

## CONSCIENCE IN BUSINESS.

It is a common idea, among young men especially, that the manner of the performance of labor should depend upon its remuneration. It is a prevalent expression, when dissatisfaction is manifested with any piece of work, that it is as good as the pay to be given for it. The standard adopted is not the best that can be found; the ambition is not to do as well as possible, but simply to do no more and no better than the pay will warrant, according to the idea of the workman himself. It is negative entirely. The limit of obligation depends upon the amount to be paid for it. If that be small, the work must be correspondingly poor and unsatisfactory. There must be an equivalent and nothing more. Measure for measure is the rule of conduct and the demand of justice.

Such is the argument which too often controls the employed in his relations with the employer. Selfish in principle, it destroys all sympathy between the two, and makes the interests of the one hostile to those of the other. It removes the spur to generous rivalry, and leaves out of view the duty of doing everything well that is attempted. If acted upon, it becomes a permanent obstacle in the pathway of promotion, for the great aim of the employer is to display only such an amount of skill and capacity as is commensurate with the reward which he receives. Ambitious to rise in his station, to become successful in it that he can not be spared to prove himself worthy of promotion by showing himself competent wherever he is placed, and desirous to advance his employer's interests, this should be the motive of labor everywhere. But when it is governed by sordid rules, and seems to fear that by too great industry and skill the employer will reap an undue profit, it becomes degraded to a plane of selfishness which will command only contempt and shame.

We urge upon both the employer and the employed a stronger sympathy with each other. Justice should be mutual between them. The one should devote all his skill and energy to his work, that the other may be well repaid for the investment of his capital. To be less diligent and less faithful in business, because the remuneration is considered insufficient, is unworthy of the true man. To do the best that can be done is a high moral duty. The recompense should not enter into the thought of the workman, who has undertaken his task. Whether he be paid well or ill for his labor, it is equally incumbent upon him to be faithful. If it be required he will be conscious of honest dealing, and the wrong will fall upon his employer. No one can respect the man who neglects his duty or performs his task unskillfully, because he conceives that his pay is too small to demand faithfulness. Any thing that is worth doing at all, is worth doing well, and it is a grave error to assume that a greedy employer who withholds from those whom he employs a fair equivalent for their services, can be punished by the unfaithful performance of duty. Such a course degrades labor and diminishes the respect due the laborer. This is a sacrifice too costly to be made for the sake of retribution merely.

A fearless representation of any supposed grievance is not only right but laudable. No one should suffer wrong without an honest remonstrance against it. This is dignified, and the laborer who will not assert what belongs to him is undeserving of respect. But when he retaliates upon his employer by slighting his work, and by disregarding the opportunity of advancing his employer's interests, he injures himself far more than he can injure another. His self-respect is lessened. He has belittled himself by ignoble retaliation. He has degraded his labor by its own inferiority. The wrongs that men suffer from the avarice or jealousy of others are of little consequence compared to those which they inflict upon themselves from a foolish desire to retaliate. The true workman is above all efforts to depreciate his labor, and if he be true to his own position, he will do whatever his hands find to do, assured that his reward will follow. In this world we are all laborers together. It is not what we get, but what we do, that is to determine character. We should be contentions in all our labors, slighting nothing. Every task set before us should be performed from a solemn sense of the duty devolving upon us. We should all be above the mean desire to revenge wrong by doing wrong. The best that we can do is seldom worthy of our boast; to strive for less than that is ignoble. But to be faithful to duty, however ill-requited, to prefer to suffer wrong rather than to do wrong, to aim for the highest goal and never to be satisfied with an inferior place, this is always dignified, and will exalt the laborer and the laborer together.—Providence Press.

