THE HERMITAGE IN 1906

(Special Correspondence of the Deseret News by Frank G. Carpenter.)

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ASHVILLE, Tenn., I have just returned from a visit to the

Hermitage, the home of Andrew Jackson. It lies within 12 miles of Nashville, and the road to it is the same over which Old Hickory passed in his coach or on horseback on his way to and from town. The country is gently rolling and the road goes up and down hill. A pike now covers the whole distance, and an electric trolley the follows it for several miles. As I whole distance, and an electric trolley line follows it for several miles. As I rode along I thought of Old Hickory and the changes he would notice could he but make the journey today which he so often made in the past. His old stage coach, the remains of which I saw at the Hermitage, would be strangely out of place now, and its spirited horses would have been fright-ened at the trolley or the automobiles

spirited horses would have been fright-ened at the trolley or the automobiles which frequently go whizzing by. President Jackson would not know the Nashville of today, with its fac-tories and foundries and its great rail-roads reaching out to all the world. He would wonder at the telephone poles at the roadside and the wires thereon, and his gray hair would be stiffer than ever in astonishment when told that they carried the voice of man. The woven-wire fences would interest him as a farmer whose stock spilt rails. and he would stop again and again to and he would stop again and again to examine the steam threshers and other agricultural machinery lying near the barns by the roadside. ANDREW JACKSON'S BIG FARM.

The country, however, would be the same. It is a rich, rolling plain, spotted with great oaks rising out of grassy meadows, the fields bordered with wild flowers. It is a land of fat sheep, short-horned cattle and well-bred trotting horned cattle and well-bred trotting horses. There are several fine estates between Nashville and the Hermitage, and one of the best was known to Gen. Jackson as his clover bottom farm, and it was a part of his estate. It was there that the general kept his fancy stock and the race track upon which he speeded his horses. The farm lies on the Stone river, and the racing field is now planted to corn. It is as flat as a floor, with the exception of the cen-ter where a great mound rises, formter, where a great mound rises, form-ing a natural grand stand. There is room for a mile track about this mound, and the general and his friends, seated upon it, could watch the jockeys as they galloped round. Passing the race track I drove over a

Passing the race track I drove over a bridge across Stone river, and then went on for several miles before I reached the house. The lands on both sides of the road once formed a part of the estate, although they have now been cut up into farms. Andrew Jackson's holdings comprised about 2,000 acres and his land was some of the finest in Tennessee. He was evi-dently a good farmer, for I saw rec-ords of his accounts among the papers of the Hermitage, and I also went through the great barn which he built while he was yet president of the Unit-ed States. It is situated on a know

some distance back from the house. It is built of logs and boards, and al-though it has lasted for three-quarters of a century, it is in a fairly good con-dition today. The building consists of an immense loft, filled with hay, with stables below it. The stables are made of logs, even to the partitions. There are 12 box stalls for horses, each walled with logs laid up crosswise like those of a cabin. Each gave plenty of room for the horse within, having the best of accommodations for ventilation and amodations for ventilation and feeding.

WHERE OLD HICKORY FIRST KEPT HOUSE.

WHERE OLD HICKORT FIRST KEPT HOUSE. President Jackson bought this prop-erty along about the time that Thomas Jefferson first took his seat as president of the United States. It was at the be-ginning of the century, and the house which he first built upon it, away back in 1804, is still standing. It is a one-story and attle log cabin, with a red brick chimney at the end and a roof of rough shingles. It was there that Jackson lived when Aaron Burr visit-ed him in 1805; there was his home when he fought the battle of New Or-leans in 1815, and there he and his wife spent some of the happiest years of their lives. I walked from the barn to the old homestead over a field carpei-ed with white clover, so thick that my feet sank into it to the ankles, and as I did so I took in the great spring by the way. This spring is not far from the cabin. Surrounded by shelving rocks, it lies in a little hollow, shaded by trees. The pool is so big that an elephant could bathe in it without touching the sides, and a stream flows from P. I stoored over and scooped up some water in my hand and drank it, just as I veature Old Hickory did many a time when the last century was young. It was delicious. The water is as cold as ice, as clean as crystal and as sweet as the streams of the Swiss young. It was delicious. The water is as cold as ice, as clear as crystal and as sweet as the streams of the Swiss mountains.

ANDREW JACKSON'S CHRISTIAN-ITY.

Before 1 describe the Hermitage pro-per, by which I mean the great house which Jackson built while he was pres-ident, and in which he died. I want to tell you about the little brick church tent you about the fittle while she was that Mrs. Jackson put up while she was living in the old log cabin. It still stands, and services were held in it this Sunday morning. I arrived at the church some time before the preacher church some time before the preacher came and walked through it with Mr. Harlan, one of the members. It is a little red brick structure, about 30 feet wide and 40 feet long, situated in **a** beautiful grove, a mile from the Her-mitage buildings. The pulpit is at one end, with box pews facing it. Each pew has its own door, and that in which Old Hickory sat is situated in the very center of the church, with a window beside it. The door still bears window beside it. The door still bears his name plate, a strip of silver, upon which the letters Andrew Jackson are rudely scratched.

through the great barn which he built while he was yet president of the Unit-ed States. It is situated on a knoil, them Mrs. Rachel Jackson Lawrence,



A Look at the Log Cabin Where Old Hickory First Kept House and at His Race Track and Stables—His Mansion and Its Historic Mementos—Andrew Jackson's Church and Something About His Christianity—A Talk With Rachel Jackson Lawrence, His Grand-daughter by Adoption. Who Was With Him in the White House and in His Last Days at the Hermitage—A Picture of the Bed Room in Which Old Hickory Died—His Rom-ance and a Look at His Tomb.



