

# THE MAN OR THE STEER?

### Important Question That is Agitating the People of the Great West—Which Will Come Out Conqueror?

Great Falls, Mont., is one of the thriving cities of the west. In the ten years covered by the latest national census, it grew from about 4,000 to about 15,000. And it is still flourishing like a green bay tree.

This remarkable town is located on the upper Missouri, where a wonderful water power seems to have dictated the existence of a great manufacturing center. That, together with the tributary mineral wealth which is also a part of its boundless resources, has largely made Great Falls what it is.

But the people of this enterprising community set their hearts on building something which shall be more than a mining and manufacturing center. They wanted it to be the capital of an agricultural empire, the Mecca of homesteaders, the seat of a dense population and a prosperous life living from the soil.

And why not? North of the city lie great stretches of the most fertile land. The magnificent river carries an abundant supply of water for irrigation. While the climate is not merely tropical, but rather that of the northern temperate zone, with winters which bring plenty of snow, conditions are favorable for overabundant production and industrial families make a living on farms no larger than the average of those in Iowa and Illinois. Doubtless they might do so on much smaller farms, for there is an extraordinary competition for land, and quite unknown to those who depend upon the caprice of the clouds.

The single serious disappointment thus far encountered in the development of Great Falls is the fact that the fertile agricultural lands have been converted into big pastures instead of into a multitude of small farms. The battle is on throughout the west between the man and the steer—between those who want the public domain reserved for homesteaders and those who want to devote as much of it as possible to the raising of cattle.

On this subject public sentiment is sharply divided. The farmers of the west are citizens who stand for the steer against the man. To their minds, the problem is not hunting for the most commercial. The raising of livestock is a legitimate business. There must be beef for people to eat, as well as people to eat

beef. And in the big vacant west there are "oodles of land" and will be for beyond the needs of human beings, for generations to come. "Why, we will show you land until your feet rest" these champions of the steer exclaim.

On the other hand, the farmer, the merchant and the professional man generally take the opposite view. They think the time has come in the arid sections of the country for cattle to fall back and make room for men. "First the steers, then the trapper, then the miner, then the stockman, and at last the farmer—this has been the order of the procession as civilization has advanced in its irresistible march across the continent. Those who stand for the man against the steer think we have now reached the beginning of the final chapter in the development of the west, and that the time has come to reserve every acre of fertile, irrigable land for the actual homesteaders in the meantime. While the debate rages fiercely, the steer is on top—at least, in the vicinity of Great Falls. How did it happen? Three words tell the story—desert land law!

In order to take up land under this statute you do not have to live on it for a month, a week or an hour. You swear that you have actually worked the land, that you have made arrangements to have a portion of it irrigated, then make your claim before the land office, and the title is yours. Any man or woman over 21 years of age can take up 20 acres in this way—any man or woman which includes your hired help, your sisters, cousins and aunts, and any other convenient dummy who may be in the neighborhood. By this means, an individual or corporation may take up thousands of acres in a day. When the treasury action is completed, the land is gone irrevocably from the government and the owner may put it to any use he pleases.

"But it must be irrigated," some one suggests. Yes, but there is irrigation and irrigation. There is a kind which actually moistens the soil so that it will respond to cultivation. There is another kind which costs little money or labor, yet serves to increase the yield of wild grasses. And there is still another which does not require any irrigation at all, but natural pastures safely through the doors of the land office.

The naked truth is that the American people are being robbed of their heritage under the operation of existing land laws. Section 1663 of the Statutes of the United States, which is the law that has been home is at Great Falls, declares that unless the absorption of the public domain by speculators and cattle syndicates is speedily stopped "the very land which it is proposed to reclaim by national irrigation will all be taken." President Roosevelt pleads for the repeal of these laws in his last message to Congress.