## HOW THE ZOUAVES DO THEIR FIGHTING.

France possesses several special or extra corps, entirely distinct from the regular army, the National Guard, the marines. One of them, and perhaps the most peculiar and eccentric, are the Zouaves. There are two kinds of Zouaves, the African or original Zouaves, who, in time of peace, are always stationed in Africa, and whose strength consists of about 12,000 men, and the Zouaves, dimites, or imitation Zouaves, who are armed, equipped, and drilled like the original corps, but do not possess the same perfection in maneuvering, etc. These latter are only stationed a part of the time in Africa; the greater part they are stationed in various parts of France. In their armament the Zouaves differ materially from the regular infantry, particularly in their bayonets, which have the shape of scythes, and their side arm, which is the Algerian scimitar, the peculiar short-sword of the Kabyles, in so far that they prefer to use their own private revolvers. No one can become a Zouave who is not a born Frenchman, and a very large number of them are recruited among the Paris loafers and gamins. Their drilling comprises, besides the usual military evolutions, more particularly also gymnastics, and no one can serve among them for any length of time who is not an accomplished and perfect swimmer, jumper and climber. Their style of fighting differs accordingly from that of the regular infantry. They make no

bayonet attacks in closed lines, but spread themselves out so as to have more room for striking about with their bayonets, and they enter the enemy's lines on the full run with large bounds. One of their eccentricities is their love for cats, and they prefer as pets the large gray and black cat of Algeria. The training of these cats is admirable. They know not only all the soldiers, but also their four-footed comrades belonging to the same battalion, and easily pick out their own masters under all circumstances. They are very obedient to them, and not only on the march, but also in battle, take up their positions on their knapsacks—from which position they participate in the fight according to their own peculiar style, by jumping into the face of the enemy, and scratching and biting in a furious manner. During the Crimean war, the wounds in the faces of the Russian soldiers from these cats were so serious and numerous, that they had to establish at Odessa a separate ward in the hospital for the better healing of them. In climbing up and attacking a rocky height, the Zouaves command their cats to the front to lead the way, and carefully watching the way the cats take, they follow them closely, and take advantage of every foothold pointed out by their trusty and agile comrades.—N. Y. World.

## CHICAGO TRADE.

Turner, Bristol & Ray,  
Dealers in  
**LEATHER**  
And SHOE FINDERS.  
W. H. Turner, No. 10 Lake Street,  
Chas. Bristol,  
F. A. Ray, CHICAGO.  
d175 3m

H. VOGLER & Co.  
Manufacturers of  
Trunks, Valises & Traveling Bags.  
Nos. 19 & 21 Randolph Street,  
H. Vogler, ROWEN'S BUILDINGS,  
F. Gendner, CHICAGO.  
d175 3m

G. C. COOK & Co.,  
GROCERS!  
90 Michigan Avenue, CHICAGO.  
d189 2m

CHICAGO  
LEAD & OIL WORKS

E. W. BLATCHFORD & Co.,  
Proprietors.  
Lead Pipe, Sheet Lead, Bar &  
Pig Lead.

RAW AND BOILED LINSEED OIL AND OIL CAKE  
OFFICE OF  
Chicago Shot Tower Co.  
Manufacturers of  
DROP & BUCK SHOT BALLS & BAR LEAD.  
d175 6m

## JOHN F. RATHBONE &amp; CO.

STOVE FOUNDERS  
Manufacture the  
GARDEN CITY,  
FAVORITE,  
EUREKA,  
LOYAL COOK,  
And a hundred other patterns of  
COOKING AND HEATING STOVES FOR COAL  
AND WOOD.

Which are very extensively used in Utah, and are conceded to be superior in style, quality and operation to any ever offered to the people of the Territory, and are cheaper than the same class of stoves are sold for.

Send for Catalogue and prices  
TO  
J. F. RATHBONE & Co.,  
98 & 100 Michigan Avenue,  
CHICAGO.

