# THE EVENING NEWS. GENERE Q. CANNON. EDITOR AND PUBLISHER, Wednesday, - August 24, 1870.

THE WAR-ITS CHANGING FORTUNES.

As our readers will perceive, the tone of our telegraphic dispatches to-day are more favorable to the cause of France than they have been. Bazaine is now, it is said, master of the situation ; he can either fight or retreat; and if it be true, as reported, that the Crown Prince has abandoned his march to Paris and gone to the help of Steinmetz and Prince nificant. There is scarcely room to doubt the reports respecting the heavy damage inflicted on the Prussian troops during the engagements of last week,

causing a thrill of horror to run through Germany! One hundred thousand, if the contradictory dispatches can

be relied on, fell on the Prussian side. Such, a slaughter of men is terrific and for the length of the engagements almost unparallelled. The French losses must also have been dreadfully severe, though probably not which come from the seat of war speak favorably of the French arms-the chassepot and mitrailleuse - and describe them as superior weapons to any used by the Prussians; but the dispatches convey the impression that many of the French forces, recently levied, are imperfectly armed. In many instances they have old-fashioned guns, which would be useless as a weapon in the presence of an enemy armed with a long range, rapid shooting rifle like the needle-gun. It seems incredible that Napoleon would rush into this war with the full understanding, as he must have, had, of the superiority of the needlegun, without having an abundance of arms, at least equally good, with which to meet all probable contingencies; and, therefore, we think that the arming of troops with old muskets is either greatly exaggerated, or is only a temporary expedient until chassepot rifles can be brought from the depots.

France appears to be thoroughly aroused, and every exertion of which the nation is capable will doubtless be made to avenge the losses which the army has sustained and to efface the dishonor inflicted by the desecration of French soil. Guerillas are likely to be troublesome in Alsace, and they can inflict an immense amount of damage on the invading army should they collect in any numbers. To intimidate them, and but ow answer operations, King William has issued the proclamation alluded to in to-day's dispatches. There has been a fine display of strategy, doubtless, in the movements of the two armies during the operations which have taken place since the 18th inst. It is difficult to form an idea as to what the results will be. So far, the Prussians have had the advantage. But a skillful combination on the part of the French generals may change all this. Past events must have fully aroused them to the imminent danger of their position and the immense responsibility devolving upon them. The empire of France and the integrity of her territory are at stake, and Napoleon and his generals know that the eyes of France and of the whole world are upon them, and they will fight with desperation.

al appearance. We have frequently heard of professors of phrenology being surprised at finding that persons whose heads they were examining were "Mormons," they were the very opposite, phrenologically, of what they expected to find. If the

Californian, therefore, of whom this correspondent speaks, entertained the view usually held by people who have never been familiar with the "Mormous" and their true character, we do dollars that the distinguished Chap lain was a "Mormon." We think such Frederick Charles, the movement is sig- had an imaginary portrait of a "Morthe Doctor's appearance on the cars recognized by the Fenians. traveling in the direction of Salt Lake, might easily be made.

TBADES' UNIONS-

in this country for the past twenty years can scarcely conceive of the rapid manner in which the organization of trades' unions has been carried on in the Eastern States during the past few so great as the Prussian. The accounts years. It is stated that in the United States trades' unions proper began a distinctive existence in 1853, the ircn founders of Pennsylvania being first to organize. At the present time the thirteen principal trades organized into national bodies claim a membership of about 150,000. These are the carpenters, with 77 branches; cigar-makers, 95; bricklayers, 70; printers, 112; crispins, 147; coopers, 29; plasterers, 18; ironmoulders, 200; machinists and blacksmiths, 12); Grand Forge of United States (iron-workers), 48; engineers (branches of the British Amalgamated Engineers), 11; tailors, 35; locomotive firemen, 35; in all 994 local unions. A larger membership is claimed by most trades, still the given average is approximately correct. In the State of New York, 160 unions, with a member ship of 300,000, are claimed. In the city of New York alone there are 95 unions of various trades, numbering about 70,-000 members.

