

An English edition of 'Rosalind at Red Gate," Meredith Nicholson's latest novel, is about to be issued.

Gov. Hanly has appointed Meredith Nicholson, the author, one of the Indi-ana delegates to the national conferand delegates to the national conter-ence of charities and correction, to be held at Richmond, Va., May 6 to 13, inclusive, Mr. Nicholson is a member of the Indiana board of charities.

Meredith Nicholson, the author of "The House of a Thousand Candles," is announced as a candidate for state sen-ator in Indiana. Like Booth Tarking-ton, Winston Churchill and Owen Wis-fer, Mr. Nicholson has political aspira-tions, He is an out-and-out Democrat cod a Bryan man and a Bryan man,

and a Bryan man, Mrs. Humphry Ward, the great Eng-lish novelist, who is now visiting in Boston, has arranged for the publica-tion by Houghton, Mifflin Co. of the first complete and uniform edition of her writings. This is literary news of the greatest interest to Mrs. Ward's countless American readers, who will be only too glad of the opportunity to obtain her books in an adequate and permanent style. Following the excel-lent edition of George Ellot's Works, which Houghton, Mifflin & Co. have just issued, this set of Mrs. Ward's writings will place on the lists of these publishers the complete works of the writings will place complete works of the publishers the complete works of the two greatest Englishwomen of recent times. Some special illustrative fea-tures are being planned for Mrs. Ward's works which will add greatly to the interest of the new edition.

The third volume of the new Evers-ley Tennyson contains "The Idylis of the King," and the notes of the poet and his son, the present Lord Tenny-son, are naturally of great interest. They tell more clearly than has ever before been told, how the scheme of the "Idylis" formed itself and grew in the toet's mid. Moreover these notes are poet's mind. Moreover, these notes are full of references that throw light on the personality of Tennyson. Thus, his son notes that "Elaine, Guinevere, the Holy Grail, and the Passing of Ar-thur were his favorite idylls for read-ing aloud." With reference to the title the poet says. "I shelt my Idylls atth Ing aloud." With reference to the tile the poet says, "I spelt my Idylls with two I's mainly to divide them from the ordinary pastoral idyls usually spelt with one 1." With regard to the incep-tion of "Guinevere" the editor has this note: "My mother notes in her Jour-nal: July 9, 1857, A. has brought me as a birthday present the first two lines that he has made of Guinevere, which might be the nucleus of a great poem. might be the nucleus of a great poem. Arthur is parting from Guinevere and

But hither shall I never come again, ever lie by thy side; see thee no more; a chance. I attribute our success in our particular craft to the fact that Arthur Sullivan and I were in a com-manding position. We controlled the stage altogether, and were able to do as we wished—to carry out our ideas in our own way, so far as the limita-tions of actors would allow of it. "During the years we were running new operas at the Savoy I generally had royalties on my librettos to an av-erage of about £3,000 a year. In all, I have had somewhere about £25,000 or £30,000 on this account."

£30,000 on this account." "Roughly speaking, how many copies would that mean?" "Well, I will leave you to work that out, I had sixpence halfpenny (13 cents) on each copy in London, and fourpence halfpenny (9 cents) in the country. I suppose it averaged up about fivepence or fivepence farthing for each copy. At fivepence each this would show a sale of 1,440,000 copies sold. As, however, the total amount is approximate and the royalties vary, we may, I think, call the output a million and a half."

"Do you think the theater has a function beyond mere amusement?" "It should have, but it rarely pays to attempt anything beyond mere enter-tainment. My own experience is that the higher the literary quality of the play, the geater is its chance of fail-ure."

