DESERET EVENING NEWS.

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Telephone 22.

THE "NEWS" AND THE FINANCIAL ISSUE.

The attitude of neutrality in politics which the NEWS maintains, relieves it from the necessity of assuming or defending the position assumed by any party or candidate with reference to any merely political issue. But it is not relieved of the duty of taking part in the discussion of any question which seriously involves any feature or principle of the American Constitution. On the contrary, the mission of the NEWS, as a champion of human liberty and equal rights, makes imperative the obligation to utter a solemn protest against every attempt that may be made to infringe upon or violate the charter of our country's freedom.

This is said by way of preface to a general reply the NEWS has to make to a number of inquiries recently propounded as to its attitude on the great financial controversy now convulsing the nation. Persons who have been regular readers of the NEWS for any considerable period do not require to be told what its position upon that question is, because its editorial columns have often contained statements defining its views as explicitly as circumstances required.

Once and for all, the DESERET NEWS is in favor of the money contemplated by the Constitution. It is in favor of money to consist of gold, silver and paper, to be coined and issued in the manner provided by that instrument. It is unalterably opposed to the establishment of the single gold standard, until such time as the American people, tiring of their organic law in its present form, shall, in a due, lawful and orderly manner, by the free vote of the people, and by the requisite majority, amend it so as to provide for gold monometallism.

The NEWS regards the attempt to establish a single gold standard as an assault upon a vital part of the American Constitution, and a movement subversive of the rights and liberties of the masses of the people, and it has no word of comfort for the individuals or combinations engaged therein. Its sympathies are with the men who seek to maintain the latter and the spirit of our national charter.

Section eight of article one of the Constitution confers upon Congress power:

> To coin money, regulate the value thereof, and of foreign coin, and fix the standards of weights and measures.

Section ten of article one reads:

> No state shall enter into any treaty, alliance or confederation; grant letters of marque and reprisal; coin money; emit bills of credit; make anything but gold and silver coin a tender in payment of debts; pass any bill of attainder, ex post facto law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts; or grant any title of nobility.

The above quotations embrace the only words contained in the Constitution which relate to the coinage question, and while they do not, in express terms, make it obligatory upon Congress to maintain bimetallism, they do recognize and endorse silver as money as much as they do gold. Silver was money when Congress was authorized by the Constitution to "coin money," and silver was legal tender equally with gold when the Constitution forbade the states to "make anything but gold and silver coin a tender in payment of debts."

It must be remembered that silver had been recognized as money equally with gold, in all ages and civilized nations; that the Constitution was drawn in the light of, and in confirmation of, that recognition; and that it had not entered into the heart of civilized man to demonetize either metal. Every rule of construction known to jurists, drawn from the language to be construed, or from history, or from existing conditions at the time the law under consideration became such, leads irresistibly to the conclusion that the framers of the Constitution intended that silver as well as gold should be used as money, and that Congress should never demonetize either.

The NEWS is aware that the brightest minds of the age have discussed the constitutional as well as the other phases of this great question, but it is aware that no amount of intellectual artillery on the part of the debaters can obscure the real intent of the Constitution in the premises, or make it appear that it was ever intended by the framers of that instrument that gold should become the sole standard of value.

In one of the above quotations from the Constitution occurs a provision against the impairment of contracts. The NEWS insists that this provision must also be held sacred. Contracts for the payment of money must be kept according to their terms, unless at the time they were made they were violative of some rule or principle of law. There must be no repudiation; that is moral weakness as well as a legal crime of the most dangerous and contemptible description. Contracts by their terms payable in gold should be paid in gold, and obligations which, when incurred, were payable in silver, must continue so until cancelled. The legislative power cannot, under the Constitution, change the terms of a contract to the disadvantage of either party to it. But this question of contracts will, in the opinion of the NEWS, be solved when the monetary system of the Constitution shall be fully restored.

