

## DESERET EVENING NEWS

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## DESERET NEWS 'PHONES.

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## A FALSE STORY, LADY!

A palpably false story concerning a "Mormon" student at an English college, is given publicity to, over no less distinguished signature than that of Lady Henry Somerset. The lady claims that this Utah boy first called attention to himself by asking for four tickets for lady friends, for chapel, which request was promptly denied.

Thus it was discovered that he was a "Mormon," and he was promptly removed to a less orthodox college than that which he first entered. Again, according to the lady's story, he astonished one of the professors by this assertion: "Our religion is really similar to your own. We have exactly the same sacred books, the Bible and the Book of Abraham." The story continues:

"What do you mean by the Book of Abraham?" said the university professor.

"Why?" he replied, "the book is written in your churches with the Bible, you never heard of it," replied the other.

"But, surely," said the bewildested young man, "you must know it is common to all Christian lands. It is the book that was discovered by and revealed to Joe Smith."

The incident, says Lady Somerset, has somewhat startled Oxford society. No doubt!

The story is, clearly, a fabrication. No "Mormon" would speak of the Book of Abraham as "the book that was discovered by and revealed to Joe Smith." This phraseology reveals the author of Lady Somerset's little sketch as a fabricator, and a mere tyro. No child here would display the ignorance attributed to this Utah student, who is qualified to enter an English institute of learning as beneficiary of the Cecil Rhodes scholarship. Whereas the Utah students go, they become noted for intelligence, and their store of knowledge, as well as for common sense. The anecdote here referred to bears every mark of the malicious and clumsy romancer.

We do not intend to reflect on the veracity of the lady over whose name the falsehood appears in print. She has, no doubt, been imposed upon, but may we not ask whether it is one of the prerogatives of distinguished newspaper correspondents to circulate as true the fables with which college students amuse themselves in moments of hilarity. We doubt not that the English students have funny tales to tell of everyone of their American fellow-students. We know whereof we speak. Some of these new-comers may be Presbyterians, or Baptists, or what not. Why then single out a college yard about a "Mormon" and parade it as evidence of "Mormon" ignorance?

This incident illustrates very well the manner in which stories about the "Mormons" are spread. Their authenticity are never questioned by those who delight in circulating them, and by frequent repetition they assume the character of truth in the minds of those who seldom stop to investigate the differences between fact and fiction.

## UNITED STATES JEWS.

Leading Hebrews in this country are making arrangements for the celebration of the 200th anniversary of the first settlement of that race on American soil. The event will occur some time next fall. The intention is to hold suitable exercises in every synagogue in the country. They are also contemplating the publication of a historical souvenir, and the erection of a permanent monument.

We agree with the view expressed by a prominent Rabbi that the landing of the first Hebrews here was an event of world-wide importance. The opening of a city of refuge to a persecuted race had the effect of modifying intolerance all over the world. To this country it was a great boon. For the Jews have aided materially in the accumulation of national wealth. They have filled up the ranks of literary men and patriots, and held useful positions in every branch of public life.

At the beginning of the last century, the total number of the Jewish population in the United States was estimated only at 3,000. The rapid increase commenced in the latter part of the century. By 1880 the number was estimated at 250,000. Today there are 1,600,000 Jews in the country, or nearly one-seventh part of the entire race.

Russia and Austria-Hungary still have more Jews than the United States, but if the emigration continues at its present figures, it will not be long before the United States has a larger number of Hebrews among its citizens than any other country in the world.

A curious statement was made recently by Dr. Maurice Fishberg in an address before the anthropological section of the New York Academy of Sciences. It was to the effect that about nine-tenths of the Jews are no longer ethnologically pure, but have a mixture of Slavic, German, and Hun blood. That is the conclusion he has arrived at, by a long and careful study of the anthropology of the Jews in New York. The problem, the report says, which the doctor set himself to work out was whether there was any truth in the statement generally accepted by anthropologists that the Jews of today are direct descendants of the Israelites of ancient times and that little, if any, intermixture had taken place between them and the various peoples among whom they had lived. Dr. Fishberg observed about two thousand persons as to stature, cephalic index, eye color, and hair color, and found by comparing the averages of these several measurements with those of the corresponding characters of the Christian races of the countries where the Jews had been born, that Jews coming from Russia, Germany, Poland, Galicia, and Romania resembled in type the Christian inhabitants of these countries. Thus the Galician Jews, he had found to be the shortest, while the Lithuanians are the tallest. Very striking is the fact that the tallest Jews correspond to the countries where the tallest native Christian population exists, and so on with regard to the other grades of stature. This can be no mere coincidence, he said, and points strongly to intermarriage with the native Christian population. The possibility of racial intermixture is strengthened by the fact that the Jews have lived in these several countries for many hundred years, monuments proving conclusively that they have been in southern Russia for 2,000 years, and in Poland for 300.

