

DESERET EVENING NEWS

Organ of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints.

PUBLISHED EVERY EVENING.
(except on Sundays)
Corner of South Temple and East Temple Streets,
Salt Lake City, Utah.Charles W. Penrose, Editor
Lorraine G. Whitney, Business Manager.SUBSCRIPTION PRICES:
One Year, in advance, \$3.00
Six Months, " " 1.50
Three Months, " " .75
One Month, " " .25
Sundays edition, per year, 2.00
Semi-weekly, " " 1.00NEW YORK OFFICE:
In charge of E. F. Cummings, Manager Foreign
Advertising, from our Home Office, 117 Park Row
Building, New York.SAN FRANCISCO OFFICE:
In charge of F. J. Cooper, Jr., Editor.
Correspondence and other reading matter for
publication should be addressed to the Editor,
Address all business communications to:
THE DESERET NEWS,
Salt Lake City, Utah.Entered at the Post Office of Salt Lake City as
second class matter according to the Act of Con-
gress March 3rd, 1879.

SALT LAKE CITY, - JULY 10, 1903.

TAKE NO BACKWARD STEP!

A publication called "Life and Health" is advocating the abolition of State governments and the consolidation of all into one national government. It asserts that, "Experience has proven our system of State government to be fallacious," and that, "It was more appropriate for the times in which it was adopted, and is not suited to the present era of progress."

We do not think the project is likely to obtain much favor except among a few theorists and agitators, whose minds are searching after and proposing something different to the existing order of public affairs. It is true that conditions have changed very greatly since the organization of this republic. Means of communication have been established which draw the several States closer together and almost annihilate distance. The railroad, the telegraph and the telephone have worked wonders in this direction, and there may be less need now than there was then for the divisions into local governments, each to some extent independent of the others. But to abolish them would be such a radical revolution that it is most improbable that such a scheme would obtain popular favor.

Certainly the local politicians and office holders would oppose it vehemently. And we see no real necessity for the change. While there are some variations in the laws of the States which conflict with others, and especially those relating to marriage and divorce, that need harmonizing and modification, yet in the main a similar purpose inspires them all and the object in view is the public welfare. Notwithstanding the ease with which intercourse between distant States is had, there are conditions peculiar to each which require local treatment and measures adapted to them, which can only be devised and executed on the spot.

All that is needed for the regulation of national affairs is in the power of the national legislature. Congress is endowed with sufficient authority for all general purposes, and the executive and judicial departments have ample jurisdiction in their respective spheres, to make the laws of the land effective, and maintain the dignity of the United States as one of the great powers of the world.

The very genius of our governmental system is in the union of independent commonwealths, having common interests but also separate and individual concerns. It differs in this respect from the old republics which flourished for a time and then went to pieces. We believe the American idea is far better than that of the old world, in the establishing and maintenance of popular government. Let each State keep up its own autonomy for the special good of its own constituents, and let the Union of all the States be perpetuated for the welfare of them all, for national renown and progress at home and abroad, and relations with the nations of the world.

By this means the prestige of our great and growing republic will be upheld, and each section of the public domain will be governed within itself according to its own special requirements. That is according to the heavenly-inspired Constitution of our country, which may be amended as occasion demands by the voice of the people that gave the authority by which it was framed. It is no castron instrument, fixed for all time, but yet it is not so elastic that it can be stretched out of due form by any whim of political schemers, nor be changed at all except by popular agreement.

A movement to abolish State governments for the merging of all into one old-time republic thus revolutionizing the entire plan of our splendid system, would not be beneficial to its "life and health," but would be a giant step towards monarchical institutions, and a signal for the downfall of that liberty which the fathers gained by valor and blood, and of which the United States are the champions among the kingdoms and peoples of the whole earth. Let us maintain our freedom, local and national, and extend it as far as possible to every land and clime!

FOR HUMANE PRINCIPLES.

Miss Helen Mathewson, of Denver, Col., an officer of the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children and Animals, and secretary of the Humane Educational Society of Colorado and Wyoming, is at present in this city in the interest of the benevolent work of these societies. Her intention is to endeavor to interest prominent ladies and gentlemen here in the cause of humane education specially. Later a meeting will be called, if possible, and she subject discussed.