The country must decide between the man and the steer. Whatever the decision, there is no danger that the beef supply will fall. We shall raise many more and better cattle than ever before when irrigable parts of the public domain are reclaimed and settled. But if the present land laws remain much longer in full force and effect, there is real danger that the supply of beef homes will fail. We simply cannot eat our cake and have it, too. We cannot give our land to the cattle syndicates and save it for those who want to make homes. The time has come when we must choose between these two rival claimants for the people's lands. WILLIAM E. SMYTH.

Never in the history of medicine has anything been discovered to make a COMPLETE CURE OF CHRONIC STOMACH TROUBLE until NAU'S DYSPEPSIA CURE was found—it goes to the seat of the trouble—it removes the cause.

"I have suffered at different times during the past 10 years with the most severe attacks of indigestion and stomach trouble, and until I took Nau's Dyspepsia Cure nothing really benefited me to any extent. I consider it a great remedy and am thankful it was brought to my attention."

(Signed) Mrs. W. P. SCOTT, 155 Hancock St., Brockton, N. Y. For sale by druggists or direct. PRICE \$1 A BOTTLE; 6 BOTTLES, \$5. The F. N. Company, 203 Broadway, N. Y. Send for booklet. Sold by F. C. Schramm, Druehl & Franke, Hill Drug Store and leading druggists.

ing of the final chapter in the development of the west, and that the time has come to reserve every acre of fertile, irrigable land for the actual homesteaders in the meantime. While the debate rages fiercely, the steer is on top—at least, in the vicinity of Great Falls. How did it happen? Three words tell the story—desert land law!

In order to take up land under this statute you do not have to live on it for a month, a week or an hour. You swear that you have actually worked the land, that you have made arrangements to have a portion of it irrigated, then make your claim before the land office, and the title is yours. Any man or woman over 21 years of age can take up 20 acres in this way—any man or woman which includes your hired help, your sisters, cousins and aunts, and any other convenient dummy who may be in the neighborhood. By this means, an individual or corporation may take up thousands of acres in a day. When the treasury action is completed, the land is gone irrevocably from the government and the owner may put it to any use he pleases.

"But it must be irrigated," some one suggests. Yes, but there is irrigation and irrigation. There is a kind which actually moistens the soil so that it will respond to cultivation. There is another kind which costs little money or labor, yet serves to increase the yield of wild grasses. And there is still another which does not require any irrigation at all, but natural pastures safely through the doors of the land office.

The naked truth is that the American people are being robbed of their heritage under the operation of existing land laws. Section 1663 of the Statutes of the United States, which is the law that has been home is at Great Falls, declares that unless the absorption of the public domain by speculators and cattle syndicates is speedily stopped "the very land which it is proposed to reclaim by national irrigation will all be taken." President Roosevelt pleads for the repeal of these laws in his last message to Congress.

The country must decide between the man and the steer. Whatever the decision, there is no danger that the beef supply will fall. We shall raise many more and better cattle than ever before when irrigable parts of the public domain are reclaimed and settled. But if the present land laws remain much longer in full force and effect, there is real danger that the supply of beef homes will fail. We simply cannot eat our cake and have it, too. We cannot give our land to the cattle syndicates and save it for those who want to make homes. The time has come when we must choose between these two rival claimants for the people's lands. WILLIAM E. SMYTH.

so as to be of enormous proportions. Though necessarily large, its present impressive total is necessarily increased by the common use of expensive, complicated machinery in the hands of careless, inexperienced operators. It is not an extravagant assertion to make that farm machinery to the value of millions of dollars is annually going to the scrapheap and junkyards, which sum by proper care and repair might remain in the pockets of the farmers.

