NAMES

OF

PRESIDENCY AND BISHOPS

OF THE

Organized Stakes of Zion.

P. E. means Presiding Elder.
Where a Ward has no post office of its own the nearest post office to it, and the one at which the residents obtain their mail, is given in parenthesis.

BANNOCK STAKE.

PRESIDENT.—T. E. Ricks, Rexburg.
COUNSELORS.—W. F. Rigby, Jas. E. Steele, Rexburg.
Bingham Co., Idaho.

WARDS.	BISHOPS.
Altas Ward	Mathoni W. Pratt
Basalt	A. O Inglestrom
Brighton	Reuben Hiatt
Burton (Kaisuck P.O.)	Geo. U. Smith
Bagie Rock	James Thomas
Iona (Eagle Rock P.O.)	Jas. E. Steele
Labelle (Menan P. O.)	W. F. Walker
Louisville	Richard F. Jardine
Lyman	Samuel A. Wilcox
Menan	Wm. N. Stephens
Parker (Rein P.O.)	Wyman M. Parker
Rexburg, 1st Ward	Thos. E. Ricks, Jr.
Rexburg, 2d Ward	Casper Steiner
Rexburg, 3d Ward	Timothy J. Winter
Rigby (Louisville P.O.)	Geo. A. Cordon
Salem (Kaisuck P.O.)	Geo. H. B. Harris
Taylor (Eagle Rock P.O.)	Wm. Priest
Teton	John Donaldson
Wilford	George Davis
Willow Creek (E. Rock)	A. B. Simmons

BEAR LAKE STAKE.

PRESIDENT.—Wm. Budge, Paris.
COUNSELORS.—J. H. Hart, George Osmond, Bloomington.
Bear Lake County, Idaho.

WARDS.	BISHOPS.
Bennington	A. R. Wright
Bern	John Kunts, P. E.
Bloomington	Wm. Hulme
Dingle	Samuel Humpherys
Fish Haven	John Stock
Georgetown	H. A. Lewis
Liberty	E. N. Austin
Montpelier	Wm. L. Rich
Nounan	John Skinner, P. E.
Ovid	Philemon Lindsay
Paris, 1st Ward	Wm. West
Paris, 2nd Ward	Robert Price
Preston	H. H. Dairymple
St. Charles	J. A. Hunt
Bingham County, Idaho.	
Soda Springs	Daniel F. Lau, P. E.
Lemhi Co., Wyoming.	
Afton	Charles D. Cazier
Burlington	William Corbridge
Cottonwood	William Parsons
Fairview	John C. Dewey
Grover	James Jensen
Star Valley	C. D. Cazier
Rich County, Utah.	
Garden City	Robert Calder
Laketown	Ira Nebeker
Meadowville	Joseph Kimball
Randolph	A. McKinnon
Woodruff	W. H. Lee

BEAVER STAKE.

PRESIDENT.—Jno. R. Murdock Beaver
COUNSELORS.—Wm. Fotheringham, M. L. Shepherd, Beaver.
Beaver County, Utah.

WARDS.	BISHOPS.
Adamsville	F. T. Gunn
Beaver, 1st Ward	C. D. White
Beaver, 2nd Ward	J. X. Smith
Greenville	Jos. S. Morris
Milford	E. Tanner P. E
Minersville	Solomon Walker

BOX ELDER STAKE.

PRESIDENT—Rodger Clawson, Brigham
COUNSELORS.—Adolphus Madson, Chas. Kelley, Brigham City.
Box Elder County, Utah.

Bear River City	Carl Jensen
Brigham City, 1st Ward	Henry Tingey
Brigham City, 2nd Ward	Alvin Nichols
Brigham City, 3rd Ward	A. A. Jensen
Brigham City 4th Ward	Jens Hansen
Deweyville	J. C. Dewey
Honeyville	B. H. Tolman
Mantua (Brigham City)	P. C. Jensen
North (Brigham City)	Thos. Harper
Park Valley	E. D. Mecham
Snowville	A. Goodliffe
Three Mile (Brigham City)	O. A. Perry
Grouse Creek	Chas. Kimber, Sen.

CACHE STAKE.

PRESIDENT.—Orson Smith, Logan.
COUNSELORS.—S. M. Malen, Hyrum; Isaac Smith, Logan.
Cache County, Utah.