Besides the regular trades' unions,

"Mormons" only by report, who North Germany is decimated. The would be a "Mormon." A "Mor- railways are taken up with the woundwould be a "Mormon." A mor-mon" is supposed, by those unac-quainted with the race, to be a man on the Rhine for the wounded, and with large amativeness and of a sensu- three steamers have already been converted into national hospitals.

### MISSOURI.

### Fenianism Under [a] New Name

ST. LOUIS, 23.-A new national organization, called the Irish National Brotherhood, has lately been put into sed a letter to Trochu, in which they to the minimum price of the lands in operation. Its ramifications will ex- expressed the utmost confidence in his cluded in any town site entered under tend over several states of the Union, with headquarters at St. Louis. It has fence of the city. been formed by the most advanced Irish nationalists and will take the place of Fenianism, and unite all the not wonder at his offering to bet five factions into one brotherhood. The principal features of the new organization are no salaried officials, the retention of funds by the local branches una mistake in the case of a person who til required by the brotherhood in Ireland, and a central council to consist of moh" in his mind's eye, with a man of chief executive, or senate, as formerly their adhesion to the dogma.

## WASHINGTON.

Death of Professor Wilcox.

WASHINGTON, 23.-Professor Wm. THOSE of our readers who have been H. Wilcox, of the Naval Academy died on Saturday.

## ILLINOIS.

Germans despondent, French exuitant.

among the Germans at the absence of war news from Prussian sources, and at visit to Florence was to protest against ply to Salt Lake City, in the Territory the encouraging accounts of the condi-tion of the French armies; the French and their sympathizers are correspondingly exultant, and coufidant that McMahon and Bazaine have united their forces, and will drive the Prussians from France.

## OHIO.

### A Judge ar rested.

CINCINNATI. - The Irish National Congress assembled at Mozart Hall this morning; about a hundred delegates are here. The object of the Congress is said to be the uniting of the various Irish organizations of the United States and Canada into a national union. It is understood that the present condition of Europe will r ceive a share of attention.

Judge Lowell, of Boone Co., Ky., was brought before the U.S. Commissioner at Covington, Ky., yesterday, charged with refusing to allow negroes to vote at the recent election, while acting as Judge of the election. He denies having refused to let negroes vote, but admits that he told one who asked him if he had a right to vote, that he had there are several secret labor orders, and not under the laws of Kentucky.

<sup>1</sup>La Presse, in an extra, makes the following statement: "we are now at liberty to make public the fact, that McMahon has joined Bazaine with a and towns upon the public lands:" Pro-great number of troops. Bazaine has vided, This act shall not prevnt the issunot abandoned his strong position near ance of patents to persons who have Metz. McMahon moved north, and made, or may make, entries and elect France is saved, and McMahon has to proceed under existing laws: And provided further, That no title under said act of March two, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, shall be acquired to any valid mining claim or possession reached a position where he can enter upon and decide the struggle. Le Public says, full confirmation of the good news from the army was reheld under the existing laws of Con-

APPROVED, June 8, 1868.

AN ACT.

For the Relief of the Inhabitants of Salt

Lake City, in the Territory of Utah.

Be it enacted, by the Senate and House

of Representatives of the United States

'An Act for the relief of the inhabitants

of cities and towns upon the public

lands," approved March two, Eighteen

for school purposes. Approved July 1st, 1870.

Z. C. M. I.

Retail

DEPARTMENT.

GOODS & NOTIO

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of America in Congress Assembled: That

ceived to-day. gress: Provided also, That in addition The inhabitants of Paris have addressed a letter to Trochu, in which they to the minimum price of the lands inenergy in adopting measures for the dethe provisions of this act and "An act for the relief of the inhabitants of cities and towns upon the public lands," approved March two, eighteen hundred

### ITALY. Prelates Giving in.

Rome, 22, via Paris .- The Journal surveying and platting any such town site, and expenses incident thereto, in-curred by the United States, before any patentishall issue therefor Die Roma announces that several of the prelates, who were absent at the vote on infallibility, at the Council, among them Cardinals Schwartzenberg, Matthiew Raucher and Howenlohe, have given in

## LATEST NEWS.

CREAT BRITAIN.

