partakes of the nature and in some places imperfectly expressed. qualities and perpetuity of his divine and his entire book must be examined Futher, to be developed throughout the to fully understand his meaning. Take ages according to the principles of eterfor instance Job vil, 9; nal truth and life,

"As the cloud is consumed and van-isheth away, so he that goeth down to the grave shall come up no more. He shall return no more to his house When a solid foundation is laid by the evelations of God in the present age, a substantial structure of doctrine can be reared. Then what was written neither shall his place know him any aforetime will rise out of obscurity and If Job had said nothing further on apparent contradiction into plainness this point, this would have furnished a and harmony, and the word of the Lord one opportunity for the arguthrough all time will blend together ments of those who do not belike the various tints of the rainbow ieve in the resurrection. But take into pure and shadeless and living light. Job xly, 11-15 and the matter is

made clear. Stop at the twelfth verse. and the reader is left in the same po-The current number of the Cosmopolution as in reading the quotation itan announces that the preliminary above. But in verses 14 and 15 Job's work has been begun in Europe and faith in the resurrection from the dead America looking to the assemblage in is made paramount. And it is advanced into knowledge in chapter xix,

either secular or sacred things.

23, 27,

Savior's.

Washington or in Paris. The thought underlying this move-All through the Old Testament, ex. ment is grand as the twentieth century. pressions may be found conveying the it is the offspring of an age in which impression that the writers believed all the dominant forces co-operate for that the end of man was at the grave, the unification of mankind and a great while other remarks indicate their unbrotherhood of nations, such as that dederstanding of a future existence, both picted in visions by ancient and modto the spirit of man after death and ern seers. the resurrection of the body and re-The Cosmopolitan explains, that the union in immortality. To understand

efforts now being put forth to gather a any treatise or discourse, it is neces-World's Congress are on lines different sary to know what particular subject is from any hitherto followed. It is protreated upon, and the selection of some posed to place five hundred names in verse, or sentence, or phrase thereof nomination for delegates, representing to comment upon, is the very poorest the highest thought and most practical kind of way to learn what an author statesmanship of all nations. Of these means, whether he is touching upon one hundred will be selected, without reference to personal, political or diplo-It would not matter to the Latter-day matic considerations. The qualifications Saints if there was not a syllable of will be, "sincerity of purpose, earnestreference, in ancient scripture, to the ness, ability to see the truth, and broad

spiritual entity which is the intelligent experience in affairs." and ever-existent part of man. The It is further explained that the varifact that God has revealed it now, and ous countries will be given representathat His Holy Spirit bears witness of tion in proportion to their international the truth, which harmonizes with their importance, population, and intellectual own consciousness and experience standing. Great Britain will have the would be sufficient; for God has promlargest representation. To Great Britled that He would reveal things kept ain, the United States, Russia, Germany hid from the foundations of the world and France will be assigned a little to His Saints and even to "babes and more than one half of the seats. Japan sucklings," to use an expression of the and China will also have important representations. The questions to come before this as-

of justice and equity. Perhaps the

grievances of Finland could be consid-

ered at such a congress; and also those

rather a species of monkeys than men. The footsteps of Uncle Sam and walk have no language of their own, but speak the tongue of the tribe that they happen to live in closest proximity to. They object to clothing and show other

question should be asked, whether they have souls to "save." Ella Wheeler Wilcox, however, ad-

vises to leave them alone, and she gives her reasons for this. She thinks these ill-shaped specimens of God's creatures indicate as much intelligence as many people who help to make up the earth's population. There are, she says, thousands of people everywhere who exhaust all their mentality in building or erecting habitations for themselves and their offspring, and in obtaining food to sustain life. Beyond this, they never think. They allow a teacher or a preacher to do their thinking for them. She ventures to say: "I do not believe that such people are immeasurably removed from the mental or spiritual condition of the pygmies."

Then there is their moral status to consider. The pygmies, from all accounts, live in a state of innocence. This causes Mrs. Wilcox to exclaim:

"Why should we want to introduce whiskey, optum and divorce, which in-variably follows in the wake of the Christian missionary? Were they camibals, or monsters of cruelty, we might feel that our vices were more re-fined at least than theirs, but such that hed at least than theirs, but since they seem to be kind-natured and decently behaved liftle people, why not leave them to the life which gives them pleasure here on earth, and trust their

souls to the God who made them?" That is not bad reasoning. When to this is added the fact that in the very centers of "Christian" civilization, thousands live and die in ignorance, who fear neither God nor man, and whose acts are such that a decent pygmy would be ashamed to associate with A WORLD'S CONGRESS.