WARDS.	BISHOPS.
Benson	Alma Harris
Clarkston	John Jardine
Coverville	J. C. Larson
Cardston (Canada)	John A. Woolf
Hyrum	S. M. Molen
Hyde Park	Robert Daines
Lewiston	W. H. Lewis
Logan, 1st Ward	B. M. Lewis
Logan, 2nd Ward	Henry Ballard
Logan, 3rd Ward	Robert Davidson
Logan, 4th Ward	Thomas X. Smith
Logan, 5th Ward	Wm. Hyde
Logan, 6th Ward	A. L. Schankey
Logan, 7th Ward	C. G. Larsen
Mendon	Henry Hughes
Millville	George O. Pitkin
Newton	Hans Funk
Paradise	Samuel Oldham
Providence	Fred Theurer
Richmond	W. L. Skidmore
Smithfield	G. L. Farrell
Trenton	Bengt Ravestein, P. E.
Wellsville	Wm. H. Maugan

CASSIA STAKE.

PRESIDENT.—H. D. Haight, Oakley.
COUNSELORS.—Moroni Pickett, Malden; Wm. F. Brim, Albion.
Cassia County, Idaho.

WARDS.	BISHOPS.
Oakley	John L. Smith, Jr.
Marion	Adam G. Smith
Spring Basin	Enoch R. Dayley, Sen.
Albion	Wm. T. Harper
Elba	Thomas Taylor
Elmo	Thomas O. King

DAVIS STAKE.

PRESIDENT.—W. R. Smith, Centerville.
COUNSELORS.—John W. Hess, Farmington.
Davis County, Utah.

WARDS.	BISHOPS.
Bountiful, South	William Brown
Bountiful, West	J. H. Grant
Bountiful, East	Chester Call
Centerville	Aaron B. Porter
Farmington	J. M. Secrist
Kaysville, First Ward,	Peter Barton
Kaysville, Second Ward,	Daniel Harris
South Hooper	Edwin Parker
South Weber	David S. Cook

EMERY STAKE.

PRESIDENT.—C. G. Larsen, CastleDale.
COUNSELORS.—Orange Seeley, Castle Dale; Wm. Howard, Huntington.
Emery County, Utah.

WARDS.	BISHOPS.
Castle Dale	Henning Olsen
Ferron	F. Olsen
Huntington	C. Pulsipher
Molen	L. S. Beach
Emery	Wm. G. Petty
Orangeville	Jasper Robertson
Price	Geo. Frandsen
Cleveland	L. P. Oreerson
Lawrence	Calvin W. Moore
Spring Glen	Heber J. Stowell
Castle Gate	William Lamph, P. E.
Wellington	Albert E. McMullin

JUAB STAKE.

PRESIDENT.—Wm. Paxman, Nephi.
COUNSELORS.—Charles Sperry, James W. Paxman, Nephi.
Juab County, Utah.

WARDS.	BISHOPS.
Byrnh	Robert Gillespie, P.E.
Levan	Niels Aagaard
Mona	John Kienke
Nephi, 1st Ward	William H. Warner
Nephi, 2nd Ward	David Uda
Wellington	Thomas Orgill, P. E

KANAB STAKE.

PRESIDENT.—E. D. Woolley, Graham.
COUNSELORS.—Thomas Chamberlain Graham; Daniel Seegmiller, Kanab
Kane County, Utah.

WARDS.	BISHOPS.
Factory	John Covington, P. E.
Glendale	R. J. Cutler
Johnson	W. D. Johnson, P.E.
Kanab	Joel H. Johnson
Lee's Ferry	W. M. Johnson, P. E.
Moccasin	C. Heaton, P. E.
Mt. Carmel	H. B. M. Jolly
Orderville	H. W. Esplin
Pahreah	
Graham (Ranch P. O.)	G. D. McDonald
Fredonia	

MORGAN STAKE.

PRESIDENT.—W. G. Smith, Morgan.
COUNSELORS.—Richard Fry, Samuel Francis, Morgan.
Morgan County, Utah.