The lady speaks with enthusiasm, and interestingly, of her work for the triumph of humane principles. The so-called humane education—an education that aims at training children in kindness to one another, and to all God's

creatures, originated in England eighteen years ago, and the effects are said to be marvelous. In the schools in the east, such training is also given now, and it is hoped the effect will be similar, in reducing the number of crimes and criminals, and produce happiness among the children of men. Miss Mathewson speaks of her own experience in Denver, where at one time there were bands of boys infecting certain portions of the city. She went among them, and was at first stoned and insulted. Gradually, however, she gained their confidence and affection, and now many of them are active workers for the humane society.

As for children, she says, it is most incredible how many are brutally abused all over the country. Many little ones who have lost their parents are tortured, mutilated and crippled by inhuman steps. No less than 800 such little martyrs have been provided for in Colorado, by the society.

This gives some idea of the work in which the lady is interested. The laws here relating to such subjects are certainly not enforced as they ought to be. What is everybody's business is nobody's business, and therefore it happens that much transgression of the humane laws goes on without prosecution. Utah, we are told, is not in the front ranks of the procession, as far as kind treatment of animals is concerned, though children, we believe, are taken good care of. It ought to be. The Prophet Joseph set a brilliant example in this respect, as in so many others. If his teachings were followed, peace would reign not only between man and man but also between man and animals.

TWO STORM CENTERS.

There are at least two dangerous storm centers in the world, just now. According to reports Japan is mobilizing her forces, and the opinion is said to prevail in Russian circles in Tientsin, that an outbreak of hostilities in the far east is inevitable, and imminent.

From eastern Europe, the reports are also disquieting. A Berlin paper is informed that the Bulgarian war office has called out 20,000 reserves and ordered two battalions to the Turkish frontier. The Frankfurter Zeitung states that the Turkish government has decided to immediately order 100 quick-firing guns from the Krupp works, and the Daily Telegraph's correspondent at Vienna says the belief prevails there that Bulgaria intends to send an ultimatum to Turkey.

Thus it appears that war clouds are descending simultaneously upon the eastern parts of Asia and Europe, with threatening aspects. There may not be any connection between the two, but if Russia must go to war with Japan, it would be to her advantage to have Great Britain occupied elsewhere. Perhaps it is hoped, by threatening to let the war dogs loose over the Balkan, to compel Great Britain to neutrality while the conflict over Manchuria is on. The ways of diplomacy are mysterious.

THE PALACE OF PEACE.

Mr. Carnegie is the recipient of letters of thanks, from the Tsar of Russia and the Queen of Holland, for the munificent donation of a million and a half for the promotion of universal peace.

Other monarchs and presidents ought, in behalf of the nations they represent, to send similar messages. For the erection at the Hague of a palace of international arbitration means to the world what a government building means to the community. It is a symbol, and the abode, of a power greater than personal hatred and revenge. It is a promoter of peace, and peaceful methods among men. Mr. Carnegie has erected a great many monuments that will perpetuate his name among coming generations, but this building at the Hague towers over them all, and it will outlast them all, for the peace idea is one that belongs to the future.

That the mere reduction of armies and navies would, as the Russian ruler thought, make wars less frequent, may be doubted. It is probable, on the contrary, that the present system, by which a large war means an enormous expenditure and utter ruin to the defeated party, has a restraining influence on war lords. But this "guarantee of peace" is, itself, almost as bad as war. It is ruinous, economically and morally. A court of arbitration, with the general public opinion behind it, would be a far better guarantee of peace. And there are already many signs of the formation of such an opinion. A war between this country and Great Britain, for instance, would by many be looked upon as almost a civil war. And lately a strong desire has arisen, both in England and France, for an arrangement by which all differences between these two countries shall be arbitrated. It is well understood that the two countries are bound together by so strong commercial interests that a breach between them would be a calamity of almost inconceivable magnitude. Such considerations make for peace, and the erection of a palace of peace will further strengthen the causes that are at work for the suppression of the reign of military terror.

It is curious that the hopes and expectations of the first half of the last century appear to have utterly failed in realization. Then it was thought that international lines of communication, international commerce, and other common interests would speedily render the world a great brotherhood, in which international boundaries would almost disappear, and national colors would lose their importance. This now appears to be a deception. If the world is viewed in the light of the military glory that emanates from the Bismarckian period. But this is only passing. It is true enough that never before was there so much time and money spent on engines of destruction, as in this age; but it is equally true that never before were there so many influences at work for peace, both visible and invisible. That the latter will prevail is certain. The press of the world should be converted to the truth in this matter. Among the newspapers are some great champions of peace, and they are doing a great work for humanity, but as a rule the papers are promoting strife instead of

peace, by constantly opening old sores and constantly reproducing the most exaggerated and offensive language used by politicians and agitators, thus exaggerating the importance of such expressions. Fake rumors are also spread, maliciously calculated to cause strife. (All this is evil, from the evil one. The press needs conversion, and as those who control it become aware of their duty, the work for peace will be hastened on. There is no more powerful influence for good than the press, when used in the right cause.