Sold by  
CO-OPERATIVE MERCANTILE INSTN  
And leading dealers throughout the Territory.  
d189 6m

## E. H. HUTCHINSON &amp; CO.

EUROPEAN HOTEL,  
And OYSTER AND DINING ROOMS  
Cor. State and Monroe Sts., CHICAGO, ILL.  
Commercial men, Agents and others will find this a most desirable location.  
d175 3m

## CULVER, PAGE &amp; HOYNE,

128 & 130 LAKE STREET,  
CHICAGO

Manufacturers and Jobbers of  
PAPER, CARD BOARD,  
BLANK BOOKS, STATIONERY  
AND  
BOOK BINDERS STOCK,  
TOOLS AND MACHINERY.  
d189 1y

PHILIP WADSWORTH & CO.,  
JOBBER OF  
CLOTHING  
AND GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING GOODS.  
94 & 96 Lake St. CHICAGO, ILL.  
d189 1y

## CHICAGO TRADE.

SWEET, DEMPSTER & CO.  
HATS, CAPS, FURS,  
BUCK GLOVES & MITTENS.  
102 & 104 Michigan Ave., CHICAGO  
S. H. Sweet, C. Hutchinson,  
W. Dempster, A. W. Mitchell,  
d187 3m

CHASE, HANFORD & CO.  
51 South Water Street, CHICAGO.  
Headquarters for  
COALS, ROSES,  
VARNISHES, TURPENTINE, AXLE  
GREASE, BRUSHES, WHITE LEAD,  
COLORS, GLASS, ETC.  
d181 6m

MORSE,  
LOOMIS  
& CO.,

Manufacturers and Wholesale  
Dealers in  
MEN'S and BOYS'  
CLOTHING  
AND  
FURNISHING GOODS

74, 76 & 78 MICHIGAN AVE.,  
Corner Lake St.,  
CHICAGO

Keep constantly on hand a full assortment of  
FRESH MADE GOODS,  
Which will be offered at the  
LOWEST MARKET PRICE!  
d187 1y

## KEITH BROTHERS

68 & 70 WABASH AVE., and 3 & 1 DEARBORN  
PLACE,  
CHICAGO.  
Manufacturers, Importers & Jobbers in

## MILLINERY &amp; STRAW GOODS

HATS, CAPS,  
FURS, BUCK GOODS,  
UMBRELLAS.

OUR STOCK is the largest and most complete  
of any in our line in this country. Buyers  
who have formerly bought at the East are quar-  
anteed the same or better terms than they have  
obtained there. We import direct from the  
Manufacturers in Europe our  
Ribbons, Silks,  
Satin, Flowers,  
Laces, Netts,  
Tissues, Crapes,  
Pattern Bonnets,  
Etc., Etc.  
And can, therefore, sell at Importing Package  
House prices.  
All orders will receive prompt attention, and  
Goods invariably Warranted to Please.  
d181 4m

HIBBARD & SPENCER,  
JOBBERS OF

HYDRAULIC & TINPLATE!  
92 & 94 Michigan Avenue,  
Wm. G. Hibbard, CHICAGO.  
F. F. Spencer, d187 3m wvf

## EARTH CLOSETS!

ARE the modern improvements which take  
the place of and supersede the Water Clo-  
set in houses, and dispense with cesspools and  
other repulsive features of the out-door Privy.

ENTIRELY dispense with the use of Water.  
Employing Dry Earth in its stead. They  
enable nature's waste to be attended to in  
comfort, instead of with the usual disgusting  
surroundings. Are especially adapted to the  
use of invalids and of the sick room.

FREE from offensive odor, at all times,  
whether in or out of use, can always re-  
main where most needed.  
Commodious, which may be used in any  
room, and fixtures, by which an Earth  
Closet may be set in any convenient place in  
the house, are sold so cheaply that they are  
within the reach of all.

## EARTH CLOSETS!

WARING, FETROW & WELLS,  
GENERAL NORTHWESTERN AGENTS,  
100 DEARBORN STREET, CHICAGO.