WARDS.	BISHOPS.
Croyden	George Knight
Enterprise	J. K. Hall
Milton	Lyman Mecham
Morgan, North	O. B. Anderson
Morgan, South	Charles Turner
Peterson	John A. Waite
Porterville, East	J. R. Porter
Porterville, West	Samuel Carter
Richville	A. D Dickson

MILLARD STAKE.

PRESIDENT.—Ira N. Hinckley, Fillmore.
COUNSELORS.—Daniel Thompson, Scipio; David R. Stevens, Holden
Millard County, Utah.

WARDS.	BISHOPS.
Deseret	Joseph S. Hack
Fillmore	Thomas C. Callister
Holden	Anthony Stephenson
Kanosh	J. Hopkinson
Leamington	Lars N. Christianson
Meadow	Hiram B. Bennett
Oak Creek	Peter Anderson
Scipio	Thomas Yates

MARICOPA STAKE.

PRESIDENT.—Chas. I. Robson, Mesa.
COUNSELORS.—Henry C. Rogers, Collins R. Hakes, Lehi.
Maricopa County, Arizona.

WARDS.	BISHOPS.
Alma (Mesa P. O.)	O. M. Stewart
Lehi	T. E. Jones
Mesa	E. Pomeroy
Papago (Lehi (P. O.)	Daniel P. Jones
Sephi (Mesa P.O.)	Samuel Openshaw

MALAD STAKE.

PRESIDENT.—O. C. Hoskins, West Portage.
COUNSELORS.—W. H. Gibbs, West Portage.
Box Elder County, Utah.

WARDS.	BISHOPS.
Plymouth	Myron J. Richards
Portage	Enoch Harris
Washakie	Moroni W
Oneida County, Idaho	
Cherry Creek	Thomas A. Davis
Malad City	Jenkin Jones
Neeleyville (Am. Falls)	Wm. Neeley
Rockland	Isaac Thorn
Samaria	Jonah Evans
St. John	James P. Harrison

ONEIDA STAKE.

PRESIDENT.—George C. Parkinson, Franklin.
COUNSELORS.—Solomon H. Hale, Genetile Valley, Bingham Co.; Matthias F. Cowley, Preston.
Oneida County, Idaho

WARDS.	BISHOPS.
Clifton	Wm. F. Garner
Dayton (Weston P.O.)	Stephen Callar
Franklin	L. L. Hatch
Fairview	Moroni W. Pratt
Mink Creek	Rasmus Rasmussen
Preston	Wm. C. Parkinson
Riverdale	Leonidas A. Mecham
Weston	John H. Clarke
Whitney	James Chadwick
Bingham County, Idaho	
Chesterfield	Parley P. Willey
Garden Creek (Oneid P.O.)	J. P. Capell
Marsh Valley (Oneida P.O.)	C. M. Squires
Morgan Ward (Gentile Valley)	E. F. Hale
Mound Valley (Cleveland)	R. H. Williams
Oxford	N. R. Lewis
Pocatello	Carl J. Cannon
Cambridge	William Lloyd, P.E.
Marsh Center	L. Wright, P. E.
Marshville	Philip Phillips, P. E
McCammon	A. Norton, P. E
Swan Lake	George Heath, P.E
Treasurton	William Treasurr, P.E
Dempsey	Charles F. Potter, P. E
St. Joseph	Edward Perkins, P. E
Worm Creek	Anston T. Merrill P. E
Cleveland	J. D. Hammond, P. E

PANGUITCH STAKE.

PRESIDENT.—J. W. Crosby Jr., Panguitch.
COUNSELORS.—M. M. Steele, David Cameron, Panguitch.
Garfield County, Utah.

WARDS.	BISHOPS.
Cannonville	William J. Henderson
Escalante	Andrew P. Schow
Marion (Coyote P.O.)	Culbert King
Panguitch	Allen Miller
Piute County, Utah.	
Circleville	James E. Peterson
Junction	Rufus A. Alies

PAROWAN STAKE.

PRESIDENT.—Thos J. Jones, Parowan.
COUNSELORS.—Morgan Richards, Jr., Francis Webster, Parowan.
Iron County, Utah.

WARDS.	BISHOPS.
Cedar City	Wm. Corry
Kanarra	Wm. Ford
Paragoonah	Wm. R. Jones
Parowan	Chas. Adams
Summit	Joseph B. Dalley
Enoch	John P. Jones, P. E.
Hamilton's Fort	Geo. Condle, P. E.