> Africans must be given at best a secondary importance. The belief of Mrs. Wilcox in regard to the matter may be

of some interest. That lady says: "Great suprises will await our egotis-

1903 of a "World's Congress," either in tical orthodox mortals when they get out of the body and encounter other spirit intelligences regarded as 'mere clay' here. Personally, I expect to find many loving and beloved horses, dogs and cats, when I pass into spirit life. Not in 'angel' form, but in rarified and refined animal form, their dear eyes full of the love and gratitude they used to show me here on earth. And I have no doubt Mr. Parkhurst will find the pygmies there-without the least effort

on our part to save them. It will be readily understood that

the enthusiasts for missionary enterprises have a difficult problem before them. Are these beings that look like humans, men and women? Have they souls? Will they be eternally consigned to flames? Or are they apes? And to think that these questions upon the correct reply to which it is supposed that salvation, or damnation depends, must be submitted to the poor judgment of anthropologists! Modern theology has at last come to the end of its lane. It has absolutely no means

of finding out, for a soul cannot be found by means of the dissection knife, or the X-ray. It is time for theologians to admit that important questions may arise, about which the Bible is neces-

Their average height is said to be hitts atraight. If she doesn't, again she will over four feet. They are thought to be placed in the go-cart.

Windsor Hotel, March 17, 1899; 45 killed. Park Avenue Hotel, Feb. 22, 1902; 16 killed. What has the city learned from, these repeated horrors?,-N. Y. World. The country has learned that New York hotels are fire-traps.

ton exposition have formally repudiated the action of Lieutenant-Governor Tillman, in withdrawing the invitation to President Roosevelt to present a sword to Major Jenkins. It is highly proper and will do much to redeem South Carolina in the eyes of the country.

York-and

PAUL

The

Great

The board of directors of the Charles.

ON RELIGIOUS TOPICS.

New York Mail and Express.

Dr. Donald Sage Mackay, who is himself a bond or link of Christian de-nominational union, having begun his career in the Free Kirk of Scotland, continued it in the Congregational church in New England, and consum-mated it in the Dutch Reformed church in New Jersey and New this without changing his tenets in the least-has started a sort of federal movement among the churches. He lately made in a sermon an earnest plea for Christian unity; and this he did without denying either the neces-

sity or the desirability of a considerable degree of denominationalism. His idea, as we apprehend it, is to assist by possible means co-operation very among the churches on real religious to encourage "mutual recognilines: ion, mutual forbearance, mutual service and mutual prayer;" and to discourage resolutely the competition bethem, the question of the souls of the tween the churches, which is so e2structive to spiritual life. excellent, if somewhat indefinite, programme.

The Christian Statesman.

A nation is a power ordained of God establish righteousness and suppress evil. The nation which serves this pur-pose will be blessed and will prosper; the nation which fails or refuses will be destroyed. The true work of a natio lies, therefore, chiefly in the moral sphere, and its noblest achievement is the elevation of its own moral charac ter and the moral character of its citi-

Northwestern Christian Advocate,

We all know that the world is not gained in a day and we may suppose that the soul is not lost in a day. It that the soul is not lost in a day. It will be noticed also that our Lord is not responsible for the common rotion that the soul is not lost until death. No, he suggests a losing of the soul that is going on day by day, just as the gaining of the world is going on day by ev, the world, as it would seem, gradally crowding out the soul, pushing back until it is finally lost. This not be so dramatic as the old barain theory of the loss of the soul but is infinitely more real. Moreover, it suggests a greater danger than the old ylew. Few would deliberately barter their souls to Lucifer who are away daily losing them to mammon and other worldly influences.

The New Yory Evangelist. "Behold I make all things new." e changes are great, greater than we sarily silent, and that without continknow. There is change in doctrine; it grows away from, yet out of, the old. INKS There is a change in worship and more all churches recognize the need of more reverence and truer adoration. There is a change in standpoint, men look upon the world more as ARE THE BEST. brothers and sympathizers than they did a century ago. It is a new refor nation, not led by one man, but moved by the common and irresponsible not clog or gum the pen im ulses of all men. The world that is not dead must change, the society that For Sale by Cannon Book Store, and is alive must grow. all the leading stationers. The Chicago Standard. There are not many genuine atheists pending their time on the Bible in hese days-men who recognize no God. But deism, as the term used, which joins with a recognition of God's existence a denial of his will or to reveal himself to men, save through the phenomena of nature and

resigned his position in the Northwes

self to be a Christian and a Methodist.

