

EVENING NEWS.

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CHARLES W. PENROSE, EDITOR.

Friday, May 11, 1883.

EDITORIAL NOTES.

The Japanese army has been increased to 120,000 men, in view of possible complications arising out of the Korean dispute with China.

A committee has been formed at London, Ontario, as a result of Commander Chayne's lectures in that city, for the purpose of organizing a balloon expedition to the North Pole.

There are Indian girls in the Indian Territory University who are studying German, French, Latin and Greek, geology, moral philosophy, political economy, and other branches of the college course.

The International Polar commission announced from St. Petersburg that all expeditions now out are expected to return next September. This is practically an abandonment of arctic research.

Up to the beginning of this month reports show 250 persons have been killed by tornadoes in the United States since January last. During the whole of 1881, 187 persons lost their lives from this cause and in 1882, 369.

Maxilo, which is one of the richest silver producing countries in the world, has just completed a report of its silver production for the fiscal year 1878-9, and the figure is \$21,900,000; only about \$1,000,000 more than the product of the single camp of Leadville and its surroundings in Colorado.

The Dayton Journal calls attention to the quiet way convicted murderers get out of the way in Montana. It says: "Five persons in Miles City, Montana, have been convicted of murder within the last eight months, and these five have committed suicide by morphine." It is, after all, an inexpensive method, and has its advantages over choking with a rope.

In Norway, where the legislative body has been at loggerheads with the King for some time, a new and ingenious way has been discovered to enforce respect for popular rights. The Storting has voted to make a present of a mucket to every man in the country who is capable of bearing arms. This is a more significant hint than a mine of dynamite.

There were 240 failures throughout the United Kingdom and Ireland reported to Kemp's Mercantile Gazette during the week ended April 14, against 190 in the corresponding week of 1882, and 290 in 1881. England and Wales had 215, against 143 and 270 respectively in like weeks of 1882 and 1881; Scotland had 25, against 9 and 19, and Ireland 5, against 8 and 1.

Senator Edmunds has forfeited the support of the Chicago newspapers for his future political aspirations. He says that St. Louis is really the principal city of the West, and that in fifty years it will look at its great northern rival as a baby. A thunder cloud is now gathering on Lake Michigan, and it will overhang Senator Edmunds' presidential ambitions from this time forth.

The Omaha Herald says: The main trouble with the Arizona agitators is that they want to own and occupy the San Carlos reservation, on which there are three or four thousand Indians, and a great deal of valuable timber. Gen. Crook says there are not more than one hundred and twenty-five holes on the Mexican border, and he is pushing his forces after them, in conjunction with the Mexicans, in a way that will soon remove all danger from further raids.

Travel is a new monthly magazine for the use of travelers, published at 162 Broadway, New York, by the American Exchange in Europe. It contains all sorts of interesting and valuable notes for travelers, information about manners and customs, and a large number of skeleton routes in Great Britain, France, Germany, Switzerland, the Spanish and Italian peninsulas, the Orient, and around the world. It is edited by C. A. Barnston, the experienced traveler and manager.

The Supreme Court of Indiana, in ruling upon a murder case, has made the following important decision: It ruled that "the burden was upon the State to establish beyond a reasonable doubt every material averment in the indictment. One of these was malice. There can be no criminal intent when the mental condition of the accused is such that he is incapable of forming one, and the burden is upon the State to prove that when the offense was committed the mental condition of the defendant was capable of forming an intent. The burden is upon the State."

Houston Journal: "West Indians have a curious test for determining whether a person has negro blood in his veins. It is called the nose test. The negro has no division in the gristle or cartilaginous portion of his nose, such as all of pure white blood can feel at its tip with the end of the finger. This is the best thing to yield to the white sensation. Any negro blood is marked with a nose the gristle of which is undivided, and the object of putting this paragraph in is to prove that no person will read it through without touching the finger to the nose. Try it and see."

A DISTINGUISHED LAND "JUMPER."

The Chicago Inter Ocean has been publishing some information concerning the Zuni Indians and their lands, which do not rest very creditably upon General Logan, United States Senator from Illinois, according to the letters and articles published in that paper, supported by authentic documents, it appears that the well known mutilator of the "Queen's English" and advocate of "Mormon" extermination, has been engaged in a scheme to obtain possession of a large tract of land held and cultivated for many generations by the Zunis.