SNOWFLAKE STAKE.

PRESIDENT.—J. N. Smith, Snowflake
COUNSELORS.—Lorenzo H. Hatch, Woodruff; Joseph H. Richards, St. Joseph.
Apache County, Arizona.

WARDS.	BISHOPS.
Pinedale	Niels Peterson
Showlow	Hans Hansen
Snowflake	John Hunt
St. Joseph	John Bushman
Taylor	Merrill R. Willis
Woodruff	James C. Owens
Tsoupai County, Arizona.	
Tonto Basin (Pine Creek)	Hial Allen
Tuba City	David Brinkerhoff

ST. GEORGE STAKE.

PRESIDENT.—Daniel D. McArthur St. George.
COUNSELORS.—Anthony W. Ivins, Erastus B. Snow, St. George.
Washington County, Utah

WARDS.	BISHOPS.
Beaverdam	Andrew Gregerson, P. E.
Duncan	David B. Ott, P. E.
Fosters	Wm. Chesbero, P. E.
Glen Edwin	Edwin Hamblin, P. E.
Grafton	James M. Ballard
Gunlock	Franklin O. Holt
Hamblin	George A. Holt, P. E.
Harmony	Wm. A. Redd
Harrisburg	Orson B. Adams, P. E.
Hebron	Thomas S. Terry
Leeds	Brigham Y. McMullin
Middleton	Richard Prince
Mountain Dell	Wm. Isom P. E.
Pine Valley	Wm. Gardner
Pinto	Robert Knell
Price	N. R. Fawcett
Rockville	C. S. Smith
Santa Clara	J. G. Hafen
Shoneburg	Oliver De Mill P.E
Springdale	Wm. R. Crawford
St. George, 1st Ward	Thomas Judd
St. George, 2nd Ward	Walter Granger
St. George, 3rd Ward	Andrew S. Winsor
St. George, 4th Ward	Thos. P. Cottam
Toquerville	Wm. A. Bringhurst
Virgen	Leroy W. Beebe
Washington	Andrew Sprout
Westover	Charles Westover, P.E
Lincoln County, Nevada.	
Bunkerville	Edward Bunker, Jr
Clover Valley	Lyman L. Woods, P. E
Eagle Valley	John E. Hammond, P.E.
Overton	Brigham Whitmore
Panaca	Milton L. Lee
Spring Valley	Artemus Miller, P.E.
Tsoupai County, Arizona.	
Beaver Dams	John Algar, P. E
Trumbull	Gisborn Elder, P. E.

SALT LAKE STAKE.

PRESIDENT.—Angus M. Cannon, Salt Lake City.
COUNSELORS.—Joseph E. Taylor, Charles W. Penrose, Salt Lake City.
Salt Lake City, Wards.

WARDS.	BISHOPS.
First Ward	Joseph Warburton
Second Ward	Leonard G. Hardy
Third Ward	Jacob Waller
Fourth Ward	Harrison Sperry
Fifth Ward	Samuel M. T. Beddoe
Sixth Ward	James C. Watson
Seventh Ward	William Thorn
Eighth Ward	Elijah F. Sheets
Ninth Ward	Samuel A. Woolley
Tenth Ward	Adam Spetrs
Eleventh Ward	Alexander McRae
Twelfth Ward	Hiram B. Clawson
Thirteenth Ward	Millen Atwood
Fourteenth Ward	George H. Taylor
Fifteenth Ward	Elias Morris
Sixteenth Ward	Frederick Kesler
Seventeenth Ward	John Tingey
Eighteenth Ward	Orson F. Whitney
Nineteenth Ward	Isaac Barton
Twentieth Ward	George Romney
Twenty first Ward	William L. N. Allen
Twenty-second Ward	Alfred Solomon
Country Wards.	
Big Cot'nwood (Brinton)	D. B. Brinton
Bluff Dale (Mousley)	Lewis H. Mousley
Brighton	Frederick W. Schoenfeld
care E. Schonfeld, Z.C.M.I., S.L. City	
Draper	Wm. C. Allen
East Mill Creek (Neff)	John Neff
Farmers (S.L.City)	Henry F. Burton
Granite (Butler)	Alvin Butler
Granger (Taylorsville)	Danl. McRae
Herriman	Robert Dansie
Hunter (S. L. City)	William Miller
Mill Creek	James C. Hamilton
Mountain Dell	William B. Hardy
North Point (S. L. City)	Levi W. Reid
Pleasant Green (S.L.C.)	L. N. Hardman
Riverton (Gale)	Orin P. Miller
Sugar House	Apollos G. Driggs
South Cottonwood	Jos. S. Rawlins
Sandy	Ezekiel Holman
South Jordan (Gale)	William A. Bills
Union	Ishmael Phillips
North Jordan (Taylorsville),	Heber Beunion
West Jordan	Archibald Gardner