## Depression at the French headquarters.

LONDON, 9 p.m.-The general headquarters of the French army, on Sunday night, were a few miles west of Rheims.

Siecle that the deepest depression prevails and the Emperor receives nobody.

## Bazzine Refuses.

The Gaulois asserts that Prussia has

## TOWN SITE ACT OF 1867.

AN ACT for the relief of the inhabitants of cities and towns upon the public lands. Be it enacted, etc., That whenever any portion of the public lands of the any portion of the public lands of the Done at the city of Washington, this United States have been or shall be set- Sixth Day of July, A. D. 1870, and of tled upon and occupied as a town site, the Independence of the United States and therefore not subject to entry under of America the 95th. the agricultural pre-emption laws, it shall be lawful, in case such town shall be incorporated, for the corporate authorities thereof, and if not incorporat-ed, for the judge of the county court, for the county in which such town may be situated, to enter at the proper land office, and at the minimum price, the land so settled and occupied in trust for by H. WALLACE, the several use and benefit of the occupants thereof, according to their respective interests; the execution of which trust as to the disposal of the mule. WYOMINC. Political nominations,-Lady candidates CHEYENNE, 23. — The Democratic Territorial convention, which met at Bryan, yesterday, nominated Col. John Wanless, of Laramie city, for Delegate to Congress; the Republicans held a convention at the theatre last night, and nominated a ticket for county offilots in such town, and the proceeds of And nominated a ticket for county offi-ies candidate for county offi-dies were present. Mrs. B. H. Pickett, is candidate for county clerk; Mrs. M. Harmoid for superintendent of common schools. Mrs. M. Rast is a member of the Republican county convention. FOREIGN NEWS. GREAT BRITAIN. e Grewa Prince no longer advances on onnon. — It trained to state of the program of the south hash of Sec. 32 Town-three three three states of the program of the program of the program of the south hash of Sec. 32 Town-schools. Mrs. M. Rast is a member of the action of the program of the program of the program of the south hash of Sec. 7; the section of the south state of Sec. 7; the section of the south section of the south state of Sec. 7; the section of the south section section of the south section section of the south section section section of the south section section of the south section se three hundred and twenty acres; and in cases where the inhabitants of such TRY

### WANTED!

THOUSAND DOLLARS in U. P. R. R. Paper, in exchange for Mules and Har-ness. One-third Cash will be paid if preferred. The Mules will be in the Tithing Office Yard for four days, from Wednesday, August 24, to Saturday, 27th, inclusive. For particulars en-quire of B. Stringam, or of the undersigned, at Hooper, Eidredge & Co's Bank. d227:1w W. H. HOOPER.

JOS. C. GRUBB & CO. No. 712 Market Street, Philada, Wholesale Dealers in every description of

FIRE - ARMS Materials for the same, and SPORTSMEN'S ARTICLES GENERALLY

d100-1y

# and sixty-seven, there shall be paid by the parties availing themselves of the provisions of said acts all costs of

### M. CHADD,

EEPS himself prepared to supply his patrons I with all kinds of fresh Vegetables Fruits, Poultry, Butter, Eggs and Candy

d213 3m

## PHIL. MARGETTS.

Takes this opportunity of informing his friends and patrons that he will open on **Menday**, July 25, his REFRESHMENT ROOM, formerly the Idaho Bakery. S cond South St. where he will keep a constant sup-ply of Oysters, Sardines, Cigars, Lager Beer, &c., &c. Call and see him.

d206 1m

### **ADMINISTRATORS'** SALE

IN pursuance of an order issued from the Pro-bate Court of Salt Lake County, we, the undersigned, Administrators of the estate of John M. Woolley, deceased, late of Salt Lake County, Will Sell at Public Sale,

of Utah; but said Act shall be so amend-ed and construed in its application to said city, that lands may be entered as provided in said Act, for the full num-ber of inhabitants contained in said city, not exceeding fifteen thousand; and as the said city covers school Sec-tion number Thirty-six, in Township number one, North of range number one West, the same may be embraced in such entry, and indemnity shall be given therefor when a grant shall be made by Congress of Sections Sixteen and Thirty-six, in the Territory of Utah, for school purposes. Approved July 1st, 1870.