These conclusions are quite interesting. If the long, and we must admit, noble struggle of the Jews, for national purity, has been unavailing, as far as nine-tenths of the race is concerned, the total disappearance among the nations, by intermarriage, of the stragglers of the wandering Ten tribes, who remained along the route of their journey, is easily understood; also the wide distribution of their blood throughout all the nations of the world. But this scattering of the seed of Abraham has been a necessary provision of the Allwise Ruler of mankind. It was necessary to the salvation of the world, as will appear clearly to all, when the re-gathering and the reunion of Judah and Israel shall have been accomplished.

## WHERE THERE IS NO DIVORCE.

Friends of a loose marriage system argue in favor of lax divorce laws as a refuge for unhappily married persons, especially women, from an intolerable situation. Those opposed to such laws point out that the wider the door is made, the greater will be the crowds that avail themselves of the opening. They claim that there would be fewer unhappy homes if it were less difficult to obtain separation. They claim that the divorce laws, because of the opportunities they offer, are the cause of a great many cases of unhappiness, and the consequent breaking up of homes.

South Carolina, it appears, is a State, and the only State in the Union, which makes no provision for the granting of divorces. In view of the controversy on that subject, it is of interest to read what the editor of the Columbia State has to say in Public Opinion about the situation in South Carolina. We quote the following:

"There are domestic tragedies in South Carolina, as in every part of the country, of unhappiness in some families. But I believe the number of such secluded homes is fewer in proportion to population than in any other state. There may be no means of clearly establishing that contention; it is one of the things on which neither the census nor the encyclopedias throw light. But every knowledge of man, men of wide acquaintance should be accepted as the best evidence of its truth. The divorce courts in other states reveal a degree of domestic infidelity there existing; and the increase in the number of divorces recorded in recent months, and the increase in the number of the old scriptural warrant by which the old scriptural warrant for divorce is given or an increase of intolerance between husband and wife. As the courts have removed the obstacles to separation, the petitioners have come with more trivial reasons for severance of the holy bonds."

## THE WELCOME SAINTS.

From the City of the Saints to the City of the Angels is no longer the far cry of old. No more does transit between Salt Lake and Los Angeles involve the wild detour and the vexatious change of cars, and the great expense. That the two cities which fame is making of them through so singular a meeting of circumstances, together by the completion of the Clark railroad is today signalized in appropriate manner by the coming of a trainload of guests from the great island salted sea to the shores where Pacific breakers have the sounds of a sun-kissed land. Members of the sun-drenched Mormon church are welcome in this city today. Although certain men among them already may have experienced the joys of this region, it remained for the new road to disclose to them the business possibilities of a closer union. Los Angeles needs the minerals of Utah and the other things including the people that can be expected to come hither by way of Salt Lake. In return, there is offered here a matchless galaxy of pleasure resorts, an entrepot of fruits and vines and other delectables; a commercial center; a harbor that shall be the gateway to the Orient, and the great port leading to Australia. This visit of the Saints, to be returned later by the Angels, must result in mutual good. Meantime, this city is at the disposal of the guests.

## WISE WORDS FROM ROME.

Pope Pius has issued an encyclical letter to the spiritual leaders of the Roman Catholic church. According to the reports and brief extracts of the document, that have come within our observation, the Roman Pontiff speaks words of wisdom on several important and timely topics. Some of the teachings embodied in his letter might profitably be studied by priests and prelates outside the pale of his jurisdiction.

According to the Roman Pontiff many of the sins of our age, such as hatred, and the sins of greed, are really due to the decline of the Christian faith among men. On this point he says: "There are today vast numbers, continually being recruited by fresh accessions, who are utterly ignorant of the truths of religion, or who at most possess only such knowledge of the Christian faith as to lead the lives of unbelievers. In consequence of this ignorance, they regard it as no crime to cherish hatred against their neighbor, to enter into the most unjust contracts, to use the most unjust speculations, to endeavor to possess themselves of the property of others by enormous usury and

to commit other iniquities not less reprehensible."

On another subject the document is equally timely. It speaks about the preaching that has become fashionable of late years, and which is known as "topical." The Pope says that it happens too often that ornate sermons, which win the applause of crowded congregations, serve only to tickle the ears and fail utterly to touch the heart. He condemns the priests who devote much time and labor in writing books, and urge them to go back to the teaching of the simple and elementary truth, which he says, never fails to profit those that listen to it.