SAN LUIS STAKE.

PRESIDENT.—S. S. Smith, Manassa.
COUNSELORS.—E. Dalton, Wm. Christenson, Manassa.
Conejos Co., Colorado.

WARDS.	BISHOPS.
Manassa	J. C. Dalton
Sanford	S. C. Bertnelsen.
Los Seritos	L. M. Peterson, P. P.
Jerosa	J. H. Jack, P. P
Richfield (La Jara)	E. Coombs, P.P.
Morgan (La Jara)	J. J. Smoles.

ST. JOHNS STAKE.

PRESIDENT.—David K. Udall, St. Johns.
COUNSELORS.—E. N. Freeman, Wm. H Gibbons, St. Johns.
Apache County, Arizona.

WARDS.	BISHOPS.
Alpine	Edward Noble
Erastus	C. I. Kempe
Nutrioso	John Brown P. E.
Springerville (Union)	G. H. Crosby
St. Johns	Willard Farr
Valencia County, N. M.	
Ramah	James R. McNeil
Socorro County, N. M.	
Luna (Heber Ward)	Gilbert D. Greer

SAN JUAN STAKE.

PRESIDENT.—F. A. Hammond, Bluff.
COUNSELORS.—Wm. Halls, Mancos; Wm. Adams, Monticello.
San Juan County, Utah.

WARDS.	BISHOPS.
Bluff City	Jens Nellsen
Bueno	Geo. W. McConkie, P. E.
Emery County, Utah.	
Moab	B. H. Stewart
North Monticello (Bluff)	F. I. Jones
La Plata Co., Colorado	
Mancos	George Halls
New Mexico	
Burnham	Luther C. Burnham
La Plata	Jesse Steele

SANPETE STAKE.

PRESIDENT.—Canute Peterson, Ephraim.
COUNSELORS.—Henry Beal, Ephraim; John B. Malben, Manti.
Sanpete County, Utah.

WARDS.	BISHOPS.
Chester	Christen Christensen
Ephraim, North Ward	L. S. Anderson
Ephraim, South Ward	C. C. N. Dorius
Fairview	James C. Peterson
Fayette	John Bartholomew
Fountain Green	James Yorgason
Gunnison	C. A. Madsen
Indianola	Hyrum Seeley, P.E.
Manti, North	Wm. T. Reid
Manti, South	Hans Jensen
Mayfield	Parley Curtis...sen
Milburn	Wm. Stewart
Moroni	J. W. Irons
Mt. Pleasant	C. N. Lund
Spring City	Jas. A. Allred
Stirling	J. L. Peacock
Wales	John E. Reese

SEVIER STAKE.

PRESIDENT.—Wm. H. Seegmiller, Richfield.
COUNSELORS.—George W. Bean, W. H. Clark, Richfield.
Sevier County, Utah.

WARDS.	BISHOPS.
Annabella	Joseph S. Sisler
Aurora	Harry M. Payne
Burrville	Wm. H. Cloward
Elsinore	Jens I. Jensen
Glenwood	Herbert B. Bell
Inverary	Barnard H. Greenwood
Joseph	Gideon A. Murdock
Monroe	Thomas Cooper
Redmond	Hans Rasmussen
Richfield, 1st Ward	Paul Poulsen
Richfield, 2nd Ward	Joseph S. Horne
Salina	James S. Jensen
Vermillion (Sigurd)	P. Gottfredson
Gooseberry (Salina)	A. J. Russell, P. E.
Piute County.	
Blue Valley (Teasdale)	Henry Giles
Fremont	James A. Taylor
Grass Valley (Koosharem)	C. Jensen
Loa	Willis E. Robison
Teasdale	George Coleman
Thurber	Wm. Meeks

SUMMIT STAKE.

