

operations. England, in the midst of her enormous debt, is now paying for her National and other wars. France is paying heavily for her recent war. The United States, after the late civil war and the false prosperity that attended and followed it, has now before her for payment two thousand millions of dollars, and the interest thereupon, to say nothing of what has been all the while paid on the same score. This is pretty dear for the whistle of war prosperity, the business caused by war.

War simply enriches some at the expense of others. It makes a few rich, but it makes many poor, and furthermore it demoralizes the people.

Those who wish for true business prosperity should not look to war, but rather to peace. The prosperity attending war is of a kind, built on the ruin of thousands. But the prosperity of peace is much more likely to be permanent, the prosperity of all.

## Local and Other Matters.

FROM TUESDAY'S DAILY, OCT. 24.

From California. — We had a pleasant visit to-day from Dr. Spencer and wife, of San Jose, California.

Departure of Missionaries. — This morning Elders T. F. H. Morton and T. O. Angel, jr., of this city, and John Morgan, of Mill Creek, missionaries called at the late General Conference, left for the eastern states.

Not Small-pox. — And now it comes out that the case of sickness reported as being at the house of Mrs. Robson, in the 19th Ward, was not one of small-pox, nor anything resembling that malady. The quarantine physician visited the house yesterday and so discovered.

Swelling. — The proportions of the Sheridan Hill Smelter riot case continues to swell in proportions, as more alleged participators have been arrested last night, and four others this morning, making fourteen in all, and more are to come. The examination has been going on to-day, with a prospect of continuing along for some time.

Firemen's Attention. — The officers and members of the Salt Lake Fire Department are requested to meet at the Firemen's Hall, on Wednesday evening, at seven o'clock, to discuss business of importance. A full attendance is desired.

By order of the several Foremen.

Arrivals from Ohio. — This morning the family of Brother H. J. Hill, lately from Marion, Ohio, arrived in the City, in company with others from the same branch. The names of the party, besides Sister Hill and children, are Brother George Tutton, wife and daughter, and Sister Sarah Morgan and daughters.

Painting Adobies. — It is not generally known that adobie walls can be advantageously oil painted, the paint adhering well and making a good surface, which, in addition to resisting the action of water, presents a much more inviting appearance than the bare adobie.

The exterior of the walls of the large new house of Mr. Moses Thatcher, at Logan, has been successfully treated in that manner.

Missionary Notice. — We are requested, by Elder Henry Grow, to notify the missionaries for Pennsylvania, Delaware and Maryland District, that he would be pleased to meet with them at 4 o'clock, on Saturday afternoon, October 28th, at the Council House, for the purpose of making arrangements about starting eastward. It is expected that most of the Elders will be ready to leave on November 1st, on which date Elder Grow himself purposes going.

Concert. — This (Tuesday) evening, at the 15th Ward Hall, a concert will be given, under the auspices of the Young Men's Mutual Improvement Association of that Ward. The programme is a good one, comprising songs, glees, duets, quartets, recitations, &c., and some excellent talent will be engaged in the rendition of the pieces.

The proceeds will be applied to a fund in aid of building the Temple. The entertainment will be conducted by Brother T. O. Griggs, with Brother H. E. Giles as accompanist.

The Electoral College. — So many people constantly enquire how it is that the people do not vote directly for President and Vice-President of the United States, or what the term "Electoral College" means and what its powers consist in, that a few words of explanation may be information to many readers.

In the first place, the term "presidential election," as applied to the national election which occurs in November, every four years, is a misnomer; the President and Vice-President are not chosen upon that day at all; the electors are voted for then, and according to the constitution, they afterwards meet in their respective States and themselves vote for the two principal officers in the nation, which action on their part constitutes the election, and the Senate and House of Representatives, still further on, meet in joint convention to declare the result, as based upon the action of the electors of the several States.