The life of a machine is no longer than its weakest and most delicate parts, says Farm and Fireside. If these are allowed to become worn, or weakened by improper adjustment, through ignorance or carelessness of the operator, the life of the machine will be shortened in accordance. Replacement of parts, as the buyer of repair fittings well knows, soon equals the price of new machines. Complicated machines with delicate

"To question a wise man is the beginning of wisdom" —German Proverb  
Question those who are wise in all that regards the silver-smith's craft and you will find that  
**Gorham Silver**  
holds the highest place in their esteem. The purchase of the first article bearing the Gorham trade-mark is the continuation of wisdom.  
All responsible jewelers keep it

parts, such as grain harvesters, threshers, drills, planters and the like, cannot long survive neglect and abuse, while even the ordinary implements in common use are too often allowed to become weather-worn and loose-jointed until a heavy strain cuts short their usefulness. A machine or implement, anywhere from a combined harrower to a simple cultivator or hand-tooled spade, treated overhauling to keep all bare tight and adjustments and bearings in perfect condition. When this care is given in conjunction with necessary protection from the weather, the life of the machine will often be more than doubled, besides being much more effective and agreeable to the operator's use.

In one respect riding machinery has an advantage over that not so included, save with the former it is more convenient to take the machinery to the toolhouse after each day's use, thus avoiding the weathering which sudden or prolonged storms effect on machinery left in the field even when intended to be put into use the following day. Machinery when thus brought to cover after each day's use is much more apt to be kept in ship-shape condition; stormy days being available for the machinery when it is the field they would be neglected.

The best care and repair of machinery calls for good and convenient storage facilities. An ideal tool-house in one of solid and durable construction, well lighted and made comfortable for working in during cold or stormy weather. The arrangement should be such that heavy machinery can be driven in at one door and out at another, to avoid shifting.

With such a storage house containing work benches, vice, anvils and other well selected tools, supplies of assorted bolts, nuts, etc., the machinery will be kept in better shape and the farmer may be economical to an extent little realized by the average farmer, besides the saving of much time, especially when that commodity is money. Besides the saving, there is also a distinct satisfaction in working with tools and machinery thus well kept.

### RAISING CALVES WITHOUT MILK

It is an extremely unwise policy to feed for wool or for beef the better calves from valuable and good milking cows. There are far too many unprofitable cows in the country, and the better calves from good milkers ought to be grown to take the place of their mothers when their days of usefulness shall cease, and also to replace the poor cows. As milk is an article of diet in increasing demand, many farmers are desirous of getting the calves off their natural food as early as possible, and the problem to be solved is how to keep and grow the young animals.

Several excellent calf meals and milk substitutes are on the market, and a man may now sell all his milk and still raise the calves from his best cows, so as to build up and strengthen his own

## Hall's Vegetable Sicilian Hair Renewer. A high-class preparation. Always restores color to gray hair; stops falling hair; and makes the hair grow.

(Sold for 60 years. If your druggist cannot supply you, send \$1.00 to R. P. HALL & CO., Nashville, N. H.)

herd, and also supply better material. If he has it, to his neighbors for the same purpose. Some persons, however, prefer their own mixtures. The following formula will make a very fair milk substitute. Flour 1/2 bushels, linseed meal 23-3 pounds, finely crushed linseed cake 50 pounds. Two and one-half pounds of this mixture per day will be required for each calf. Scald it in boiling water, then add enough more water to make two gallons, and add a little sugar salt before feeding.

As a result of a considerable amount of experimental work, the following mixture is said to give most satisfactory results: Wheat flour 20 pounds, coconut meal 35 pounds, nutmeg 20 pounds, linseed meal two pounds, dried blood 2 pounds. One pound of this is added to six pounds of hot water, stirred for a few moments, allowed to cool to 100 degrees, then fed to the calf from a pail or calf-feeding, then twice a day on a ration of three pounds of the mixture. The calves are taken at seven to ten days old, and at that time are given a day on a ration of three pounds of whole milk and one-half pound of the above mixture. In a few days—four to seven, depending on how the calf thrives—it is put on the full ration of milk and a few pounds of the mixture to keep the bowels from becoming too loose. Coconut meal contains 20 per cent protein and a few cent fat.—American Cultivator.

### MAIL ORDERS!

We do the Mail Order Business of the state because we fill all orders on honor—on the same terms as if you were here—and because we give the people the best values.