This shows that the head of the Catholic church has thoroughly grasped one of the great defects of present religious activity in the world. Mankind has never experienced any great benefits from the eloquent oratory, that is very well liked to "tinkling symbols and sounding brass." The regenerating forces have been brought to bear upon human society and human institutions only by the earnest, simple declaration of truth, under the inspiration of the Holy Spirit.

## Was it Pat Crowe in proprio persona?

Metaphorical high heels are very much worse than the real thing.

Hammering away at the Beef trust does not make beef any tenderer or cheaper.

It's about time for those Chicago tamers to strike for home and country.

There are ten bankers in the Ohio state prison. That is a strike for justice and plundered depositors.

When the President says that every man is entitled to a square deal it must be inferred that he is in favor of gambling.

It is doubtful whether a territory that is subject to such tornadoes as Oklahoma has just experienced is fitted for statehood.

Some people would never be satisfied even if they could have everything done just as they want it. Such people make first class knockers.

A New York doctor says that women are less graceful than men. But could anything be less graceful and gracious than such a remark?

Nan Patterson has refused an offer of \$46,000 to go on the vaudeville stage. Other and more pressing engagements prevented her acceptance.

The state will back the mayor of Chicago, and the nation will back the state if necessary. Cold comfort that for the strike demagogues.

"A Russian victory is absolutely necessary. Russia cannot make a shameful peace," says General Kropotkin. A kind of ease of the boy and the rabbit.

President Roosevelt has said many manly and fearless things in his official career, but he never said, and never will say, a more manly thing than he did to that committee of Chicago strikers—"The union must obey the law." What a revelation to its members it must have been.

There is said to be some trouble in the Agricultural college. We trust it is not serious. It is intimated that it is being fostered by the University. That is most contemptible, for anyone who knows the University regents and faculty knows they are far above such mean and petty tricks. The mind that can conceive and utter such thoughts is too small and mean to hold anything but spite. If there is any ill feeling between the State's leading educational institutions it is owing to the malicious busybodies who have no more sense of truth and decency than to throw out the intimation that the University authorities are trying to create trouble in the Agricultural college faculty.

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Los Angeles Express.

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## THE RECORD OF EMOTIONS.

Oyster Bay Pilot.

The new addition to President Roosevelt's house at Sagamore Hill is, according to the latest news, the addition to be completed by June 1st. The addition comprises one large room. It is to be a damp-proof library, the structure being of tilt and brick. The work is being pushed rapidly forward.

## MENTAL SUGGESTION.

Kansas City Journal.

A Mason young man took his girl to a show recently and soon after the performance she complained of feeling faint. The young man took something out of his pocket and whispered, "Put this tablet in your mouth." She quickly placed it under her tongue, but it would not dissolve. However, she soon felt much better. When she was over she slipped the tablet into her glove. When she removed the glove at home she found the tablet was

## DAMP-PROOF LIBRARY.

Plain Oyster Bay Pilot.

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## EDWARD L. BURTON.

Philadelphia Inquirer.

We cannot always charge it to old age when we find our foreheads are

crossed with a distressing network of tiny lines. It is not always one that makes those disagreeable rows across our foreheads and around the eyes. There are some grandmothers whose faces have hardly a wrinkle and some granddaughters whose brows are almost as wrinkled as they might be at sixty. Time is not responsible for the wrinkles in lines. A good many of them may be charged up against worry. If one gets in the way of fretting over everything that has gone wrong, and everything one thinks likely to go wrong, the record upon one's face will be a mirror which is hard to erase and be far uglier than the lines the happy years bring.

## TRIUMPH OF CIVILIZATION.

Kansas City Journal.

The Indians of Kansas are now fully civilized. The act was completed when the United States Supreme court recently decided that they had the right to live up in front of a bar and drink whiskey just like white folks.

## RECENT PUBLICATIONS.

Recreation for May presents an entirely different appearance from the old Recreation. The changes have been made by Dan Biddle, the new editor. The cover design is from a drawing of Canada geese, by Lynn Bogart Hunt. The leading story is by C. William Beebe, curator of ornithology, New York Zoological park. It is magnificently illustrated by Lee Woodcock, the artist, has written a story on Old Mexico, illustrated by himself and Alden Pherson. L. B. Spencer, director of the New York Aquarium, tells how to start and run balanced aquarium. Charles Livingston Bull and Walter K. Stone have correlated in the illustration of the history of "The Marsh," written by the late named artist. There is a full complement of fishing and hunting stories.—22 West Twenty-fourth Street, New York.

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Orders telephoned, written or delivered in person to our hardware department will be given prompt attention. If your lawn mower is in need of "expert attention," don't let the week pass without having it repaired by one who knows how.

An expert "Lawn Mower Specialist," direct from one of the largest Pennsylvania mower factories, is with us and will remain in the city until Saturday, May 13th only.

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