To commence at the beginning, each State is entitled to "electors," equalling the State's delegation in Congress—that is, an elector for each Senator and Representative. Every State has two Senators and at least one Representative, consequently the smallest number of electors in every State is three. New York has the greatest number, thirty-three, which, with her two Senators, make the total representation thirty-five, and the State therefore has thirty-five electoral votes; Nebraska, with only one Representative, has three votes in the college, and so on. On the Tuesday after the first Monday in November, the people go to the polls and vote for these electors, a full set of which have been previously nominated by both parties, and those electors who have the highest number of votes are declared chosen and meet on the day designated by Congress and cast the vote of the State for President and Vice-President. They may vote for their party nominee, and they almost invariably do, there having been but two exceptions to this rule—in the cases of Horace Greeley and B. Gratz Brown; Greeley having died before the electors met in their official capacity, of course deranged matters somewhat and the electors who were chosen in the States which "went for Greeley" were of course released from all obligations of any nature; so the votes which he would otherwise doubtless have received, were divided up and distributed among personal favorites of the respective electors, as compliments. Brown, who ran for Vice-President on the ticket with the great journalist, shared the same fate, by the force of association, and the votes to which he was entitled, by reason of party fealty, went partly to himself and partly to others. But to suppose or assert that so-and-so are elected on election day, is an error; it is true they are virtually chosen; for an elector is not bound by law, statutory or common, to vote for any man—he only votes for the candidates nominated by his party because he is loyal to his party, and for no other reason. On this account the position of elector is usually assigned to a man whose disposition to "bolt" or kick out of the party harness, is very moderate, if it exist at all, so that, if republican electors are chosen in New York, next month, that State's electoral vote of thirty-five may undoubtedly be counted on as so thoroughly safe for Hayes and Wheeler that the casting of the vote will be the merest formality. Thus, it will be seen, the question as to who is elected in November is always predicated upon the party faithfulness of the several electors, and not upon the action of the people.

Utah has no vote this time; whether she will have one or not the next election remains to be seen. Be that as it may, her people are naturally interested in the present political contest, which bids fair to be one of the most remarkable struggles for party ascendancy that has ever occurred in the history of the Republic.

The Express Robbery. — Last night George Rose, who has resided in this city for the last five or six years, and been known as a sort of private detective, was arrested on a charge of complicity in the robbery of Wells, Fargo & Co.'s express, on the Utah Central Railroad, in the fore part of last month. He was taken before U. S. Commissioner Sprague, and, pending examination, which was set for November

16th, his bonds were placed at \$3,000, and as he had not been successful in obtaining them up to this afternoon, he still remained in the custody of the United States Marshal.

United States Deputy Marshal Cross and Mr. Ed. Gilman have been engaged, we understand, in tracing the robbery, and in this pursuit the latter was arrested, on a fictitious charge, and placed in jail, with Frank Treseder, upon whom suspicion had previously rested. Mr. Gilman succeeded in getting Treseder to tell it all, and subsequent circumstances have, we are informed, confirmed portions of his statement, he having told where the money and other articles were cached, the other articles, a coat and quantity of papers, having been discovered at the place indicated by him, but the money was gone.

Treseder's statement implicates George Rose, William Williams, and another party who has gone west and after whom the officers are in pursuit, those three and himself making four that he asserts perpetrated the robbery.

# CASH NOTICE!

TO THE  
**TRADE.**  
OUR MOTTO IS.  
"A Nimble Sixpence is Better than a Slow Shilling."  
THEREFORE  
We will not sell on Credit, as by so doing we will avoid being disappointed by not receiving our money when due, and to live we must make a profit to cover all our debts and time (as time is money). In future by selling only for

## CASH!

WE WILL SELL OUR STOCK OF  
**GENERAL MERCHANDISE**  
At Less Margin than ever was known in the  
**Mercantile Business of Utah.**  
**CALL AND SEE FOR YOURSELVES.**  
**WM. JENNINGS, SONS & SADLER,**  
Importers, Jobbers and Retail Dealers in  
**GENERAL MERCHANDISE.**

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## POSITIVELY SO!

**TAYLOR & CUTLER**

Will sell their stock of  
**Blankets, Wall Paper, Hats and Caps, Shoes, And Lots of Other Goods,**

**CHEAPER Than Any Other House in Salt Lake City,**

And you only need give them a call to see for yourselves.