"Cur's" the Inter Ocean correspondent, unearthed the plot while in the Zuni country, which he was writing up for his paper, during the latter part of April, and was started on his investigations by a remark made by the driver of the ambulance in which he was riding to the Zuni village, who exclaimed: "This Zuni's land General Logan stole from the Zunis." It was called Logan's Rancho because last fall General Logan went to Zuni from Santa Fe, where he had been spending the summer, and visited Zuni accompanied by his son-in-law, Mr. W. F. Tucker, of Chicago, (for whom he had just secured an appointment as paymaster in the army), Captain Lawton, of the Fourth Cavalry, and several other gentlemen and ladies. After visiting Zuni the General and his party spent four days riding over the Zuni Reservation, inspecting the lands and the water privileges, and then returned to Santa Fe.

A few weeks ago a ranchman from Texas, by the name of Collins, who is reported to have been a soldier under the General during the war, arrived at Fort Wingate, with a letter of credit from Paymaster Tucker to the post trader at the fort, and announced that General Logan had located a rancho in the Nutria Valley; that he had come to take charge of it, erect a dwelling and corral, and that in a few weeks he should drive in a large herd of cattle and take possession of the range.

This valley was understood to be part of the Zuni Reservation, and because it was included in the lands surveyed under orders from President Hayes—and exempted from settlement and from possession by the Atlantic and Pacific Railroad at the time when that road was commenced. Also from the fact that the Zuni Indians have occupied and lived peacefully within the same narrow valley for nobody knows how many centuries. The Spanish savans found them there when they came 850 years ago, and the Zunis have never left the place since.

Another thing. The entire value of the Zuni lands depends upon four springs from which they obtain their entire water supply for themselves, their cattle, and their irrigating ditches. If these springs should be lost, the Zunis must leave the villages they have occupied for so many centuries or starve. The Government could give them food, but it could not give them water. The two principal springs upon which their water supply depends are known as the Nutria and the Peccado. They are the source of their irrigation, and are in the very tract of land "jumped" by the Logan party.

This attempted big steal was made possible through an error in survey. Mr. B. M. Thomas, the agent for the Pueblo Indians—that is, all the Indians who live in villages and cultivate the adjacent lands—was directed some years ago by the authorities at Washington to furnish a description of the Zuni Reservation. He went over the ground carefully, and through an excess of caution took with him the surveyor who originally laid out the boundary line between New Mexico and Arizona. What occurred is stated in a letter from Mr. Thompson to the Commissioner at Washington, from which we make the following extract:

"The intention of the reservation was to secure to the Zunis three principal farming districts where they raise the main part of their subsistence, C. A. Nutria, Peccado, and O. C. Ute; but in making the original description of the boundaries I was misled by the surveyor who had surveyed the territorial boundary line and who was with me at the time I located the reservation. He assured me that the angle North 61 deg. 45 min. East would run the line so as to take in Nutria, as it is known that it does not. The outrage of taking Nutria from the Zunis must not be commuted. The thing to do is to follow the apparent intent of the description and run the north line to the crest of the mountains above Nutria, regardless of the angle given, and then run the eastern line far enough south to take in Peccado Springs."

It is this error in survey that the Logan party has endeavored to take advantage of by entering it upon the Desert Land Act. They filed their applications for three sections of 810 acres each under that act, and for three homesteads of 160 acres each in the names of Tucker, Lawton and General Logan's clerk. General Logan's name did not appear, but it is well understood that he is behind these persons and the jumped land is called his rancho. It should be noted too that the tract sought to be entered as desert land has been cultivated by the Zunis for no one knows how long. Another significant fact is that Mr. Thomas, who protested against the "outrage of taking Nutria from the Zunis," has been removed to the Tucson land district.

But since the exposure of this scheme in the Inter Ocean, the President of the United States has ordered the Zuni reservation extended and defined so as to take in the jumped portion, so the "Logan rancho" is no more, and Logan, Tucker and Lawton, with their agent Collins, have signally come to grief. At this all righteous people will rejoice, and at the same time they will not take the recovery any less from the failure which has overwhelmed the distinguished land jumper.

INFORMERS CANNOT PROSECUTE. A judicial decision recently given in Vermont, has a bearing upon

prosecutions by informers for infractions of the laws in relation to the liquor traffic. One Barney Barker, an express agent at Rutland, was arrested on a complaint made by one Love as a common informer. Love claiming to be a possessor of liquor sent C. O. D. from out of the State and delivered by Barker, as express agent, to consignees upon payment of the price, constituted a violation of the Vermont laws. Similar warrants were issued against other express agents. The National Express Company tested the legality of prosecutions of this kind. The Court ruled that as liquor selling is not an offense at common law, although it is made one by statute, only public officials can institute prosecutions for its punishment by the methods which the statutory laws provide. Thus informers may be witnesses in such cases but cannot be prosecutors. This is a point worth noting by municipal authorities in other places besides Vermont.