From the standpoint from which the NEWS views the narration of events, there appears to be an element of prophecy and its fulfillment connected with this subject. Inspired men of our day have foretold assaults upon the American Constitution, of the most dangerous and determined character, and have predicted that they would succeed so far as to place in imminent peril the charter of our liberties. Such predictions have included the further forecast that the sons of Utah would reach forth saving hands to rescue and maintain the nation's organic law.

By the adoption of its financial plank, the St. Louis convention, as above made clear, assailed, violently and dangerously, the Constitution, and among the gallant few who made their opposition to such action felt, by defending constitutional money at the sacrifice of party, and who thereby sprang into national fame, and won the admiration of millions for their courage, were three Utah men.

One of these, Senator Frank J. Cannon, was scarcely less prominent than the recognized leader of the silver Republicans, Senator Henry M. Teller of Colorado. He was the youngest member of the United States Senate, and represented the youngest State in the Union, of which State he was a native, born and bred. Associated with him there seems to be a suggestion of poetic and prophetic destiny.

Not every time some upstart politician or impertinent contemporary challenges the NEWS to state its position upon the silver question, will the gauntlet thrower be dignified by a reply. Further, it is probable that no great amount of space will be given in the NEWS in the immediate future to the discussion of this question, as other lines of thought and labor tax its columns. But this paper may always be depended upon to defend the American Constitution; and as often as inclination may prompt or occasion require, it will speak in opposition to any invasion of the people's rights, including any attempt to foist upon them a single gold standard while our national charter retains its present form.

A PIONEER REMINISCENCE.

Comparatively few of the people now dwelling in Utah can realize with any degree of perfection the toils and hardships which the Pioneers had to undergo to redeem this land from its condition as a desert waste and make it fit for the abode of man. Those who were here "in early days" and had to fight the battle with "the wilderness" know how it was; but words fail to carry the lesson to newer comers with that force which experience gives. Therefore very many of the later arrivals are not able to comprehend the magnitude of the work which laid the foundation of this State. For the benefit and information of these, however, it is well to recall some of the incidents of Pioneer times, that they may get an idea of what the people then had to pass through.

One of those incidents which is timely now is connected with the experience of Sister Helen Mar Callister, of Fillmore, or "Aunt Helen" as the venerable woman is familiarly termed. She formerly resided on North Temple street in this city, in the Seventeenth ward; her husband, Thomas Callister, who died some years since, having been Bishop of that ward. On Thursday last, July 16, there was a family reunion at Fillmore, as told by our correspondent in this evening's issue of the NEWS. There "Aunt Helen" related in her characteristic quiet and impressive manner some of her early experiences in life, making reference to scenes after she came to Utah. She told how that on one occasion her husband came into their little cabin so weak from the lack of food that he reeled like a drunken man. She was kneeling upon a quilt on the floor with her two little baby girls, and was weeping. Said she, in narrating the incident:

> [illegible]

[illegible] the suffering family as [illegible] Aunt Callister [illegible] in their little [illegible], devouring what appeared to be their only hope from starvation, when such a flock of gulls descended upon the wheat field. Of this event she said:

> I thought now they will finish what the crickets have left. I saw Thomas coming toward us, and wondered why his face looked unusually bright. To my inquiries he said, "Come and see what they are doing." I went, and there were the gulls devouring the crickets and vomiting them up, then commencing again. As soon as the wheat was ripe, Thomas cut some of it, bound it up, and we ground it in a hand mill. It was coarse, but I have never eaten anything so sweet as that biscuit, and never expect to. With milk and bread, I felt that I was rich. I could stop the cry that had torn my heart—"Biscuit! Biscuit!"—when I had none to give.

And then her closing words, showing her native humor, and her faith in God and testimony of the divine inspiration which brought the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints into existence, and led the Saints to these valleys:

> But I was a lady then. I had no cooking to do, no rooms to sweep and dust, no clothes to make. One day we were talking about things, when Father Smith said, "The Lord has not brought us here to die," and I knew it was true, and felt better. I am thankful to my Heavenly Father for it all, and hope some of my offspring will ever share the truth which God has revealed through Joseph the Prophet.