A. M. CANNON,  
DEBENT NEWS OFFICE,  
187 3m Agent for UTAH

## PETER SCHUTTLE,

WAGON MANUFACTURER,  
224 RANDOLPH STREET,  
Office, Randolph Street,  
Corner of Franklin,  
CHICAGO.  
d219 1y

## NEW YORK TRADE

RANDALL & WILLIAMS,  
Manufacturers and Dealers in  
TRUNKS, TRAVELING BAGS, VALISES, &C.,  
267, Canal Street, NEW YORK.  
d189 3m

WM. A. DODGE & CO.  
Manufacturers' Agents  
And Commission Merchants in  
HARDWARE  
CHAMBERS STREET, New York City  
WM. A. DODGE, A. BELKNAP, JR.,  
d194 3m

W. H. Schieffelin & Co.,  
Importers and Jobbers of  
DRUGS,  
CHEMICALS, DYE STUFFS, ESSENTIAL  
OILS, SPONGES, CORKS,  
DRUGGISTS' SUPPLIES,  
Perfumery, etc., etc.,  
170 & 172 WILLIAM ST.  
New York.  
d193 1y

RUSSELL & ERWIN,  
Manufacturing Co.  
Manufacturers of  
HARDWARE  
45 & 47, Chambers St. and 23 & 25 Reade St.  
New York, and 201 & 203 Sanson St. San  
Francisco.  
Factories: New Britain Conn. d193 1y

WILKINSON BROS. & CO.,  
PAPER & TWINE  
WAREHOUSE,  
Nos. 48 & 50 DUANE ST.  
NEW YORK.  
W. Wilkinson,  
T. P. Wilkinson,  
W. H. Leach.  
All kinds of Paper Made to Order,  
d193 1y

JAY C. WEMPLE & Co.  
Manufacturers of  
WINDOW SHADES,  
TASSELS, SHADE & PICTURE CORD,  
And dealers in  
WHITE AND BUFF HOLLAND  
GILT CORNICES &C.  
Nos. 41 & 43 Pearl Street NEW YORK.  
d193 3m

JAMES M. NICHOLS & CO.  
Wholesale Dealers in  
COAL OIL LAMPS  
CHANDELIERS &C.  
And Manufacturers of  
LANTERNS AND LAMP FIXTURES.  
No. 225 Pearl Street NEW YORK  
d194 3m

JAMES L. MORGAN & CO.  
Manufacturers  
Dye Stuffs, Dye Woods & Acids,  
Give special attention to orders for Woolen  
and Cotton Manufactures.  
47 FULTON STREET, NEW YORK.  
Office Hudson River Chemical Works,  
and Dye Wood Mills.  
BULLS FERRY, N. Y.  
d193 6m

THE  
RUBBER CLOTHING COMPANY,  
Manufacturers, Importers & Jobbers in  
RUBBER GOODS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION  
Sole Manufacturers of  
RUBBER BOOTS WITH LEA-  
THER SOLES.

37 BROADWAY, New York.  
82 LAKE STREET, Chicago.  
907 MARKET STREET, San Francisco.  
d191 3meod

LONGSTREET & SEDGWICK  
Manufacturers of and Wholesale Dealers in  
MEN'S & BOYS' CLOTHING  
446 & 448 BROADWAY,  
NEW YORK.  
JNO. K. COWLES.  
d191 1y

COMMISSION HAT HOUSE.  
MEN'S, BOYS' AND CHILDREN'S  
FUR AND WOOL HATS  
By the Case, at Manufacturer's Prices.  
Also,  
BUFFALO, WOLF AND ALASKA ROBES.  
SAMUEL SHETHAR & CO.,  
548 Broadway, NEW YORK.  
d191 1y

DeGolyer & Brother,  
Manufacturers of  
VARNISHES AND JAPANS,  
Foot Indiana Street, Chicago, Ills.  
115 Sixth Street, TROY, N. Y.  
d191 6m

## STANDARD OF EXCELLENCE!

THE  
FLORENCE  
SEWING  
MACHINE  
IS THE  
CHAMPION OF THE WORLD!!