# Fall Business IS NOW IN Full Swing

OUR STOCKS are all in the maximum of their glory. With our advanced ideas of merchandising, with extensive assortments, with modest prices, with nearly forty years of confidence. It is no surprise that our growth has been so phenomenal. Take today's offerings as an instance of our methods—they are exceptionally good.

### Our New Fall and Winter CATALOG

is ready for mailing. It is a handsome, illustrated and the Greatest Bargain Encyclopedia ever issued. Sent free to all addresses outside of Salt Lake. Write for it today.

### POPULAR PRICED GOWN MAKING.

About a year ago this House established a popular Price Dress Making Division that met with instant favor, that met a want and filled it with entire satisfaction to very many Patrons. We wish to call your attention today, that this Popular Dress Making Department is now in readiness for Fall Patronage. Our Modiste-Madame Cawthorne—returned last week from the East, where she has been studying the new season's modes. Enriched with the Best thoughts of the World's Cleverest designers, she is admirably prepared to please you. We recommend an Early Engagement of her services. Popular Prices prevail.

### ESTABLISHED 1864

# J. Auerbach & Bro.

ONE PRICE TO ALL NEVER UNDER SOLD

### THE FINE MILLINERY

Which you saw upon our Opening Days—has been authoritatively pronounced the most entrancing exhibit of headwear modes ever presented in Salt Lake. We here ask you to call as often as you like—Every day if it so pleases you. A week, even a month, is hardly sufficient time in which to contemplate all the beauties of this superb gathering. This Millinery Department is a Veritable treasure house of New-est Ideas. AUERHACH PRICES OF COURSE—PARIS THOUGHTS AND MATERIALS, WITHOUT THE EXCESSIVE PROFITS OTHERS ASK.

### Flannels and Waistings!

This will be a week of great values in autumn's superb flannels and waistings. Fall business has started with a rush. We'll keep it going with specially low prices. Here are a few simple items of the wonderful values that will be offered as magnetic attractions this week.

100 pieces, double width French Flannellets, in the most novel designs, for Kimonos and Wrappers, sold everywhere at 16c, special for this week, 11c per yard.

Printed Oxford Waistings, an exclusive design not to be duplicated elsewhere—in the most wanted colors—value 25c, here, per yard, 15c.

20 pieces of the New Wool Elder Downs, in crepon effect, colors pink, light blue, cream, red, gray and tan, worth 15c, as a magnetic attraction for this week, per yard, 35c.

Beautiful Mercerized White Damask Waistings, exclusive designs, scarce at 50c, special 37c for this week, per yard.

### In Our Linen Dept.

We'll place on sale for this week 10 pieces HEAVY GERMAN SOFT FINISHED TABLE LINEN, 60 inches wide, in shimmering, noisy, mercerized, rose bud and tulip designs, regularly sold at 85c a yard, as long as the 10 bolts will last, at 59c a yard.

### Blankets Comfortables.

It is in the common household needs, where savings count for much. Perhaps that is why this section of our store is so popular with the housewife, who is on the lookout always for the best quality at smallest outlay. Here are some values quoted for this week, which mean considerable money-savings to the prudent women.

50 extra large size, P. Comforts, covered with fine French Saten, filled with the best quality sanitary snowflake cotton, specially prepared to produce the effect of fine down, fancy quilted, regularly sold at \$3.50, special for this week, \$2.65.

12 pair of 14-4, the largest size, all wool White California Blankets, nothing made that surpasses them in quality, durability and appearance, assorted dainty colored borders, usual price \$14.00, special for this week at, (a pair) \$9.35.

### EXTRA VALUES IN New Silks and Dress Goods

The beautiful fabrics that now brighten up this department made a strong and favorable impression on the thousands who inspected their merits the past week. Many were the expressions of surprise at the magnificence of the patterns, and the high standard of the qualities. The extreme fairness of our prices elicited much comment and won for us many new patrons. If you'll do yourself the justice to make a personal examination of these trustworthy materials, you'll learn of economy in Dress Goods and silk buying that you never deemed possible. This week's offerings are forcible examples.