"Can you illustrate that--if not by

play, the geater is its chance of fail-ure." "Can you illustrate that—if not by the failure, then by any of the things that make for failure?" "When "The Wicked World' was pro-duced I had to bring a libel action against the Pall Mall Gazette. In his summing up, Mr. Justice Brett, who for the purposes of the trial had read the book of the play, said that there were some passages that would rank with any to be found in poetical drama. As illustration he read the speech from the first act, beginning Thou hast seen black and angry thunder clouds.' Now this very passage was the only one cut out after the first performance, be-cause the lines dragged." "There are." I suggested, "those who say that the public won't allow literary merit to be exercised in play writing." Sir William smiled—a grim sort of smile—as he answered: "If plays with a strong pretension to literary merit fail, they do so not on account of that literary merit, but in spite of it. In a play the public want the story, and any departure from its strict course, introduced because the author is of opinion that the literary excellence of the departure fustifies its introduction, simply adds to its chances of failure Some authors make the same mistake with what they call 'comic re-lief.' Literature belongs to the struc-ture of a play, and not merely to its incidents, I sometimes think it would be a good thing if when a dramatist had completed his play he would read it carefully from beginning to end and cut out all the passages with which, on Special Correspondence it carefully from beginning to end and cut out all the passages with which, on

LEAVES FROM OLD ALBUMS.

DESERET EVENING NEWS SATURDAY MAY 16 1908



MARIA W. HALL,

One of Salt Lake's Belles in the Sixties

This picture of a lady once well known in Salt Lake, but who died many years ago, will recall her to many old timers, who knew her as "Ry" Whitney, daughter of Bishop Newell K. Whitney, and the generally beloved "Mother" Whitney. She Married Erastus Hall, who survived her several years, but also died some time since-

three famous Benson brothers of Eng-land, has written an unusual novel, published by Messrs. Dodd, Mead and company. "Lord of the World," is a tale of universal interest. What are the tendencies of the world? What will be the final social and religious condition of the races of humanity? For answer Rev. Benson puts the scene of his novel a few con-turies ahead. To quote his own words from a letter to his publishers: "The object of the book was just to show the two camps into which I believe modern religious tendencies are moving. I did not mean it as a "prophecy," but as a parable of what is really happening now. Fortunately, we are neither logical nor consistent. "I do not believe that 'broadminded-mess' is any more tolerant than any-thing else. I believe that the 'broad-minded' have every bit as much of the persecuting temper as the 'narrow-minded' people have. "Finally, I believe that there are only two ultimately logical positions for men to occupy-either Rome or humanity worship. Many professed unbelievers cordially agree with me in that, and so do most of my own fel-low-Catholics, I believe. "Tastly, the book is rather a care-ful study of 'Anti-Christ' according to ecclesiastical tradition. He is to possess, it is said, extreme attractive-ness, immense powers, and all the na-tural virtues. The thing it lacks is faith."

CZAR'S COUSIN

three famous Benson brothers of Eng- | that it is ingeniously done. the picture alone of the social and material conditions in a future ago makes the book interesting to lay readers.

MAGAZINES

We are in receipt of a little booklet from the publishers of Recreation, New York, with the above title. It is a delightfully humorous account of an alleged attempt to find an ardent fish-erman of renown who would not ex-aggerate about the size of "the fish that got away." The booklet is print-ed on fine paper, attractively illustrat-ed and will appeal immensely to any man who "goes fishin'" It is given free through the newsdealers of this city with the May number of Recrea-tion. tion. . . .

Prof. Stevens of Annapolis has writ-ten "The Story of the Submarines" for an early number of St. Nicholas, to be followed in the next issue by A. W. Rolker's account of "The Under-Seas Sailor and His Boat"-both articles to have a number of nichuras. The man iow-Catholics, I believe. "Lastly, the book is rather a cave-ful study of 'Anti-Christ' according to ecclesiastical tradition. He is to possess, it is said, extreme attractive-ness, immense powers, and all the na-tural virtues. The thing it lacks is faith." While, few outside the followers of the faith of the author will agree in the main idea, which it expounds readers of the book must agree

WRITES A NOVEL.

Our London Literary Lefter.

HINTS TO AMATEUR GARDENERS.

PREPARED BY H. C. IRISH

Of the Missouri Botanical Gardens,

SWEET ALYSSUM.