Such was the experience, such the testimony, such the hope of Utah's pioneers, many of whom have passed to the spirit world; but their work, and that of their number who remain, lives and progresses, an enduring monument to the sustaining power of the Almighty in the cause which they had espoused.

EXPERT STORM-DEFINITIONS.

Hon. Willis L. Moore, chief of the U. S. weather bureau, apprehending that the terms tornado and cyclone are generally used erroneously by the press, invites the NEWS to make a sharp distinction in the designation given these phenomena, which are entirely dissimilar in their manifestations. Although the phenomena referred to never yet exhibited themselves in these localities, they are nevertheless matter of interesting study, and we cheerfully comply with Prof. Moore's request.

The tornado is a sudden outburst of wind in an otherwise quiet, sultry atmosphere; it is ushered in by a loud, indescribable roar, similar to a continuous roll of thunder; its path is very narrow—seldom more than 300 feet wide at greatest destruction; it moves, generally, from southwest to northeast, and rarely extends more than twenty miles; it very often rises in the air, to descend again at a point a few miles ahead; it is always accompanied by thunderstorms, with often a bright glow in the cloud; this cloud has usually a funnel shape, which appears to be whirling, though some observers have described its appearance like that of a huge ball rolling forward. A tornado may be considered as the result of an extreme development of conditions which otherwise produce thunderstorms.

A cyclone, on the other hand, is a very broad storm, oftentimes 1,000 miles in diameter, and sometimes can be followed half around the world; the winds circulate about it from right to left, or the way one turns clock hands backward (in the southern hemisphere this motion is reversed). The air pressure always falls as one approaches the center, where, at sea, there is a portentous calm, with clear sky visible at times. The cyclone winds often rise to hurricane force, but are not to be compared with the extreme violence of the tornado, before which the most solid structures are razed.

The French term trombe or tourbillon describes almost exactly the tornado, which term was first applied to severe squalls, with funnel-shaped clouds, experienced on the west coast of Africa, and which, to this day, inspire the utmost fear in the minds of the natives.

"CARP" IN THE MINING REGION.

Beginning with next Saturday the NEWS will publish one of the most striking series of letters ever furnished to the American people. These will be from the new gold and silver mining regions of the United States. They will describe the new gold camps of Colorado and Utah, and will show how the new processes of gold mining and gold reduction are so materially increasing the gold product of the world. They will also give an insight into some of the greatest silver mining properties of the West, and among other things will describe a visit to the great Ontario silver mine, which has already paid $13,000,000 in dividends and whose silver output has been more than $30,000,000. These will show just what it now costs to mine gold and silver and will give the latest facts about gold and silver which can be gathered on the ground and which are of interest to every one, Democrat and Republican alike, at the present political crisis. These letters will not be political. They will not be written in the interest of either gold or silver, but will only aim to give some idea of the condition of our mineral industries as they are today and their wonderful possibilities as to the future. The writer of the letters is Mr. Frank G. Carpenter, who has spent several months among the Rockies this year and who, as usual, has the very best sources of information. The first letter, which will be published next Saturday, will describe the wonderful excitement that is going on in gold mining all over the West and will contain a graphic description of the cyanide process of reducing low grade ore which Mr. Carpenter saw in its perfection at Florence, Colorado, during his visit there to the greatest cyanide mill of the world.

T BIG CUT —ON— FRUIT JARS

55c PER DOZ. PINTS.
65c PER DOZ. QUARTS.
85c PER DOZ. HALF GALLONS.
75c PER DOZ. JELLY GLASSES.

DEEP CUT PRICES.

CROCKERY, CHINAWARE & GLASSWARE
—Come and Get Posted.—

Great American Importing Tea Co.
38 MAIN ST. .... Salt Lake
MONEY SAVING STORE.

BEAUTIFUL SALTAIR!

Offers many special attractions, to say nothing of dancing, bathing and boating—every day in the week!