PRESIDENT.—W. W. Cluff, Coalville.
COUNSELORS.—Alma Eldredge, Coalville: W. E. Pack, Kamas.
Summit County, Utah

WARDS.	BISHOPS.
Coalville, East Ward	Jos. Wright
Coalville, North Ward	Wm. Hodson
Coalville, South Ward	Geo. Beard
Echo	Silas Asper
Henefferville	Charles Richens
Hoytsville	Wm. Sargent
Kamas	S. F. Atwood
Park City	Jno. Holmberg, P. E
Parley's Park	G. M. Pace
Peoa	Stephen Walker
Rockport	J. M. Mallie
Upton	John Clark
Wanship	E. R. Young,
Uintah County, Wyoming	
Almy	James Bowns
Evanston	James Brown
Sweet Water County, Wyoming.	
Rock Springs	Joseph Soulsby, P. E

ST. JOSEPH STAKE.

PRESIDENT.—Christopher Layton, Thatcher.
COUNSELORS.—Wm. D. Johnson, M H. Merrill, Thatcher.
Graham County, A. T

WARDS.	BISHOPS.
Curtis	M. M. Curtis
Central	Joseph W. Cluff
Graham	P. O. Peterson
Layton	John Weiler
Matthews	D. H. Matthews
Thatcher	Samuel Claridge
Pima	John Taylor
Cochise County, A. T	
St. David	Peter A. LeSueur
Brice	Nelson A. Mateer

TOOELE STAKE.

PRESIDENT.—H. S. Gowans, Tooele.
COUNSELORS.—C. L. Anderson, Grantsville; Geo. F. Richards, Tooele.
Tooele County, Utah

WARDS.	BISHOPS.
Clover	F. D. St. Jeor
Deep Creek	O. H. Barnes
E. T. City	W. F. Moon
Grantsville	James L. Wrathall
Lakeview (Tooele P.O.)	J. G. Shields
St. John	D. H. Caldwell
Tooele City	Thos. Atkin
Vernon	J. C. Sharp

UTAH STAKE.

PRESIDENT.—A. O. Smoot, Provo
COUNSELORS.—David John, H. H. Cluff Provo.
Utah County, Utah

WARDS.	BISHOPS.
Alpine	T. J. McCullough
American Fork	Geo. Halliday
Benjamin	Andrew J. B. Stewart
Cedar	Eli Bennett
Goshen	Wm. Price
Lake Shore	Lorenzo Argyle
Lehi	T. R. Cutler
Mid Fork	John Bagley, P. E.
Payson	J. S. Tanner
Pleasant Grove, 1st Ward,	John Brown
Pleasant Grove, 2d Ward,	Jas. Cobley
Pleasant Grove, 3d Ward,	K Swenson
Provo, 1st Ward	J. P. R. Johnson
Provo, 2nd Ward	
Provo, 3rd Ward	Myron Tanner
Provo, 4th Ward	J. E. Booth
Provo, 5th Ward	Peter Madsen
Salem	D. R. Taylor
Santaquin	Eli Openshaw
Springville	Nephi Packard
Timpanogos	Peter M. Wentz
Emery County,	
Pleasant Valley (Scofield)	T. J. Parmley
Scofield	

UINTAH STAKE.

PRESIDENT.—S. R. Bennion, Ashley, (Vernal P. O.)
COUNSELORS.—R. S. Collett, James Hacking, Vernal P. O.
Uintah County, Utah

WARDS	BISHOPS.
Ashley (Vernal P.O.)	Geo. Freestone
Glines (Vernal P.O.)	Peter Asplanalp
Merrills (Vernal P.O.)	T. J. Caldwell
Mill (Vernal P. O.)	Wm. Profitt
Mountain Dell (Vernal P.O.)	S. J. Merrill
Riverdale (Vernal P. O.)	N. Hunting

WEBER STAKE.