GOOD WORD FOR THE DEAD.

Both before and after the assassination of Serbia's unfortunate royal couple, so much bad was said about them, that it is truly refreshing to see a word of eulogy from one who claims to be well informed. A writer in the Westminster Gazette, says both Alexander and Draga were maligned by press reports sent out through foreign channels. He claims that the malcontents in Serbia were few, and confined to jealous women and disappointed army officers. He says, as quoted in the Literary Digest:

"King Alexander has been persistently described as a weak, peevish youth who did not know his own mind, and whose death was a relief to all. He was a man of great energy, almost a demagogue. Draga has been interpreted to us as ill-bred, old, and (what does not always follow) perhaps no better than she should be. Now, whatever the king was, no one who ever saw him could question his strength of character. The enlightened public opinion of the world ought to be exerted upon us and upon Russia alike when its pressure is needed. Official intervention in the affairs of a sovereign nation may be resented, but the moral intervention of mankind is always admissible and wholesome.

Kansas City Journal.
What the negro is chiefly concerned about these days is not so much the right to vote as the right to die a natural death.

Chicago News.
Last week a few more deadly moves were taken in court toward bringing ex-Confederate, Tillman, of South Carolina to trial. Not being a colored man, the people of that state are not alarmed at the prospect of a delay of justice in his case.

Springfield Republican.
In short, the lynching bee in this country is to some extent a by-product of our popular form of government. Under despotism, where rulers are not responsible to the people, and local sentiment can be deflected with impunity by an official, there would be very little hesitation in moving down scores of a mob in order to defend the honor of the law and maintain legal authority. In accordance with this principle, the effort is often made during violent strikes to secure from a distance police or soldiers as little amenable as possible to local influences. State militia is considered better than local police, and the regular army a great improvement on the militia.

Savannah News.

So far this year there have been 13 lynchings in the United States, seven in the South and six in the North. Of the Southern lynchings, one victim was burned near New Orleans, five were hanged and one was shot. Of the Northern lynchings three victims were burned at the stake, in Joplin, Mo., and Wilmington, Del.—one was beaten to death at Pittsburg and the others were hanged.

Columbia State.

The firebrands have never gained a single point for the negroes; have never won them a friend, nor advanced them one inch industrially, morally, intellectually or politically—quite the reverse, in fact—yet the advice of the conservative men of the race is never taken if there is a big-mouthed dance to dance and yell.

Wheeling Intelligencer.

Of all the ill-advised suggestions to the colored race, the advice to arm and defend themselves is the most unfortunate, and it is surprising and startling that such a suggestion should come from the spiritual teachers of the race. If the negro would be respected he must reform himself.

Kansas City Times.

The difficulty of concealing and punishing women for the crime of murder seems to offer a logical explanation of the growing frequency with which they are hanged. Of course, to a chivalrous and sensitive mind, there is something dreadful in condemning a woman to the gallows or even to imprisonment for life, but the life of a man who is slain by a woman either from motive of jealousy, injured pride, insulted affection or plain cupidity is just as fully brought to its end as if he were killed by one of his own sex. There is not the slightest difference in the moral complexion of homicide, whether committed by a man or a woman, and the question of gallies and sentences is not supposed to enter into the treatment of criminals—though unfortunately for the security of human life, it does.

Weak Hearts

Are due to indigestion. Ninety-nine of every one hundred people who have heart trouble can remember when it was simple indigestion. It is a scientific fact that all cases of heart disease, not organic, are not only traceable to, but are the direct result of indigestion. All food taken into the stomach which fails of perfect digestion ferments and swells the stomach, putting it up against the heart. This increases with the action of the heart, and in the course of time that delicate but vital organ becomes diseased.

Mr. D. K. K. of Nevada, O. says: "I had stomach trouble and was in a bad state as I had heart trouble. I took Kodol Dyspepsia Cure for about four months and it cured me."

Kodol Digests What You Eat and relieves the stomach of all nervous strain and the heart of all pressure.

Bottles only, \$1.00. Size holding 2 1/2 times the trial size, which sells for 50c.

Prepared by E. C. DeWitt & Co., CHICAGO.

Sold by All Druggists.