SWEET ALYSSUM. This low growing, hardy, while flow-ered and very fragrant annual is much used the edgings, window boxes, and the like. It is of the easiest culture, and thrives best in a garden loam of moderate fertility. A double flow-ering variety has been produced, which is excellent for window boxes and for growing in pots and may be obtained from most florists. Seed of the single sweet alyssum may be sown as early as the ground can be gins to bloom when two or three inches high, and continues flowering until frost. It rarely reaches more than a foot in height. In the full the plants that have bloomed all sum-mer may be cut back and put in pots where they will flower all winter. Bei-ter results for winter flowering may be obtained by planting seed in Au-gust. September or October. There are some yellow flowered perconial varieties of this plant useful for prom-tion the edgings and rock work. SAVOY LEAVED CABBAGE.

SAVOY LEAVED CABBAGE.

These varieties of cabbage are largely used in Europe. They are marked by a peculiar, fine crumbling of all the leaves, particularly those of the head. They are generally of better table quality than common cabbage, more tender, finer in texture and of more delicate flavor. The plants are bet-ter able to resist cold, but do not give so large a yield of heads and the heads are less solid and cannot be handled so well as the more common handled so well as the more common sorts.

and covering with evergreen boughs or straw in the winter,

St. Louis, for the National Council of Horticulture.

HYBRID TEA ROSES.

HYBRID TEA ROSES. The La France rose, once regarded as most beautiful of all in color, form and fragrance, and remarkable free-dom of bloom, is still a favorite for bedding use. Its blossoms are de-lightful when cut. It flowers con-stantly, is slivery pink, and one of the best varieties for the rose garden. Closely allied to La France is Mme, Caroline Testout, which is as prolifie of bloom, but of a deeper shale of pink. It is more rugged than La France, the shoots being very thoray, it grows taller. In well prepared soil the flow-ers are very large. Killarney is an frish rose which has made wonderful progress in popularity, since its intoduction. It is of vigor-ous habit, yielding bountifully buds of large size, long and tapering and of a lorely color-alugate thesh mix.

CHIVES. This is a vegetable not widely known in this country, although it is nativo along the northern borders of the Unified Status as well as in some parts of Four schurz it is working.

Chief States as well as in some parts of Europe where it is popular. The pinnt belongs to the onion fami-ity and its leaves are used for scason-ing in soups, salads, etc., and are pre-ferred to onions by many persons be-cause they are much initier and more tender. Europeans use chives for sensoning scrambled eggs and similar dishes.

The culture of chives is shuple. Thbiant will grow in any ordinary gas-den soll. It is usually propagated by division of the routs, because it does not eved readily. The roots or clamps of roots may be purchased at moderate of roots buy be purchased al moderate prices. The clumps should be planted in beds about nine inches apart in rows which are two feet apart. The planting may be done in either spring or autumn. The chives may also be planted in the border of the vegetable garden, and make an excellent perma-nent border. As a border plant the clumps should be planted about six inches apart. The leaves will grow thickly and form a dense green mat. After the plants are once established they require little attention, occasion-al watering in dry weather helping to keep them fresh. It is a good plan to break up and replant the border or ous habit, yielding bountifully buds of large size, long and tapering and of a lovely color-almost a flesh pink. The buds are borne on long, crect Stemi-and the flowers are excellent for cut-ting. This variety is a favorite for greenhouse culture and does unusually well outdoors. Gruss an Teptitz is an ideal bedding rose, a vigorous, free blooming crim-son, of good follage. It produces me-dium sized fragrant flowers are fine, but after it has attained age this variety shows its full value. It needs protec-tion, hilling up with earth and straw,

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scientious care and old-fashioned attention to cleanliness, purity, goodness and quality. No Ground Chocolate at any price can be better or more delicious. Your grocer sells and recommends it.

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The appendix contains nearly 100 pages of such notes as these, of ines-

timable value to the lover of Tenny-

"In the recent 'Honor List.' " said Sir William Gilbert, "I found myself po-litely described by some court flunkey as 'Mr, Gilbert, playwright.' Nine times out of ten when a dramatic au-thor is referred to by a newspaper man be is described as a 'playwright.' The term 'wright' is properly applied to one who follows a mechanical calling, such is a whoelwright a milwright a caras a wheelwright, a millwright, a car-wright, or a shipwright. We never hear of novel-wrights, or poem-wrights, essay-wrights; why, then, of play-ights? There is a convenient word, amatist,' that seems to describe fitly wrights? one who devotes his time to writing dramas, taking the word 'drama' in Its br adest sense.