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many books written at different per idods and under diverse circumstances by various hands, it will to a large extent explain itself when thoroughly understood. Scripture may he compared with scripture, one part throwing light on others, and thus many things that appear obscure and contradictory may be harmonized and made consistent,

But, after all, the writings of old pannot speak as the living oracles, and thus the exact meaning of their authors cannot be explained as they would expound them 12 living. This makes the dead letter an insufficient guide. Without presinspiration from God, the ent difficulties experienced in construing and interpreting the sayings of former Prophets and Apostles, will continue and increase and conflicting theories will be held and taught to add to the confusion of modern Christendom.

The Latter-day Saints are blest with what Peter salled "A more sure word of prophecy," which is indeed "like a light shining in a dark place." It is the living, present word of God by revelation and the manifestations of the Holy Ohost. By these they have learned without doubt that "there is a spirit in man." That it is an independent entity. It existed before the body was prganized. It continues to exist when the body returns to the dust or the elements from which it came. That the body without that spirit is dead. When it leaves the body it returns to God who gave it, and gravitates to its prop er sphere, mingling with its own kind, the just with the just, the unjust with the unjust until the resurrection of the body. That all of Adam's race who have breathed the breath of life and thus have become "living souls" will pass through the experience of death; that is, the separation of the spirit and the body, and will be raised from the dead, the body and the spirit being reunited, all to be judged according t their works, and then consigned to those estates or conditions or giories to which they are adapted through thel tife and conduct in mortality.

Only those who are fit to dwell in the society of the Father and the Son will attain to that celestial glory. In that alone is fully enjoyed the gift of eternal life, which means the full development and exercise and enjoyment of every faculty and power and function of both spirit and body, immortalized and capable of perpetual progress and increase. All others will enter into different degrees of glory, but will not possess those powers and that dominion and increase which are comprehended in the term "eternal life," They will exist and have the exercise of such powers as they are entitled to, being judged according to their several deeds and adaptabilities.

With the understanding of this doc trine, which is here necessarily very briefly and imperfectly expressed, the believer can understand references made in the old scriptures to past, present and future conditions. When they read such sayings as in Eccles. ix, 5, 6,

"For the living know that they shall sie; but the dead know not anything, unto the breaths in prison." How much to suggest the possibility that they are

It seems strange that anyone believing in a future life and in the Bible. can entertain the notion that the intelligent being which is in the body, and emains the same entity while the body passes through so many changes, goes down into the grave with the body and lowing in due order. is there dissolved. To think that the What, it is asked, would be the reever-increasing knowledge, experience sult of such a congress? It is sugand progress atained by the spirit, are gested that if China, for instance, redissipated or extinguished when the gards the indemnity tax as levied with change called death ensues, appears to out justification, or that it is out of us irrational, and it is discordant with proportion to the actual costs, the quesnany passages of scripture. tion might be brought up, and its mer-

When Christ died on the cross He exclaimed: "Father, into thy hands 1 ommend My spirit," and it is stated. "having said thus, He gave up the ghost"-Luke xxili, 46. According to Peter, (Pet., ill, 18-20,) when "put to death in the flesh," Christ went by the spirit and "preached to the spirits in prison," those who had been "disobefient in the days of Noah." Here was

of other nationalities, without adequate representation in the family of nations. A world's congress, planned as here Christ's spirit, after leaving the body, briefly outlined, should exercise the preaching to a number of disobedient greatest influence. One of its aims pirits, that they might hear the same should be the demolition of all the ramlospel as he preached to "men in the parts of bigotry and prejudice that still lesh." (Chap. iv. 6). exist throughout the nations of the

Paul, in his epistles, speaks of the struggle which all who desire rightousness experience between the spirit all true liberty, progress and happiness. and the flesh. He also talks of being We hope the Cosmopolitan will meet 'at home in the body." and of being with success in the gigantic work it has 'absent from the body to be present undertaken, and that, if the plan matertalizes, it may result in the triumph of with the Lord;" of being "caught up nto the third heaven," not knowing truth and the prevalence of justice. whether he was "In the body or out of Such a world's congress would not, in fact, be a bad introduction to the great the body." Of a desire to "depart and Millennial dispensation during which, be with Christ" but feeling the need "to abide in the flesh" for his work with we are told, all glory, and honor, and power shall center in the hands of Him the Saints, (2 Cor. v. 6-9; Phil, i. 21-25). whose right it is to reign, and to judge John the Revelator saw "the souls of among the children of men for ever and them that were beheaded for the wifness of Jesus," etc. (Rev. xx,) and afever terwards beheld their resurrection and HAVE PYGMIES SOULS? that of all the dead. While suffering on

the cross Christ promised the repentant thief. "Today thou shalt be with me in paradise." If all there was of the malefactor, spirit and body, went into the grave, how could he be with Christ that lay in paradise?