BY TELEGRAPH

FOR THE WEEK END COMMENCING MONDAY.

AMERICAN.

LATEST BY LIGHTNING.

Another Railroad to Climb the Rockies.

CHICAGO, 11.—A morning paper prints the following: It is stated by well posted insiders that matters of grave importance are being in the management of the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul railway. A bout six weeks ago, J. S. Merrill, general manager of the line, with members of his family and several friends, among them certain well noted eastern capitalists, started from Milwaukee on a special car for San Francisco. They traveled through the West over the Union Pacific, Central Pacific, Northern Pacific, Mexican Central, Denver & Rio Grande, Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, Atlantic and Pacific and other roads, and only returned last week. In an interview with the Herald correspondent Merrill said he returned well pleased with the West and its grand resources. It is now learned that the object of Merrill's visit to the West, and particularly to California, was the building, or rather the extension of the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul to San Francisco, and active competition with the Union Pacific, Burlington and Santa Fe, Southern Pacific and Northern Pacific California routes. It is known that this road is now engaged in extending its line to Deadwood, and that the track is to be extended to the coast, and then to San Francisco, D. T. It would take little more to build it to the Pacific Coast. It is stated that Merrill, while west, examined the country to see where the best paying route from Deadwood west could be located, and that he canvassed the chances for such an extension among western railroads. He is said to have consulted while in San Francisco, with prominent Pacific Coast capitalists, and the prospects of their taking the bonds of the new line. There are said to be several big eastern capitalists, at present holders of St. Paul stocks and bonds, in the scheme. The matter will excite much comment and discussion on all sides. Merrill has never been a week away from his duties before the San Francisco and hence the importance attached to the matter.

Executed.

WHITE PLAINS, N. Y., 11.—Angelo Corsetti, the Italian murder of Dan? Cash, his fellow convict in Sing Sing, Dec. 31st, 1881, was hanged in the prison yard this morning.

New Arrivals.

STOCKTON, Cal., 10.—Plans have been accepted for the building of a new asylum at the cost of \$144,000.

A Serious Situation for a Comedienne.

CHICAGO, 11.—Three of the male members of Catherine Lewis' Comedienne Company, Lewis' Comedienne Company, Lewis' Comedienne Company, failed to appear at the performance last night, owing to non-payment of back wages. The management explains the absence by the extravagance of Alf Wedson, the husband of Miss Lewis, whom she dismissed in New York a few weeks ago, and who left her heavily in debt, but had nobly succeeded in wiping it out, when the present incident occurred. The performance proceeded with the aid of minor members of the troupe.

FOREIGN.

LATEST TRANS-ATLANTIC DISPATCHES.

An Afghan Victory.

CALCUTTA, 11.—A fight has occurred between the forces of the Amir of Afghanistan and Shikhar, resulting in the defeat of the latter with two hundred killed. The engagement, among them three Americans, nine British and two Germans.

Kashmir Tobacco.

London, 11.—Children, Chancellor of the Exchequer, stated in the Commons last evening that government would consider during the present year the question of permitting the growing of tobacco in the United Kingdom.

Is the Press Mightier than Official Position?

Why is it that our newspaper editors do not often remember the remarks of the present editor of the Tribune, that the day is coming when the position of a first-class editor will be more influential in the United States than that of a member of the cabinet at Washington?

In his criticism of the American press, on Monday, Rev. Joseph Cook credited the above extraordinary statement to the editor of the Tribune. We think Mr. Cook must be mistaken in the idea that the present editor of the Tribune ever made any such remark. If he did make the assertion, he has a very low conception of the influence of a "first-class editor."

We can assure the Rev. Joseph Cook that the reason why "our newspaper editors do not often remember" that remark is because they do not believe it contains an ounce of truth. If there is any man in a thousand in the United States who believes he has less influence than a member of the President's cabinet he had better bring himself at once, or take the risk of striking Mr. Chandler's navy by adding one more common sailor to the weight of the cabinet. If there is any man in a thousand in the United States who does not believe a man in a thousand in the United States can today name all the members of President Arthur's Cabinet, we would suggest to the editor of the Tribune that if he ever made the statement credited to him it is that he associated it with the name of a member of the President of the United States.

"a member of the Cabinet." We are quite content to make that change and submit that any first class editor in this country has more influence than President Arthur. It was the editor of the Tribune, it is his position as editor of the Tribune that he did not see that his position as editor of the Tribune gave him ten times as much influence as the President of the United States, and in a gross and material view of the case even his income was not unlike the President's in size. If his did not exceed it, it was not far from it. The information of Rev. Joseph Cook and all interested, that the editor of the New York Sun, of the Herald, of the Times, of the Tribune, or the editor of any first-class newspaper in the land, has fifty times the "influence" of President Arthur. Furthermore, from what we hear of the President's cases and perplexities, which so sadly outweigh his "influence," we have no doubt he would gladly exchange his official position with any first-class editor in any leading city in the country.—Boston Daily Globe.