EDWIN D. WOOLLEY, Administrators, Salt Lake City, August 9th, 1870.



the words, "Not exceeding five hund-red in all," contained in an Act entitled: Edmund Lexior writes thence to the

FRANCE.

applied, through Lord Granville, for consent of the French commanders to allow her wounded, to the number of 85,000, to be sent home through Belgium and Luxembourg, and that Bazaine positively refuses.

SPAIN. The Hohenzollern question reviving.

MADRID, 23 .- The success of the Prussian armies has caused a revival of the question of the Hohenzollern candidacy. Gen. Prim is in favor of submitting the subject to the people by a plebiscitum.

### SPARROWS; AND MOSQUITOES.

IT is asserted that for three years past \_\_\_\_\_ There was an enthusiastic meeting of of the English sparrow.

Four years ago, twenty pairs were imported, and provisions were made much prostrated and unable to get out Inductor, and productor. Now it is of the car.
N. E. Ball, a prominent cline of the second difference of the second competition of the second difference of the second competitions. Now it is of the second competition of the second difference of the second competitions. Now it is of the second competition of the second competitions of the second competitions. Now it is of the second competition of the second competitions of the second competitions. The second competition of the second competitions of the second competitions of the second competitions. Now is a second competition of the second competition of the second competitions. The second competition of the second competitions are second competitions. The second competition of the second competitions of the second competitions. The second competition of the second competitions of the second competitions. The second competition of the second competitions of the second competitions. The second competition of the second competitions of the second competitions of the second competitions of the second competitions. The second competition of the second competitions of the second competitions of the second competitions. The second competitions of the second competition of the second competitions competitions of the second competition of the for their accommodation. Now it is of the car

these are more to be dreaded than the open organizations. All these unions increase rapidly. The Crispin's, as the shoemaker's is called, which is not more than three years 'old, now numbers, it is estimated, 60,000 members. There is a growing disposition on the part of these unions to wield the power they hold for political purposes, and if they could only be induced to act unitedly, they would soon be a great power in the Government. There is room for serious reflection in witnessing the growth in our day of these various organizations-military, civil, trades, etc.

-especially in the growth of secret combinations for political and other purposes.

> [SPECIAL TO THE DESERET NEWS.] By Telegraph.

Per WESTERN UNION Telegraph Line.

AFTERNOON DISPATCHES.

## CALIFORNIA.

More railroad monopoly-French jubil-ant and enthusiastic.

SAN FRANCISCO, 23.-The Central Pacific, California and Oregon, Oakley and Alameda and San Joaquin Valley Railroad companies have consolidated under the name of the Central Pacific.

It is asserted that for three years past mosquitoes have been diminishing in New York City, and their disappear-ance is attributed to the active services of the English sparrow.

# CEORCIA.

Negroes Swear Vengeance on Whites. AUGUSTA, GA.-About three hundred negroes broke open the jail, at Louisville, Jefferson county, on Sunday, and released the prisoners; the Sheriff sent to Atlanta for troops, which reached the scene to-day. Some of the leaders were arrested. The rioters threaten to burn Louisville and take vengeance on the whites, but the prompt action of the citizens has prevented further troubles. The difficulty is said to have originated in the arrest and imprisonment of a negro for shooting a

LONDON .- It is reported that the LONDON.-It is reported that the town are more than two hundred and Crown Prince of Prussia has withdrawn less than one thousand shall embrace his army from the advance on Paris not exceeding six hundred and forty and has gone to support the Prussian acres; and where the number of inhabarmies west of Metz, where their posi-tions are seriously threatened with a sand shall embrace not exceeding twelve formidable attack from Bazaine, who is hundred and eighty acres: Provided, said to have been reinforced by Mc- That for each additional one thousand

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