"And your own plays?" I asked. "How many of these have you written7

think the exact number is 63." "How do you regard the respective work of the dramatist and the novcl-list, one against the other?"

Their method of work is, and must quite different. The novelist can make his own milieu as he goes along. He can create and alter his own char-leters: paint his own scenery; sug-test his own changes of feeling: deeffects and emotions in general In fact, he appeals directly to aders. But the dramatist can-Depend to his audience directly; his can appeal only through the dis-is medium of many prisms. That let's we writers of plays are handi-d. We are not always masters in houses? Sime.

even when you control the stage absolutely? "Not even then, though that gives us



Grand Duke Michael, the first of the account of their literary excellence, he is best pleased." Then with a grim naivete all his own, he added, "I have not always done it

Bram Stoker, in the New myself! York World

BOOKS

Never before has Jack London at-tempted so big and daring a subject as he has dealt with in his latest story, "The Iron Heel," Indeed, it is hardly The lifet so big and daring a subject as he has dealt with in his liftest story, "The Iron Heel." Indeed, it is hardly too much to say that a bigger subject for a novel than the remaking of the whole present social system could scarcely be imagined. Whether this is to prove the great story of Social-ism, the book that will unite and crystalize all the various elements of the movement, remains to be seen. Prophecies are always dangerous. But it is sufe to say that it is a book to be read widely and to be reckoned with. To see this it is not necessary to agree with London in all his beliefs; none but avowed Socialists of the radical type will do that. But the power and sweep of the story, the grip of the drama that it unfolds are bound to make their nppeal, while the unques-tionable sincerity of the author will move even the most casual reader to thoughtfulness. The scheme of the story is as in-genious as it is simple and convincing

The scheme of the story is as in-The scheme of the story is as in-genious as it is simple and convincing. The narrative is supposed to be con-tained in a manuscript written by the wife of Ernest Everhard, one of the leaders of the Social Revolution. It differs from "Looking Backward" and other books of that character in that the average marriad heric constitution. Over books of that character in that he events narrated begin practically in the present, and the history never oses touch with present conditions, in fact, it is the very reverse of the isual Utopian story, for while the inal conquest of socialist ideals is learly indicated, the story deals di early with the present existem in an

clearly indicated, the story deals di-rectly with the present system in an intensified form, and stops before ever-the remedy has been applied. Granted, the premises on which London's inter-pretation of conditions is founded, it imust be conceded that he has held his imagination in check by constant ref-erence to the facts; and this is what makes the picture so irresistibly con-vincing. This history of the reign of the capitalistic oligarchy does not make a pretty story, but it has the intense interest of those dramas of real life which are so much more impressive than any fiction.

interest of those dramas of yeal life which are so much more impressive than any fiellon. Not that "The Iron Heel" is at all a mero socialist tract. It is emphatic-ally a story of character and adven-ture. Ernest Everhard is one of the most genuine personages London has ever created. It may be there are some autobiographical touches in the char-acter; at least Everhard's life remainds us of the author's in being packed full of movement and adventure. But a further and more interesting parallel is found in the fact that in this book London, who, like his hero, has been accused of being a decidedly cynical realist, reveals binsift as a tremendous enthusiast, an idealist whose belief in the possibilities of humanity is bound-less. No one can resist the feeling that he is intensely in earnest, and this earnestness, coupled with his great literary and dramatic gift, makes "The from Heel" one of the most remark-able books of the day. McMillan Co., publishers. able books publishers,

The Rev. R. Hugh Benson, one of the

mighty Romanoff family to venture into fiction, and it is hinted that the book will contain more than a little autobiographical matter. Its title is

ONDON, May 5 .- Probably the

czar is awaiting cagerly an ad-

vance copy of a novel that will

be published in England this

week, for the author is his cousin, the

"Never Say Die." Of course, it will be said that his royal highness got a secretary to write the novel for him; but as a matter of fact, he didn't. Thave it on the best authority that the grand duke wrote every word of that "ovel himself, typ-ing it all with his own hand, and that until it was ready for publica--tion, no one saw it except his wife, the beautiful and brilliant Countess 'Never Say Die. the beautiful and brilliant Countess Torby. He wrote most of it at his Torby. He wrote most of it at his English country seat, Keele hall, and then went to his villa in Cannes on the Riviera, to read the proofs.