### Colored Dress Goods.

48c FOR 38 inch all wool GRANTHE CLOTH WORTH 65c  
48c FOR 28 inch all wool FRENCH SERGE WORTH 60c  
48c FOR 38 inch all wool FANCY CRASH SUITING WORTH 65c

48c FOR 38 inch all wool KNOB CANVAS SUITING WORTH 65c  
48c FOR 38 inch ENGLISH BRIGHT TARTAN PLAIDS WORTH 60c

95c FOR 46 inch all wool ILLUMINATED CRASH SUITINGS WORTH 1.25  
95c FOR 48 inch all wool HARD TWISTED CANVAS SUITING WORTH 1.35  
95c FOR 48 inch all wool HEAVY GRANITE SUITINGS WORTH 1.25  
95c FOR 50 inch all wool VIGOR OUX SUITINGS WORTH 1.35  
95c FOR 54 inch all wool PINE FINISH BROAD CLOTH WORTH 1.25  
95c FOR 38 inch SILK AND WOOL TARTAN PLAIDS WORTH 1.25  
95c FOR 46 inch all wool MELLOSE SUITINGS WORTH 1.35

### Black Silks.

Special prices in two of the leading black silks for this fall.  
BLACK TAPEETA SILK 36 inch wide black tafetta silk, fine brilliant luster elegant quality to wear regular price \$1.50, special price—\$1.10.  
BLACK PEAU DE SOIE 19 inch wide beautiful soft quality, satininish and unbreakable regular price \$1.00, special price—69 cents.

### Black Dress Goods.

EXTRA VALUE, NOVELTY CHEVIOTS, EPPAMINES, GRANITES and BAGDAD cloths, extra heavy weight, all the new patterns and designs, fleecy satiny effects. Introductory price (per yard)—\$1.50, \$1.75, \$2.00.

EXTRA VALUE—in ZIBELINES, CHEVIOTS and GRANITES, a grand assortment of the new quality, light and effects, both the long and short haired ones, ideal cloths for separate skirts and gowns. Introductory price (per yard)—\$1.00 to \$2.00.

### Boys' Clothing, Gent's Furnishings

Our Boys' Clothing and Gent's Furnishing Department is stocked with all the latest novelties in Boys' and Children's Clothing and Men's Furnishings.

POPULAR GOODS and POPULAR PRICES.  
Boys' Two-piece Suits—all wool chevots and tweeds, in the latest fancy patterns, extra good values, ages 8 to 16 years, price—3.00  
Knee Pants Suits with Vests, the newest fancy patterns, serges and cassimeres, neat and stylishly made, for boys 9 to 16 years, one of the best values we have, price—3.50  
Youth's Long Pants Suits, in Oxford gray, navy blue, black or fancy chevot, a large variety to select from. These are excellent values for ages 12 to 19 years, Price—4.00  
Men's Fleece-lined Underwear, in plain or striped colors, a good warm garment for fall and winter wear, all sizes. Price, each garment—50 cts  
Boys' Sweaters—in all various College colors, full finished goods, fine values. All sizes. Price—1.00

### Every Day Adds New Style and Beauty

### Cloak, Suit and Fur Floor.

The Peerless stock of everything for which fashion calls in Women's Jackets, Tailor-made Suits, Skirts, Waists and Furs as well as Children's Wear, is ever changing—always new. Some of the pretty things you see today are sure to be gone tomorrow, but others just as attractive take their places. Come and see the entirely new things opened and placed on sale during the past six days. You are just as welcome to study and admire as you are to purchase.

### A Few Specials for This Week in Stunningly Stylish Children's and Misses' Jackets.

At \$2.25  
Child's fine all wool Ladies' Cloth Jackets, in navy blue and red, trimmed with black velvet and colored wool braid, sailor collar; sizes 2' to 6 years.