PRESIDENT.—L. W. Shurtliff, Ogden
COUNSELORS.—C. F. Middleton, N. C Flygare, Ogden.
Weber County, Utah

WARDS.	BISHOPS.
Eden	J. M. Ferron
Harrisville	P. G. Taylor
Hooper	Wm. W Child
Huntsville	David McKay
Lynn	D. F. Thomas
Marriott	James Richie
Mound Fort	David Moore
North Ogden	Thos. Wallace
Ogden, 1st Ward	Moroni F. Brown
Ogden, 2nd Ward	Robt. McQuarrie
Ogden, 3rd Ward	Winslow Farr
Ogden, 4th Ward	Edwin Stratford
Ogden, 5th Ward	Thos. J. Stevens
Pleas City	G. W. Bramwell, Jr.
Pleasant View	E. W. Wade
Riverdale	Sanford Bingham
Slaterville	J. A. Allred
West Weber	Zacharias Ballantyne
Wilson	S. H. Bingham
Kanesville	Peter B. Peterson
S. Ulntah	Alma Keyes

WASATCH STAKE.

PRESIDENT.—Abram Hatch, Heber.
COUNSELORS.—T. H. Giles, H. Alexander, Heber.
Wasatch County, Utah

WARDS.	BISHOPS.
Centre (Heber P.O.)	Benjamin Cluff
Charleston	N. C. Murdock
Daniels Creek (Heber)	J. Jordan, P.E
Hailstone (HeLer)	Henry Cluff
Heber, East	H. S. Duke
Heber, West	Henry Clegg
Midway	D. Van Wagoner
Wallsburg	F. Fraughton
Summit County, Ut A.	
Woodland (Kamas)	John Moon

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DESERET EVENING NEWS

Wednesday, - December 3, 1890.

A MODEL SCHOOL.

Essay on the Proper Construction, Furnishing and Appliances, both Hygienic and Educational, Required in a District School-house Containing One Hundred Scholars.

[BY MISS JOSEPHINE KELLOGG, OF PROVO.]

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THE TEACHER.

The first of all requisites for a school of one hundred pupils—or for any other number of pupils—is a teacher.

We may have commodious buildings with every modern improvement; we may have the latest and most approved text books, we may have a undant illustrative apparatus and complete furnishings of all kinds; but without a teacher, we cannot have a school; without a good teacher we cannot have a good school; with an excellent teacher, and with none else but teachable youth, we may have an excellent school. Teacher and pupil are the two prime and indispensable elements of a school.

When President Garfield was asked at Chautauqua for his conception of the ideal school, he is reported to have answered: "Dr. Mark Hopkins at one end of the bench and myself facing him at the other. Place that bench in a college with all its equipments, in a naked country school house, or under a tree, it matters not, wherever it is you have my ideal school." Such is the power over eager, aspiring youth of the qualified, devoted teacher. It is not, however, in the matter of instruction alone that the teacher is of the first importance. The intelligent, trained teacher, alert in every faculty and with a whole heart in the work, will attend to ventilation, sanitation, measures for the protection of the modest and innocent, and for the restraint and reform of those so unfortunate as in any way to have become prematurely acquainted with evil, and to all other interests of kindred importance in a way impossible to be attained by any ready-made contrivances and fixtures. The sentient, vigilant personality only can compass these ends.

I have dwelt thus at length upon the teacher in order to put the emphasis in the right place, but not, by any means, to underrate the importance of suitable buildings, furniture and appliances.

Earnest students suffer delays and inconveniences, involving irreparable loss, and faithful teachers break down under the intolerable strain of attempting to keep up to the highest standards in the absence of these helpful means.

Let us, then, consider what is a desirable equipment for a school of ore hundred students, yo unger and older.

THE HOUSE.

First the house. Though comfort and convenience are the main points, attractiveness should not be left out of the account. The materials should be carefully selected and the work honestly done.

WALLS.

Durability, freedom from dampness, warmth in cold weather and coolness in hot weather should be considered in the construction of the walls, and neither pains nor expense spared to secure them. These walls should stand upon a substantial, elevated foundation.

ROOF, ETC.

The roof should be of the best construction and protected from fire. It should be supplied with eave-troughs, so that the water from rain and snow may be conveyed away from the walls—if to a cistern with an inner compartment wall for filtering, it would furnish a more healthful beverage than much of the usual water supply for schools.

In a school of one hundred pupils of the several grades of district schools it is desirable to have three teachers, each occupying a separate room.