A GOLD BOND

That pays 4 per cent interest is considered a gilt-edge investment. A savings deposit with the

Utah Commercial & Savings Bank

Pays 4 per cent and is as good as

A GOLD BOND.

Already the politicians have begun scheming for 1904 and the year after. Let them remember that the best laid schemes of men and mice gang aft agone.

History records no such instance of "from grave to gay, from lively to serene," as some of Leo's remarks are

during his fatal illness. He jokes with death itself.

"The devil lurks in the sodawater fountain," says Dr. Wiley of the Agricultural fountain. But that isn't the name usually given the ingredient.

City Chemist Harms found the only foreign substance in the milk furnished him for analysis to be dirt. All houses, wives, and they are not chemists, find that every morning in the milk they buy.

Young Ted Roosevelt came near upsetting the whole secret service system by coming home by an infrequent path and nearly reaching the house before he was discovered and halted. It is highly improper for a mere lad to catch a presidential guard off guard.

As yet the President has not received the B'nai B'rith petition and feels rather annoyed over the delay. Such things should be handled while hot to be effective for nothing is harder to warm over than indignation grown cold. The B'nai B'rith people have delayed so long that much of the popular indignation has cooled very perceptibly. If it cools entirely they will have themselves chiefly to blame.

TO THE LYNCHING QUESTION.

New York World.

Race prejudice is not a Russian monopoly, and we are unfortunately open to an easy retreat from any country that we undertake to instruct in tolerance and humanity. Still, an American wrong does not make a Russian right. The enlightened public opinion of the world ought to be exerted upon us and upon Russia alike when its pressure is needed. Official intervention in the affairs of a sovereign nation may be resented, but the moral intervention of mankind is always admissible and wholesome.

Kansas City Journal.

What the negro is chiefly concerned about these days is not so much the right to vote as the right to die a natural death.

Chicago News.

Last week a few more deadly moves were taken in court toward bringing ex-Confederate, Tillman, of South Carolina to trial. Not being a colored man, the people of that state are not alarmed at the prospect of a delay of justice in his case.

Springfield Republican.

In short, the lynching bee in this country is to some extent a by-product of our popular form of government. Under despotism, where rulers are not responsible to the people, and local sentiment can be deflected with impunity by an official, there would be very little hesitation in moving down scores of a mob in order to defend the honor of the law and maintain legal authority. In accordance with this principle, the effort is often made during violent strikes to secure from a distance police or soldiers as little amenable as possible to local influences. State militia is considered better than local police, and the regular army a great improvement on the militia.

"It's Never too

Late to Mend."

TRY HUSLER'S FLOUR

The money back kind.

Saltair Beach

Salt Lake & Los Angeles Ry.

TODAY.

PACIFIC ISLANDERS.

Fine Programme Given on the Dance Floor in the Afternoon.

Dancing Afternoon and Evening.

Sacred Concerts Every Sunday Afternoon and Evening.

ROUND TRIP

25c.

Leave Salt Lake: No. 2 10:20 a.m. No. 4 2:20 p.m. No. 6 4:30 p.m. No. 8 6:20 p.m. No. 10 8:00 p.m. No. 12 9:45 p.m.

Arrive Salt Lake: No. 1 1:30 p.m. No. 3 3:45 p.m. No. 5 5:45 p.m. No. 7 7:45 p.m. No. 9 9:20 p.m. No. 11 11:30 p.m.

*Sunday's last train leaves Saltair at 9:00 p.m.

Trains from 1st South and 4th West Streets.

J. E. LANGFORD, Mgr.

Every Fifteen Minutes

Of the day you can get a street car for Calder's, and no more pleasant place to spend an afternoon or evening. Then Christensen's Orchestra furnishes the best of dance music. The fare to the only and popular resort is 5c. from any part of the city. All street cars transfer to Calder's.

WHERE THE CROWDS GO.

SALT PALACE

THEATRE.

HARVEY AND DOANE.

MUSICAL SINGING AND COMEDY.

THE APOLLO QUARTETTE.

THE CYCLE WHIRL.

The Wonder of the Age.

Cannibals, the magician, who ranks first in the country.

25c general admission 25c.

Palace of Illusions, \$1 worth of fun for 25c sure to please the ladies and children. Don't forget Sunday night concert. Dancing every evening.

When you need oats, straw, hay or corn, call up

2000

288

650

or

623

BAMBERGER

The Man on Meigh Street.