At \$3.95  
A pretty, all wool Melton Jacket, in colors Red, Blue and Brown, extra large cape collar, trimmed with Black Satin and White stitching, exceptional good value, sizes 6 to 14 years.

At \$4.50  
One of the noblest Jackets we have ever shown at this price; this garment is made of fine Zibeline, in a pretty Oxford Gray, Cardinal and Navy Blue, trimmed with small pearl buttons, sizes 6 to 14 years.

At \$6.50  
AT THIS PRICE we can show you one of the largest assortments of fine Melton cloth, Kersey and Zibeline Jackets, in color Cardinal, Navy Blue, Tan, Castor and Oxford Gray, most of these garments are made with shoulder straps, girdle and large pouch sleeves, sizes 8 to 14 years.

### SOAPS and TOILET PREPARATIONS.

At prices considerably below ordinary.  
Which Hazel, best quality, large regular, 25c bot—15c  
Tale of Violent Toilet Water, regular 25c bottle—25c  
Regular 25c bottle—50c  
Colgate's White Clematis Toilet Soap, splendid 7c  
12c grade, at a cake—7c  
Colgate's Shaving Stick, regular 15c size—10c  
Regular 25c size—15c  
Kirk's Household Ammonia, best quality, large 25c size bottle, for—15c  
Colgate No. 1 Dental Powder, 2c size, this week at—15c

### OUR SHOE DEPT.

LADIES' FINE FOOTWEAR.  
Very best Makes, Very Latest Styles, Very Lowest Prices. Our Shoe Department is showing the Largest Variety of Fine Footwear, "In all leathers, for all weathers," for Ladies, Misses', Boys' and Children, we have ever shown.

OUR SPECIALS:  
Shoes for Ladies—Best in the world for the money.  
Shoes for Ladies—Best in the world for the money.  
Shoes for Ladies—\$4.00 Values Everywhere.  
Shoes for Ladies—\$5.00 Values Everywhere.  
Shoes for Ladies \$6.00 Values Everywhere.

All our shoes are warranted and we make good any not entirely satisfactory.

### Hosiery and Underwear.

MONEY-SAVING VALUES.

TO START THE SEASON WITH A RUSH WE ARE OFFERING VALUES THE LIKE OF WHICH HAVE NEVER BEEN OFFERED BEFORE.

Ladies' White extra, fine fleeced cotton, narrow ribbed knitted corset covers with draw string at waist, all sizes, exceptional value at—50c

The "Elliott" Ladies' perfect fitting Union Suits in part wool, very fine cashmere ribbed, all sizes, the best ever shown at the price, per suit—\$1.50

Ladies' Black fine Cashmere wool hose, in plain or narrow ribbed, all sizes, the standard—35c

Children's Pony stockings in fast black, heavy fleeced, with double knees, heels and toes, the best 35c stocking in the market at—25c

### Shirt Waist Sets

SPECIAL IN OUR NOTION DEPARTMENT.

Large variety of designs to choose from, 3 piece sets, set strongly made, regular 25c sets for Monday at (per set)—10c

### Lace Collars.

OUR STOCK IS COMPLETE WITH EVERY NEW IDEA FOR FALL WEAR, THESE SPECIAL ITEMS ARE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SPLENDID VALUES WE OFFER IN THIS LINE.

Cream Venetian Lace collar, 5 1/2 inches deep, very nobby pattern, good 90c value—65c  
Very handsome Zeru Venetian Lace collar, 7 1/2 inch deep, an exceptional bargain—1.25  
Extra large, very elegant Venetian Lace collar, in dark cream, 10 1/2 inch deep, 35c—\$2.50  
5 inch deep cream Venetian Lace collar with long stole front, special bargain this—\$2.39  
Black Lace Applique collar, 6 inch deep, with long point front, regular \$4.00 grade—\$2.95

IT PAYS TO BUY SHOES OF US.