Having the Celebrated  
REVERSIBLE FEED  
AND  
SELF-ADJUSTING TENSION!  
Making the only reliable  
LOCK STITCH.

Also the Double Lock, Single Knot and  
Double Knot Stitches, thus adapting  
it to do  
LIGHT AND HEAVY WORK WITH  
EQUAL FACILITY.

Hereafter all Machines will be furnished with  
OUR NEW STOP MOTION  
And cannot be run backward.

After critical examination and practical tests  
the FLORENCE has been awarded the Highest  
Premium at all the following fairs:

Pennsylvania State Fair,  
California State Fair,  
Fair of the American Institute, N. Y.  
Paris Exposition,  
Mechanics' State Fair, Worcester,  
Middlesex Mechanics' Assoc'n, Lowell,  
New York State Fair, Buffalo,  
Maryland Institute, Baltimore,  
Mechanics' Charitable Assoc'n, Boston,  
New Hampshire State Fair, Nashua,  
New England and Vt. Fair, Brattleboro,  
New Eng. Agric'l Fair, Providence,  
Yorkshire, Eng., Industrial Exhibition,  
Manchester & Liverpool Ind'l Soc'y Ex.  
Kentucky State Fair.

In addition to which we have a verdict of  
POPULAR APPROVAL  
ALL OVER THE WORLD!

One Thousand Sold in January!  
Thirteen Hundred Sold in February!!  
Three Hundred Sold the first two days  
of March!!!

Every Machine sold is a rapid and  
silent Missionary teaching Industry by  
Example—Faith by Good Work.

THE FLORENCE  
WILL DO  
FINE TUCKING,  
GATHER,  
SEW ON BRAID,  
BIND,  
HEM,  
FELL,  
QUILT,  
CORD,  
SEW

Anything from a single piece of linen  
lawn to six thicknesses of heavy cloth,  
and whether threaded for coarse  
homespun or fine linen,  
"It works alike for rich and poor,  
The humble and the proud."

Prices from Seventy-five Dollars upwards  
EVERY MACHINE FULLY WARRANTED

BRANCH OFFICE  
Florence Sewing Machine Co.,  
EAST TEMPLE ST.,  
SALT LAKE CITY.

CHAS. S. HAMMER,  
GENERAL AGENT.

They Always Give Satisfaction.

BUCK'S STOVES have taken the premium as  
the Best Cook Stoves at the four last Fairs  
at St. Louis and Gold Medal awarded to  
Buck's Stoves after two day's actual trial in  
competition with the leading stoves made  
in the United States, at the New Orleans Me-  
chanics' and Agricultural Fair, January 14th, 1888.  
Also the Grand Gold Medal at the New  
Orleans La. State Fair, April 23, 1870,  
over Eleven of the principal stoves  
made in the United States.

BUCK & WRIGHT,  
720 & 722 N. Main St. ST. LOUIS,  
Manufacturers of all varieties of Stoves. Price  
lists and samples furnished on application.  
d219 6m

## ST. LOUIS TRADE.

ESTABLISHED 1856  
EDWARD MEAD & Co.  
WATCHES, JEWELRY & SILVER WARE  
WHOLESALE & RETAIL  
304 NORTH 4th STREET,  
ST. LOUIS, MO.  
d189 3m

JOHN CREAR, J. HALL DOW,  
J. MCGREGOR ADAMS  
CREAR, ADAMS & CO.  
Manufacturers' Agents and Dealers in  
Railroad Equipment and Supplies,  
11 & 13 WELLS ST., CHICAGO.  
North-western Agency of W. JESSOP & SONS'  
CAST STEEL,  
For TOOLS, MACHINERY AND MINING  
PURPOSES. d174 3m