EDWARD L. BURTON

11 E. First South St. Phone 277.

BANK STOCKS,

SUGAR STOCKS

And Other High Grade Investments Bought and Sold

"FOCCY DAY"

No, it only seems so because your windows are. Think this over and telephone 5027. We'll cause the sunshine to enter your lives.

The National Cleaning Co.

131 South Main St.

Schramm's

WHERE THE CARS STOP.

Bicycle Races

Tuesdays and Fridays.

Been a long time since we said anything about brushes. The brushes are just as good as they ever were, however, and that means they are the best you can buy.

Kodol Digests What You Eat

and relieves the stomach of all nervous strain and the heart of all pressure.

Bottles only, \$1.00. Size holding 2 1/2 times the trial size, which sells for 50c.

Prepared by E. C. DeWitt & Co., CHICAGO.

Sold by All Druggists.

A GOLD BOND

That pays 4 per cent interest is considered a gilt-edge investment. A savings deposit with the

Utah Commercial & Savings Bank

Pays 4 per cent and is as good as

A GOLD BOND.

Already the politicians have begun scheming for 1904 and the year after. Let them remember that the best laid schemes of men and mice gang aft agone.

History records no such instance of "from grave to gay, from lively to serene," as some of Leo's remarks are

RUB-A-DUB-DUB!

Three men in a tub, And who do you think they can be? The butcher, the baker, The candlestick-maker: Turn 'em out knaves all three!

And they surely are knaves if they permit their better-halves to use the old "tub and wash board" method when we are selling

VANDERGRIFT WASHERS

AT ONLY \$7.50 EACH

IT'S A shame for a woman to WASTE her time and strength at the wash-board when this great modern invention can be had for so little money.

And—Washwomen; just consider that with a "Vandergrift" you

Can do practically three times as much washing in the same amount of time as by the old method

and at the close of day you won't be nearly as tired. You more than save the cost in one week.

We have cheaper washers that are good, but we recommend the "Vandergrift" at \$7.50. It's a pleasure to show our goods. Washers are in the Grocery Department.

Z. C. M. I.

UTAH'S GREATEST DEPARTMENT STORE

DR. J. B. KEYSOR,

240 South Main street.

Over Davis Shoe Store.

Best come to us for examination and some advice: there is no charge for either.

Teeth extracted, . . . \$1.25
Good Set of Teeth, . . . 5.00
Amalgam or Silver filling, . . . \$1.00
Gold Fillings, . . . \$1.00 and up
Teeth Cleaned, . . . \$1.00
Solid Gold Crowns, 22k, . . . \$5.00
Bridgework, . . . \$5.00
per Tooth, . . . \$1.00
per Tooth, . . . \$1.00

LYON & CO.

IF YOU NEED A CLOCK

Come to us for it. We have a new and very carefully selected line of clocks of every description. We have everything from a cheap clock with a very loud alarm to wake up the servant, up to elegant and aristocratic timepieces that keep time accurately and make to please at all. Come in and see them over, whether you want to buy or not.

143 Main Street
Telephone 1070-a

DIAMONDS.

Hulbert Bros.

TRUNKS

Specials in Suit Cases this week.

233 Main, South Keyway Hotel.

Bicycle Races

Tuesdays and Fridays.

BAMBERGER

The Man on Meigh Street.

EDWARD L. BURTON

11 E. First South St. Phone 277.

BANK STOCKS,

SUGAR STOCKS

And Other High Grade Investments Bought and Sold

"FOCCY DAY"

No, it only seems so because your windows are. Think this over and telephone 5027. We'll cause the sunshine to enter your lives.

The National Cleaning Co.

131 South Main St.

Schramm's

WHERE THE CARS STOP.

Bicycle Races

Tuesdays and Fridays.

Been a long time since we said anything about brushes. The brushes are just as good as they ever were, however, and that means they are the best you can buy.

Kodol Digests What You Eat

and relieves the stomach of all nervous strain and the heart of all pressure.

Bottles only, \$1.00. Size holding 2 1/2 times the trial size, which sells for 50c.

Prepared by E. C. DeWitt & Co., CHICAGO.

Sold by All Druggists.

A GOLD BOND

That pays 4 per cent interest is considered a gilt-edge investment. A savings deposit with the

Utah Commercial & Savings Bank

Pays 4 per cent and is as good as

A GOLD BOND.

Already the politicians have begun scheming for 1904 and the year after. Let them remember that the best laid schemes of men and mice gang aft agone.

ESTABLISHED 1864

F. Auerbach & Bro.</