"We had an epidemic of dysentery in this vicinity last summer," says Samuel S. Pollock, of Briceland, Cal. "I was taken with it and suffered severely until some one called my attention to Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy. I procured a bottle and felt better after the first dose. Before one-half of the bottle had been used I was well. I recommended it to my friends and their experience was the same. We all unite in saying it is the best." For sale by Druggists.

Among the numerous persons who have been cured of rheumatism by Chamberlain's Pain Balm, mention should be made of Mrs. Emily Thorne, of Toledo, Wash., who says: "I have never been able to procure any medicine that would relieve me of rheumatism like Chamberlain's Pain Balm. I have also used it for lame back with great success. It is the best liniment I have ever used, and I take pleasure in recommending it to my friends." For sale by druggists.

A Pioneer's Recommendation.

Mr. J. W. Venable, of Downey, a pioneer of Los Angeles County, Cal., says: "Whenever I am troubled with a pain in the stomach or with diarrhoea I use Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy. I have used it for years, know it to be a reliable remedy, and recommend it to everyone." For sale by Druggists.

MIDSUMMER EXCURSION

To All Points North, July 23.

On above date the Union Pacific will run special excursion from Salt Lake City to all points north as follows:

To	Rate	To	Rate
Brigham	$ 2 15	American Falls	$ [illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

Corresponding low rates will be made from all other points in Utah.

Limit on tickets to Pocatello and intermediate points, fifteen days; to other points, 30 days.

For other particulars call on nearest Union Pacific agent. City ticket office 201 Main street.

D. E. BURLEY,
General Agent.

EFFECTUAL.—Charles J. Booth, Olivewood, Cal., says: "I have used Ayer's Pills in my family for several years, and have always found them most effectual in the relief of ailments arising from a disordered stomach, torpid liver, and constipated bowels."

"Have tried others, but like Ayer's best" is the statement made over and over again by those who testify to the benefit derived from the use of Ayer's Sarsaparilla. Disease never had a greater enemy than this powerful blood purifier. It makes the weak strong.

If the hair is falling out, or turning gray, requiring a stimulant with nourishing and coloring food, Hall's Vegetable Sicilian Hair Renewer is just the thing.

GRAND OPERA HOUSE

Week Beginning Monday, July 20,

The

Police Patrol.

[illegible]

Matinee Saturday Afternoon.

HEAR The new program just put on at the Edison Phonograph and Kinetoscope Parlors. If you want to know the latest in the vocal and musical world visit our amusement parlors. 124 Main Street. Get in line be up to date.

DON'T FAIL TO VISIT US IN OUR new and commodious studios in the Scott-Auerbach block, 160 south, Main Street. We guarantee to please you.

Matson Bros.
Photographers.

An Old Story Yet Ever New.

This week we are offering Ladies' Summer Waists at prices that must appeal to all.

Immense Bargains

Means with us exactly what we say. Ladies' and Children's Undervests in silk, cotton and Lisle are on the bargain tables.

20 PER CENT OFF On Children's Mulle Bonnets. 20 PER CENT

CHILDREN'S HOSIERY.

In this important article in every well regulated household, we have made prices that will astonish mamma, and cause papa to unloose his purse strings; but he need only do so to a limited extent. THEY ARE CHEAP.

EVERYTHING IS NEW.

Z. C. M. I.

T. G. WEBBER, Supt.

AMUSEMENT

It would amuse you to hear our customers complain of their clothing wearing too long (we don't mean stretching in the arms and legs, etc.) but it is a fact.

Our gentlemen's and boys' suits are made to wear and look well. They will outlast any of the eastern goods you can get for the same price, and at the same time they look nobby and hold their shape.

REST

Is sometimes better than all the tonics you could take. Buy one of our suits and rest your weary bones, for you will not be under the necessity of buying a new one every two or three months. We carry the

LARGEST LINE

Of cassimeres and men's fine suitings in the city. You can not fail to be suited.