AIR SPACE.

Physiologists agree that seven cubic feet of air per minute is the lowest estimate at which an individual can maintain that purity of blood essential to mental and physical vigor, and that in mixed assemblages, when some are diseased and some uncleanly, ten cubic feet per minute should be supplied. Since it is hardly practicable to have such a rapid circulation as to entirely change the air every minute, sufficient space must be allowed to permit a slower circulation without poisoning. For one hundred pupils, then, a building sixty feet long by forty feet wide, with a height from floor to ceiling of not less than ten feet, will not, if well ventilated, furnish too much of "the breath of life."

LIGHT.

Let there be abundance of light, desks being so placed in relation to windows that light will come from behind and from the left side of those at study.

DESKS.

Desks should be placed so near each other in the rows that pupils can write without leaning forward in their seats. It is better to have rows quite near each other than near the wall. The height of the seats should be adapted to the size of the pupils.

ROOMS.

Let us now sub-divide our house into rooms and our school into departments.

Since little children need more personal attention in getting a start than older ones who have learned to study from books, to write, etc., we will allow fewer pupils and classes in the primary rooms.

We will suppose there are twenty-five children beginning school and beginning the first reader. To these two grades we will assign a room twenty-five feet by twenty feet. A room of the same size we will set apart for an equal number of children finishing the first reader and using the second reader.

This leaves a room forty feet by thirty feet—making no allowance for subtractions which vestibules and closets will require—to be used by the fifty pupils from the third reader grade through the common school curriculum. If the number of recitations be too great for one teacher, the little ones may be dismissed earlier, or at times supplied with "busy work" and recitations from the higher room, conducted by the primary teachers.

TEACHING AIDS FOR LOWER ROOMS.

At the top of each desk in the lowest room should be strung a wire with ten moveable wooden beads or balls upon it, and over the desks in the second room wires with one hundred balls.

Each room shall be supplied with black-boards and a moulding table with clay and sand. Suitable charts should be supplied to each, and such Kindergarten material as can be afforded. An important item is a supply of other readers of the same grade as those used, that a variety of pictures and reading matter may be presented to keep up interest until the learner is fitted for a more difficult book.

VENTILATION AND HEATING.

In the center of the ceiling of each room there should be a flue a foot square open through the roof, to carry off the heated expanding current of impure air, and even with the floor at one side in the wall should be a grating for the exit of the heavier carbonic acid gas. In the main room the central flue should be larger, and two such gratings provided.

There are many devices in connection with patent heating apparatus to secure the ingress of pure outer air, to drive out the impure and supply its place with pleasantly warmed air in cold weather; and such air arrangement, if successful, is the acme of perfection.

If stoves in the several rooms are relied upon for heating, pipes from without may discharge currents of cold air directly under the stove, which must be surrounded by a "jacket" of zinc-covered wood, reaching from the floor to a few inches above the stove. The outer air will become warmed by the stove, and, rising, will diffuse itself over the room. This is much safer and pleasanter than ventilation by window in cold weather.

If the sill of windows is needed, let a strip be placed under the lower sash, elevating it sufficiently to allow the passage of air in the middle of the window where the two sashes slip past each other. This current entering obliquely will not be so dangerous to those sitting near the windows as direct currents from the top or bottom of the windows. Thermometers at several points in the rooms will furnish more reliable tests of the temperature than the variable sensations of teachers or pupils.

JANITOR INDOORS.

The fires, buildings and grounds shall be in charge of a trusty janitor, and it would be well to refer the question of the state of the air to his senses from time to time, as one entering from without is much more sensible of the exhausted state of the air and its offensiveness than those suffering from its malign influence.

The rooms should be thoroughly swept and aired at the close of each day, and carefully dusted and made comfortable in temperature at the beginning.

HATS, WRAPS, ETC.

The entrance for the small children should be directly to their schoolrooms, and boys and girls may enter together. It will be found better that their hats, etc., should be deposited in the schoolroom, where the teacher can look after them, than hung in halls or closets.

The large room should have an entry on either side provided with hooks and shelves. Boys and girls should not enter together, and they should leave their wraps in the place provided.

AIDS TO TEACHING IN THE HIGHEST ROOMS.

The highest room should be amply provided with black-boards and with charts—musical charts, botan