A STARTLING DISCOVERY.

Physicians are often startled by remarkable discoveries. The fact that Dr. King's New Discovery for Coughs, Colds, and All Throat and Lung Diseases is daily curing patients that they have given up to die, is startling them to realize their sense of duty, and examine into the merits of this wonderful discovery, resulting in hundreds of our best physicians using it in their practice. Trial Bottles free at Z. C. M. I. Drug Store. Regular size \$1.00.

DIED.

NEWMARK—In the Seventh Ward, Salt Lake City, May 10th, 1883, A. Moe Warburton, wife of James Newmark.

Deceased was born at Danbury, Connecticut, March 10, 1828; was married to James Newmark in 1850, and with him emigrated to Kanawha, Iowa, where she embraced the Gospel in 1854, and gathered to her in better health than she had in the Seventh Ward, where she, with her husband has resided ever since. She died as she had lived, in full faith of the promises of the ever-living savior.

HAVERLY'S WALKER OPERA HOUSE.

FOR SIX NIGHTS

Saturday Matinee.

MONDAY, MAY 14th.

Engagement extraordinary of the greatest living Tragedians.

JANAUSCHEK.

Supported by a company of incomparable excellence, headed by

MR. GEO. D. CHAPLIN

MR. ALEX. H. STUART.

CHANGE OF BILL NIGHTLY:

Monday, May 14th.....Marie Antoinette

Tuesday, May 15th.....Black House

Wednesday, May 16th.....Zillah

Thursday, May 17th.....Zillah

Friday, May 18th.....Zillah

Saturday, May 19th.....Zillah

Sunday, May 20th.....Zillah

Admission 10c. 75c and 50c Reserved Seats for the Six Nights.

NATH. CHILDS, Manager.

L. A. MORGENTHAU, Business Representative.

LOST.

A ROLLAIR DIAMOND BAR-RING. The finder will be liberally rewarded by returning it to the undersigned.

Manager Janauschek, Walker House, 214 1/2 St.

ESTRAY NOTICE.

I HAVE IN MY POSSESSION:

One light gray Stallion, 4 or 5 years old, black legs, nose and tail light, no bristles.

One roan Horse, 9 or 10 years old, white spots in forehead, blind in left eye, some on hind legs, and some on neck.

If not claimed on or before May 18, 1883, I will sell them at my corral, at 10 o'clock a. m. as estrays.

H. J. MCCULLOUGH, Auctioneer, Filmore, May 8, 1883.

THE HOUSEKEEPER'S FRIEND!

NO MORE WASHING MACHINES. NO MORE BEAT BOARDS. NO MORE BEATERS. Wash easily done with PAY'S COMPOUND SOAP. It is made by the BEST SOAP EVER MANUFACTURED. It cleans, whitens, and softens, with no loss of time or trouble. It is the best for all purposes. It is sold by all dealers in household goods. It is sold by all dealers in household goods.

Apply to the undersigned for a trial.

8th Ward, Salt Lake City, Utah. P. O. Box 125.

FOR SALE.

A HOUSE CONTAINING 5 ROOMS, LOT 10 1/2 x 20 rods, corner of 3rd East and 1st South. For further particulars apply to Liberty Park, an excellent orchard and well watered. It is situated in a beautiful and healthy neighborhood. It is sold by the undersigned for a trial.

Apply to the undersigned for a trial.

8th Ward, Salt Lake City, Utah. P. O. Box 125.

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A GOOD FARM AND TOWN PROPERTY for sale. It is situated in a beautiful and healthy neighborhood. It is sold by the undersigned for a trial.

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LOST.

FROM THE 12th WARD, A SMALL BLACK AND WHITE PIE. The dog will be rewarded by returning it to Mrs. E. Woolley.

HAVERLY'S SALT LAKE THEATRE.

Friday and Saturday Evenings, MAY 11 AND 12, and Saturday Matinee.

Return of the Favorite MR. ROLAND REED.

Reed in Cheek

Has been playing at crowded houses at the Park Street Theatre, San Francisco, for the past two weeks.

San Francisco Press Electronic

The Park Street Theatre was filled to the doors last night with a friendly and even more so last night. The house was well patronized.

Reed received the compliments of a very large audience at his appearance last night, and a very highly received of his play of "Reed in Cheek."

Reed in Cheek was well received at a crowded house, in which even standing room was scarce. His play was splendidly received.

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