Cutler Bros. Co.
36 Main Street.

The Only Establishment In Utah Which Deals Exclusively In Utah Woolens

WANTS.

Twenty words (or 2 lines) inserted under this heading, once for 15c, twice for 25c, one week for 50c; one month for 50c per line. No ad. taken for less than 15c. Wants of more than 2 lines same proportionate rate. Advertise and get results.

WANTED—MISCELLANEOUS.

I HAVE A FEW GOOD LOTS OVER THE river, a short walk from car line, which I will sell very cheap—cash or easy payments. Address M. & W., Deseret News office.

TWO GOOD WEAVERS. APPLY AT THE Springville Woolen Mills, Springville, Utah County, Utah.

FAITHFUL PERSON TO TRAVEL. SALary $780 and expenses. Reference. Enclose self-addressed envelope. Manager, [illegible], Chicago.

ONE OR TWO GOOD CHEAP LOTS WITH trees. State price, location and terms. Address H., Deseret News.

500 MEN TO BUY HOME-MADE saddles and harness, cheap and good. N. L. Williams, 134 State street.

CONTRACTOR DESIRES TO EXCHANGE building work for building lot from three to four rods front, not less than ten rods deep, with some trees on. Address No. 302 west, Seventh South street.

MAN ON SALARY, FORMER EXPERience unnecessary. Apply between 7 and 8 a. m. at 40 South Main Street.

WINDSOR CONFECTIONERY AND ICE cream parlor. Your patronage solicited. [illegible]

DON'T FORGET THE UTAH SCREEN & Job Shop, 22 South W. Temple.

TOURISTS TO GET MORMON TEMPLE silk Handkerchiefs and Ties in variety. Salt Lake Silk Factory, 15 E. Third South.

EVERYBODY TO BUY THE BEST ICE cream at Keeley's, by dish or wholesale. [illegible] South Main, telephone 23.

WANTED — EVERYBODY TO ORDER ice cream of Fred Wilson, 108 S. Main.

ZINC SHAVINGS MADE TO ORDER AT Washington Works, 159 south, State st.

500 FACES IN CRAYON AT $1.50, each life size. Chas. Peterson, [illegible] West First South.

GENTS' CLOTHING CLEANED, PRESSED $1 a month. A. M. Rosell, 22 east, First South.

CHEAPEST, BEST PLACE TO BUY AND sell, exchange second hand goods. [illegible] State.

A SITUATION BY A YOUNG MAN. Will work in any mercantile business. Can give good references. Address H., NEWS office.

PRIVATE LESSONS IN FRENCH BY the mastery system. Address Fr. Louis, [illegible] West First South.

MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN TO get the best photos, at Matson & Bros., [illegible] Commercial street.

EVERYBODY TO BUY THE BEST ICE cream at Keeley's, by dish or wholesale. [illegible] South Main, telephone [illegible].

NEW AND SECOND HAND FURNIture, wagons, buggies harness, etc. at [illegible], [illegible] State street.

YOU CAN MAKE BIG MONEY SELLING [illegible] New York.

WANTS.

Twenty words (or 2 lines) inserted under this heading, once for 15c, twice for 25c, one week for 50c; one month for 50c per line. No ad. taken for less than 15c. Wants of more than 2 lines same proportionate rate. Advertise and get results.

MINERS' DRILLS TO MAKE AND sharpen, also picks to steel at Robinson's, 600 South Main.

EVERY OWNER OF A BOILER TO TRY Champion Boiler Compound; guaranteed to remove all scale or corrosion from boiler or [illegible] Salt Lake City.

WANTED—AN AGENT

IN EVERY SECTION, TO CANVASS; $4.00 to $5.00 a day made; sells at sight; also a man to sell staple goods to dealers; best side line, $75.00 a month. Salary or large commission made; experience unnecessary. For sealed particulars send stamp. Clifton Soap & Manufacturing Company, Cincinnati, Ohio.

WANTED—HELP.