USE FRAZER'S  
PATENT AXLE GREASE  
Manufactured by the  
FRAZER LUBRICATOR CO. CHICAGO, ILL.  
Acknowledged to be the best in the world  
For Sale by Dealers generally.  
d175 6m

L. M. RUMSEY & Co.,  
No. 610 North Second Street, St. Louis, Mo.  
MANUFACTURERS AND JOBBERS IN  
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,  
Pumps, Fire Engines, Steam Fitters,  
Brass Goods, Hose, Belting, Gas and  
Lead Pipe, Sheet and Bar Lead, Railway  
Supplies, &c. d152 3m

Tennessee Rolling Works. Empire Iron Work.  
HILLMAN, BRO. & SONS,  
Sole Manufacturers of the Celebrated  
Tennessee Charcoal Bloom & Kentucky Charcoal  
IRON.  
Also Dealers in  
PITTSBURGH IRON.  
STEEL AND HEAVY HARDWARE.  
605, 607, 609 & 611 N. Second Street, Bet. Wash-  
ington Ave. and Green,  
J. C. HOGAN, Agent. St. Louis, Mo.  
d15 1y

W. H. GUMERSELL & CO.  
Importers of  
DRESS and CLOAK TRIMMINGS,  
LACES, EMBROIDERIES,  
French Corsets, Kid Gloves,  
HOSIERY,  
Zephyr Worsteds, Fancy Goods, &c.,  
No. 307 N. Fourth St., ST. LOUIS.  
Special attention given to orders.  
d157 1y

JAMES SWENEY,  
Manufacturer and Dealer in  
Copper, Sheet Iron, Tin Work,  
BOURBON AND ALCOHOL STILLS,  
PLUMBERS' BOILERS, COPPER KETTLES  
ETC.  
No. 613 North Main St., ST. LOUIS.  
d183 3m

H. & D. Folom, Jas. H. McCulloch,  
New York City. St. Louis, Mo.  
ESTABLISHED 1860  
H. FOLSON & CO.,  
Importers and Jobbers of  
SHOT GUNS, RIFLES  
And Fire Arms Generally.  
AMMUNITION OF ALL KINDS  
620 & 622 N. Main St., ST. LOUIS.  
d183 3m

J. E. LIGGET, Registered Factory, HY. DAUSMAN  
No. 2, 1st District Mo.  
LICETT & DAUSMAN,  
Manufacturers of  
CHEWING TOBACCO  
And dealers in all kinds of  
Tobacco and Cigars.  
No. 27 and 29 South Second St.  
Opposite Barnum's Hotel, ST. LOUIS, Mo.  
Established 1830. d152 1y

BUCK'S PATENT STOVES  
ARE MORE  
Durable, Bake Quicker, Better  
AND  
WITH LESS FUEL  
THAN  
ANY STOVES MADE.

Anything from a single piece of linen  
lawn to six thicknesses of heavy cloth,  
and whether threaded for coarse  
homespun or fine linen,  
"It works alike for rich and poor,  
The humble and the proud."

Prices from Seventy-five Dollars upwards  
EVERY MACHINE FULLY WARRANTED

BRANCH OFFICE  
Florence Sewing Machine Co.,  
EAST TEMPLE ST.,  
SALT LAKE CITY.

CHAS. S. HAMMER,  
GENERAL AGENT.

They Always Give Satisfaction.

BUCK'S STOVES have taken the premium as  
the Best Cook Stoves at the four last Fairs  
at St. Louis and Gold Medal awarded to  
Buck's Stoves after two day's actual trial in  
competition with the leading stoves made  
in the United States, at the New Orleans Me-  
chanics' and Agricultural Fair, January 14th, 1888.  
Also the Grand Gold Medal at the New  
Orleans La. State Fair, April 23, 1870,  
over Eleven of the principal stoves  
made in the United States.

BUCK & WRIGHT,  
720 & 722 N. Main St. ST. LOUIS,  
Manufacturers of all varieties of Stoves. Price  
lists and samples furnished on application.  
d219 6m