ANDREW JACKSON HERMITAGE IN 1906.

the daughter of Andrew Jackson, Jr., who was, you know, the adopted son of the president. Rachel Jackson was, I think, born in the White House when think, born in the White House when Jackson was president, and I have heard how he trundled her in a baby carriage up and down the east room. Much of her childhood was sperit in the White House, and she lived with her parents at the Hermitage during President Jackson's last years and af-ter his death. I wish you could know her. She is a beautiful woman, with hair of silky gray, a sweet voice and a gentle manner. She talks most in-terestingly, and the few words I had with her will always form a striking feature in my memories of the Hermi-

remember President Jackson in his | joned red brick of colonial style with prime, he was a magnificent-looking man, more than six feet two in height and perfectly straight. He had a fair complexion, and during my lifetime his

"Was he a man of culture?" I asked. "Yes. You can see that by going through the Hermitage. His furniture and all his surroundings were those of a person of taste. He was a well-read

wide verandas on the front and rear. The house is, I judge, about 100 feet front with six tall columns in front of the porches. The windows are large and each has panes of 10x12 glass. The entrance is in the center of the build-ing and a wide hallway runs through the middle of the house, on both floors. Before we enter I must show you the lawn. It is of the exact shape of a

VISIT TO THE HOME OF ANDREW JACKSON. NEAR NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE

They are:

General Andrew Jackson, Born March 15, 1767,

Died June 8, 1845.

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"Here lie the remains Mrs. Rachel Jackson, wir President Jackson, who

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FRANK G. CARPENTE

G. B. BURHANS TESTIFIES AFTER

FOUR YEARS.

CLATION

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reading

they were first pasted on the wall. At the back of the hall a mahogany staircase winds its way to the second floor. At the right as you enter is an-other hall upon which are Gen. Jack-son's bedroom and library, while at the left are the parlors which communicate with each other. The dining room president has an inscription of with each other. The dining room, which is by far the largest room of the house, is beyond these, reached by a door from the veranda. Only about a dozen words in they are enough, for Jackson's is his greatest monument!

The furniture throughout is the fin-est of old mahogany. There are sofas, tables and chairs of this beautiful wood, mellowed and darkened by age. wood, mellowed and darkened by age. There are great brass andirons, cut glass chandeliers and a clock which was in the Hermitage before the death of Mrs. Jackson, the hands of which are set at the hour that Jackson died. There are a number of fine portraits of President Jackson, his wife and his friends, and the bedrooms are fitted up with old four posters which were used in the Hermitage when Jackson was alive and upon one of which he

was alive and upon one of which he died.

WHERE ANDREW JACKSON DIED. I spent some time looking at the bedroom in which this, one of the very greatest of our presidents, passed away. It is in the same condition today that it was then. The same pictures are on It is in the same condition today that it was then. The same pictures are on the walls, the same hangings on the bed, and indeed the very same bedding even to the white counterpane which covered him when he breathed his last. Imagine a room twenty feet square with a great mahogany four-poster bed at one end of it. The bed has silk hangings about it, but they are so festooned that they do not shut out the air. At the left of the bed are three little steps, and the mattresses with the great feather tick on top are so high that one must climb the steps to get into it. Those very steps were used by Old Hickory, and up them he climbed when he entered that bed for the last time. Lying on a chair at the right next the window is the silk dress-ing gown with the ruffled shirt within it which Jackson used during his last days, and beyond that is his bureau with the mirror above it.

THE LADIES' HERMITAGE oliment the Ladies' ciation, which now or the home and tomb

Just opposite the bed is a fireplace with a brass fender, and antique and-irons so beautiful that almost any wo-man who reads this would sell her soul to possess them. There are logs on the andirons ready to light and over the mantel above the fireplace is a long, low mirror in a gold frame. Just above the mirror and facing the bed is a painting which forms the life of the room, the article in it which Andrew Jackson loved most. It is an oll por-trait of his wife. It is so placed that he saw it first on entering and so that it met his eyes the last thing at night and greeted them when he first opened them in the morning.

THE ROMANCE OF OLD HICKORY.

The love of Andrew Jackson! It sur-passed that of ordinary men. It shines out everywhere about the Hermitage. There are paintings of Mrs. Jackson in almost every room and he had me-dallions and other remembrances of her. We have all read the story of his marriage of how he protected her his marriage of how he protected her from her drunken first husband, a brute named Robards, and how he married her after Robards was said to have obtained a divorce. There was a great Jackson again married her when the divorce was actually gotten, and he lived forty happy years with her be-fore she died. During his life he was