PETTY & HESSELRATH'S EMPLOYMENT Agency.
No. 41½ West Second South, between Cullen Hotel and Postoffice.
Office hours, 7 a. m. to 7.30 p. m.
Our telephone number is 401.
Here we are, as usual with a host of places for young girls for situations to work; [illegible] also want laundress, city hotel, also one for country; waitress, etc.

FOR SALE.

"HAMMOND," "REMINGTON," "Smith," "Yost," second hand, cheap. H. N. Winter, Constitution bldg.

OAKLEY, CHOICEST HOME IN RESIdence subdivision in city, high and dry; [illegible] Temple, [illegible] W. E. Hubbard.

CHOICE BUILDING LOTS IN EAST Waterloo, [illegible] W. E. Hubbard, 11 W. Second South.

ELEVEN HOUSES AND FOUR IMproved farms; terms easy. Eugene Lewis, room 117 Commercial Blk.

PEATS WALL PAPER CO., 238 SOUTH Main. Painting, papering, calcimining. E. L. Leroy, Agt.

GASOLINE ENGINES, FROM 1 UP TO 8 h. p., just the thing for hoisting and milling in dry camps; neither water nor fuel required. Jos. W. Wilson, agent, Great Western Manufacturing company, [illegible] Salt Lake City.

ENGINE LATHE, IRON PLANER AND second-hand machinery of all descriptions for sale at [illegible] south, State street.

FRUIT TREES, APPLE, 5c EACH, PEAR, [illegible] John Gabbott, West Temple street, Farmers ward.

ORDER YOUR COAL AT 121 E. SECOND South. Large or small quantities. Marshall & Co.

MUST BE SOLD.

A FINE 4 ROOM BRICK ON NINTH East; a modern 5 room brick on East Drive, and seven rooms on [illegible] south, near Main. All these properties [illegible]. They can be had for less than half their value and on easy terms. Make me an offer for them.
CHAS. E. McNEIL,
Room 50 O'Meara Block.

WANTS.

Twenty words (or 2 lines) inserted under this heading, once for 15c, twice for 25c, one week for 50c; one month for 50c per line. No ad. taken for less than 15c. Wants of more than 2 lines same proportionate rate. Advertise and get results.

REPAIRING.

FURNITURE, &c., SINGLE OR DOUBLE [illegible] R. Eccleston, 38 E. 1st S.

UTAH CLEANING & VARNISHING CO. Cleaning, dyeing and repairing. Suits made to order. [illegible] A. J. Hall, Mgr.

ALL KINDS OF STOVE REPAIRS AT A. T. Lewis & Son's, 171 State.

STEAM HEATING.

P. J. MORAN—STEAM AND HOT WATer heating and ventilating apparatus. No. 77 west, Second South.

REMOVALS.

COAL, KINDLING, FIRST DOOR SOUTH of old stand, 187 State. N. E. Jacobs.

LOST.

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 24th, ON NORTH Temple, near Main or State street, a [illegible] gold thimble. Finder will please return same to this office.

PERSONAL.

UTAH STATE DETECTIVE SERVICE. P. O. box [illegible], office 22 Hooper block. Jas. W. [illegible], general manager.

MONEY TO LOAN

6 AND 7 PER CENT INTEREST ON IMproved city realty. R. E. Wilson, [illegible] Main Street.

FOR RENT.

FOUR ROOM FURNISHED HOUSE [illegible] Brigham Street.

NICELY FURNISHED ROOMS AT REAsonable rates. Arlington House, [illegible] Commercial Street.

PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY, GOOD LOcation. Enquire at Butler House, [illegible] State Street.

BUSINESS CHANCES.

$10 TO $25 A DAY MADE BY OUR new plan of speculation. Address Price & Co., Room 126, 18 Broadway, New York.

NEW EDITION OF THE LATTER-DAY SAINTS' HYMN BOOK

FOR SALE BY THE Deseret News Pub. Co.

PRICES: 35c. TO $1.85