**Dried Fruit Taken in Exchange.**

## NOTICE.

T. A. W. Bullock, I hereby notify you that I have expended in labor and money the sum of one hundred dollars, being the amount of legal assessment due by you for the past year, on your interest of seven hundred and fifty (750) feet in the Emma Lodge in Blue Lodge Mining District, Wasatch County, Utah. Should you fail to pay said sum within the time prescribed by law, your interest in said lode will become forfeited to me as co-owner by virtue of the act of Congress approved May 10th, 1872.

FREDERICK REICH

April 29, 1874.

## A NEW DEPARTURE!

Traveling and Local Salesmen wanted in every city and town on the Pacific Slope, to introduce our Old and Staple manufactures; \$75 per month, hotel and travelling expenses paid. Apply by letter or in person to S. A. GRANT & CO., 2, 4, 6 and 8, Home St., Cincinnati, O.

**OLIVER CHILLED PLOWS**  
Are the lightest draft made; 900 sold to the farmers of Utah in the last year.  
They are just the thing to do Fall plowing. If your store don't keep them send for one.  
Address, HOWARD SEBREE,  
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Salt Lake City.

**BLOED'S INK & STAIN EXTRACTING**  
Sent by MAIL for 25 CENTS  
BLOED'S INK & STAIN EXTRACTING  
KEEP your linen free from Ink Stains. REMOVE Unavoidable Stains by Bloed's Pencil. NOWILL'S HONEY OF LIVERWORT.  
For Coughs and Colds.  
Will break up a cold quickly, effectually and safely, with no bad after-effects. Ask your druggist for it or send for it by mail. PRICE, 35 CENTS A BOTTLE.  
For Sale at Z. C. M. Institution.

ESTABLISHED 1839.

**Jas. S. Kirk & Co.,**

MAKERS OF

**STANDARD AND RELIABLE**

BRANDS OF

**SOAPS.**

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**CLOTHES WASHING MADE EASY.**

THE LITTLE ROBBINS PATENT WASH-ER is the best thing out. It saves over one half the labor. Every family should have one. They last a life-time and do not wear out the clothes.  
Agents: Millen Atwood, Salt Lake; F. A. Brown, Ogden; Brigham City Co-op.; Mrs. Eliza Welch, American Fork. Agents wanted in every settlement, apply to P. W. COOK, Swan Creek, Rich Co., Utah, w25  
General Agent for Utah.

**SKINS.**

CASH PAID FOR RABBIT SKINS. WE want 100,000. Persons wishing to obtain the highest price should see that they are taken off properly.  
JAS. SHELMEKDINE,  
At Coal Scales, one block east of Coal Depot, Salt Lake City. w38

**\$55 to \$75 a week to Agents.** Samples FREE. P. O. VICKERY, Augusta, Maine. w33

**For Soap Making**

Use the old Reliable

**SAPONIFIER, OR**

**Concentrated Lye,**

Directions for using it accompany each package. Ask for it at Z. C. M. I. and all branch stores. w15

**RICHARDSON MATCH CO.**  
MANUFACTURERS OF

**Telegraph, Round and Parlor**

**MATCHES.**

No. 13 MICHIGAN AVENUE,

H. W. Durant, Agt. CHICAGO, ILL.

Our Matches are sold by nearly every Grocery house in the Territory. w28

**M. D. WELLS & CO.,**

Manufacturers of and

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

**Boots & Shoes**

Madison and Market Streets,

**CHICAGO.**

M. D. WELLS, S. P. MCINTYRE,

H. J. MACFARLAND, B. R. WELLS.

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**WANTED,**

**100,000 Pounds**

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**WOOL**

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**GOOD MERCHANTABLE QUALITY,**

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**Cloth on delivery of**

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**JOHN R. HASLAM,**

At President Brigham Young's. w26

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**DO NOT IMPORT**

**WOOLLEN GOODS**

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VARIETY and at Prices that Defy

Competition, at

**PROVO WOOLLEN FACTORY.**

See Samples at Z. C. M. I. and at Taylor & Cutler's, Salt Lake City, also at the Factory.

**200,000 lbs. WOOL WANTED**

Special Rates and attention given to the Trade.

JAMES DUNN, Supt.