We are aware that the "soul-sleepers" ontend that the word spirit, as used in the scriptures, signifies breath or "the breath of life" and this in some instances may be true The word "soul" is also used in the Bible as synonymous with "spirit." But when properly understood there is a distinction to be made in these terms. the odd little long-eared, big-paunched bandy legged, hairy-bodied specimen The word spirit, in scripture, somewe have been describing included in the times signifies that which gives life and redemptive purpose of our Lord, ex-pressed in the words: "He will have all men to be saved?" Where does the line light to all men; to the personal spirit that is the offspring of God, and is tabervacled in the flesh, and departs when lie that marks the outer edge of the family of man?" the body dies; and also to the influ-

ence of individuals upon each other and upon matter. When these differences are confounded as meaning the same confusion arises and error is the consequence. Suppose we read the scriptures thus: "Father into Thy hands I commend my breath;" Jesus "being put to death in the flesh was quickened by the breath, and went and preached

ued guidance in the path of truth, there is no possibility of avoiding error at times. The first Apostles of our Lord would never have been in the predicament of not knowing where to go sembly are to be agreed upon by the to preach. They went only when and representatives themselves, and be takwhere they were sent by the Spirit. en up in order of importance attached Preachers who are led in the same way to the country concerned. The country never hesitate as to what their misthat has the largest population would sion is. They would go to the pygmles have the right of way, the others folof Africa, when sent there by God, and not till then.

> Winter lingers in the lap of spring. Long may it linger.

The ride of the President and Prince will be almost as famous as that of John Gilpin.

its would be passed upon by the ablest Never push a man for a place that minds of the world. This could hardisn't vacant. He is liable to get ly fail to create a public opinion 'squeezed.' throughout the civilized world in favor

There is a great famine of teachers a London. It is caused by the hungering after knowledge.

Cuba's crying needs might be satisfied by giving it some approved brand of soothing syrup.

ern University because his published rejection of all Bible miracles made his The British in South Africa have disposition untenable, is, we imagine, a delst, though he sincerely believes himcovered that the wire fence pen is nightier than the sword.

"Made in America" will be the most world, and the establishment of liberty popular trade mark in Germany after of conscience, as the first principle of Prince Henry returns.

> May 1 has been tentatively fixed upon for the inauguration of the new Cuban officials. And Palma is to be "queen of the May.

Andrew Carnegie is on the high road to true fame. He has been accused of having plagiarized the epitaph he chose for himself.

> From his quiet, retiring, modest de neanor while attending the Prince no one would ever suspect it was our "Fighting Bob."

What a splendid second assistant postmaster-general Miss Roosevelt A curious question has been asked by would make, judging from the manner well-meaning persons, regarding the n which she wielded that silver axe. African pygmies, whether they are human beings possessing a soul. To Dr

And now Dr. Parkhurst is after Parkhurst that question is of great imlovernor Odell, likening him with Judaz. The doctor long since demonportance, for if they have souls, they strated that he could not be happy unmust be saved by missionary effort. If they are human beings, there is a ess he were after some one

chance for a pygmy mission, and con-Why did not the senate administer tributions. Says the rev. gentleman: the censure first and be done with it. "The existence of such man-like creainstead of spending a week looking over ures gives one a good deal that is in-ceresting to think upon. The relations of the matter to theology are evident and perhaps a little disquicting. Are the senatorial pharmacopœia to see what the proper remedy was?

One of the causes of Prince Henry's popularity is undoubtedly the fact that he has tabooed the interview business. No man can enter that without, at ome stage of the game, putting his oot into it badly.

A cablegram received at the Liverool office of the European mission announces the safe arrival of President Francia M. Lyman in Alexandria, Egypt, on the 11th of Feb, last, says the Millennial Star.

In just two months Cuba is to be given a chance to walk alone. In this attempt she is expected to follow in



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sprung has been mentioned by African explorers, though some of them knew of its existence, only by rumor. They are said to be of small stature, to live by hunting and dwell in trees. Little is known for certain about their habits. but they are thought to be, mentally, so far below the average African negro, as

The race about which the question is