"HELD UNTIL RELEASED."

Great care has been taken that none of the contents of the book should leak out in advance, but the publish-ers, Messrs, Collier & Co.,—of which firm Hall Caine's son Ralph is the head-have now permitted the publi-troduction to the book, which, like the rest of the story, was written orig-inally in England and has not yet been translated into Russian. This introduction is such an unusual sort of thing for a royal highness to write that it is worth quoting in full, and

that it is worth quoting in full, and is as follows: "Belonging as I do, to the imperial blood, and being a member of one of the reigning houses. I should like to prove to the world how wrong it is in thinking—as the majority of man-kind are apt to do—that we are the happiest beings of this earth. There is no doubt that financially we are well situated, but is wealth the only happinese in this world? "Take, also into consideration the many official duties belonging to our position, and how much more we are exposed to

duties belonging to our position, and how much more we are exposed to public opinion than simpler mortals. Which is the greatest happiness in this world? Surely, love for a wo-man—the choice of our future wife and family life. And even in this, we have not the facilities of private in-dividuals. We have less choice, and there is often the question of relig-ion. So it will be easily understood what a corrible lottery marriage in our ion. what what a terrible lattery marriage in our position is, and why, consequently there are so few happy unlong."

POPULAR IN ENGLAND.

Unlike most of the Russian grand dukes, this latest accession to the ranks of the novellats is one of the most popular men in Englad, where



he has lived most of the time since his exile from Russia some 17 years ago, because of his marriage, his wife be-ing the daughter of Prince Nicholas of Nassau by morganatic marriage with the Countess Merenberg, daugh-ter of the famous Russian poet, Push-kin. The Countess Merenberg was, therefore, not of "Simon pure" royal blood although she was a nice of a blood, although she was a niece of a king of Sweden and related to a good many other European royalties. FORBADE THE BANNS.

he has lived most of the time since his

FORBADE THE BANNS. FORBADE THE BANNS. It was for this reason that the Czar Alexander, who controls the matrimon-ial affairs of the grand dukes, "for-bade the bans." The Grand Duke Michael insisted, however, and was at once deprived of his grand estates and his rank in the army, and sentenced to banishment. He has a goodly private fortune, however, and probably the lovely Countess Sophie was well pro-vided with funds also. Queen Victoria interested herself in the pair and tried to get the czar to forsive them, but he would not listen. When King Ed-ward ascended the throne, he and Queen Alexandra took the exiled Grand Duke and Countess Torby (as she was known after her marriage) into their intimate circle, and owing to their in-fluence, the present czar not only re-stored to the grand duke his tille in the rank and rescinded the sentence of exile. He was not fully pardoned, ap-parently, for he never returned to Rus-sia. Probably the Countess Torby does not wish to go until she can have the rank and position suitable to her stanot wish to go until she can have the rank and position suitable to her sta-

NEW NOVELIST IS MODEST.

The Grand Duke Michael Michaelo-vitch, by the way, is not to be confused with the much disliked Grand Duke Michael Nicholaevitch, who is often credited with being the grin power be-hind the throne in Russia. The new novelist, though a royal highness, puts ou far less "side" than the avecage deb than the average rich rivate citizen, and the Countes. unlike a good many royalties who are called beautiful ex-officio, as it were genuinely lovely

he story goes that the grand duki t saw her at Cannes on a runaway The first saw her al Cannes on a runawa horse, and sputted after her and res-cued her, lifting her fainting from he maddle and falling desperately with her there and then. Th They hav three charming children and are at present staying at their villa in Cannes and spending a good deal of their time playing golf. CHARLES OGDENS.

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