

## ABSTRACT

Of Meteorological observations for the month of March, 1861, at G. S. L. City, Utah, by W. W. Phelps.

MONTHLY MEAN.		BAROMETER.
9 a.m.	2 p.m.	9 p.m.
25—	25—	25—
Monthly mean		Thermometer attached
7 a.m.	2 p.m.	9 p.m.
44	47	46
Monthly mean		Thermometer open air.
7 a.m.	2 p.m.	9 p.m.
35	46	38
Monthly mean		Thermometer Wet bulb
7 a.m.	2 p.m.	9 p.m.
34	46	38
Monthly mean		Wet bulb.
7 a.m.	2 p.m.	9 a.m.
33	44	36

Highest and lowest range of Barometer during the month.

Max. 25.—  
Min. 25.—

Highest and lowest range of thermometer in the open air during the month.

Max. 60°  
Min. 22° zero.

During the month there fell eight and one fourth inches of snow, which, with the rain produced 2.039 of water, i. e. two inches and 39 hundredths.

Hope our barometer may be repaired soon, then the state of the "air" will come.

## MONTHLY JOURNAL.

1. Partially clear and cold, snow at night.
2. A.M. clear; p.m. partially so and cold.
3. Snowing a little all day.
4. Nearly clear and warm all day.
5. Clear and spring-like.
6. Clear do
7. A.M. hazy; p.m. clear.
8. Mostly cloudy.
9. Clear and pleasant.
10. Clear do
11. Hazy a.m. New moon 6h 10 a.m.
12. Thin haze a.m. afterwards fair and warm.
13. Clear, with appearance of spring.
14. A.M. clear; p.m. hazy.
15. Clear and warm.
16. Clear do
17. Clear do
18. Clear do
19. Partially clear.
20. A.M. clear; p.m. cloudy and windy.
21. A.M. cloudy; raining at 2 p.m., snowing next.
22. Cloudy and cold; snowing at times.
23. Cloudy; strong winds all day.
24. Cloudy and raining or snowing all day.
25. Cloudy and snowing till 3 p.m., then clear.
26. Cloudy and warm. Full moon 6h. 49m. a.m.
27. Cloudy and rainy; thunder shower.
28. Cloudy do do
29. A.M. cloudy and clear; thunder shower p.m.
30. Cloudy; rained at night.
31. A.M. clear; fine haze nearly all day.

## CLIPPINGS.

—The English Lords number four hundred and twenty-seven temporal, and thirty spiritual. Three of the former—the Prince of Wales, the Duke of Cambridge, and the Duke of Cumberland (King of Hanover) are of the blood royal. The spiritual lords are twenty-six English and four Irish prelates. The temporal lords include a prince, a prince-consort, twenty-seven dukes, thirty-five marquises, one hundred and seventy earls, thirty-one viscounts, and one hundred and sixty-two barons.

—A gentleman in Cincinnati, was invited recently to take a hand in a friendly game of poker. "No, I thank you," said he, "I played poker all one summer, and had to wear nankeen pants all the next winter, I have had no taste for the amusement since."

—The Americans of Victoria, Australia, asked permission to erect a liberty pole, to which they would put the star-spangled banner. The request was immediately declined. "Well," said the crowd, "let's raise a pole and stick the flag of all nations upon it." And so they did what they said they would do, and a petticoat waved from the liberty pole!

—The English papers claim a right to navigate the Mississippi, which they say secession cannot abrogate. By the treaty of Paris signed on the 30th of November, 1782, it was stipulated that the navigation of the Mississippi, from its source to the ocean, shall forever remain free and open to the subjects of Great Britain and the citizens of the United States.

—The Louisville Journal says that a Mr. Mordecai, who presented \$10,000 to the Empire of South Carolina, came North before doing so, and effected settlements with his creditors, by the payment of fifty cents on the dollar, representing himself as hopelessly insolvent.

—The population of Montreal, C. E., in 1861, was 57,715; it is now 101,602, and stands tenth in the list of North American cities, New York, Philadelphia, Brooklyn, Baltimore, Boston, New Orleans, St. Louis, Cincinnati and Chicago standing before it, and Buffalo next after it.

—Mrs. J. C. Higgins, living near Bridget Creek, Wis., one evening a few weeks since, heard an unusual noise at the calf-pen, and upon going out found that something like a dozen wolves were contemplating an attack upon the calf. Upon her approach, they retreated a short distance. Mrs. H. being a good shot with a rifle, at first determined to shoot at least one of the intruders with her husband's loaded rifle. Upon reflection, she put strychnine upon some meat she had in the house, and gave it to her unwelcome visitors. Upon the return of her husband, who was absent the fore part of the evening, he found twelve wolves lying dead within a few rods of the house.

## Save your Paper Rags.

The inhabitants of Utah are requested to gather up and save their worn out wagon covers, and every description of cotton and linen rags for paper making, and deliver them, from time to time, to the Bishops of the several Wards, or the 'News' and 'Mountaineer' Offices or their agents, for which, when clean, they will be allowed five cents a pound. The rags can be sufficiently cleansed in pure water, without soap.

It is expected that, in a few months, all who wish can receive paper in exchange for rags.

9th EDWARD HUNTER, Presiding Bishop.

## General Notices.

## SPRING FASHIONS.

MRS. STENHOUSE respectfully informs the Ladies that she has a fine assortment of Ladies' SPRING BONNETS, Boys' and Girls' HATS, and SUMMER BAREGE BONNETS.

First House west of Tabernacle.

## ESTRAYS.

I HAVE in my possession one light gray HORSE, six years old, forward legs and main darker than the rest of his body, branded on left thigh thus: J H R. The owner is requested to prove property, pay charges and take him away.

WILLIAM CLARK, Pound Keeper, Lehi city.

## HATTING!

THE subscriber hereby gives notice to the public that he has resumed the above business, at his old stand in the 17th ward, G. S. L. City, one block north of Temple Block.

1-1f JOSEPH L. HEYWOOD

## SNEEGROVE &amp; LOWE.

PREMIUM BOOT MAKERS, East Temple street, opposite Gilbert & Gerrish's.

Fine and Fancy Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, &c., made to order on the shortest notice.

## A. MINER,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW; Office, on East Temple Street, G. S. L. City, U. T., three doors below Staines and Needham's; will practice in all the courts of the Territory; will execute deeds, mortgages, leases, letters of attorney, &c.

Particular attention paid to collections. All business entrusted to his care faithfully attended to.

## UTAH! UTAH! UTAH!

FOR SALE, a full assortment of Furniture kept constantly on hand, and made to order; also, a general Trading Store, half block south of Council House.

2-5 HENRY E. PHELPS.

## NOTICE.

I HEREBY give notice to the public that Mrs. A. E. Leonard (my wife) is no longer authorized to act as my agent, either to contract in my name or for my use, or to collect or settle notes, book accounts or any other business transaction in my name or for my use, from this day forward.

B. LEONARD.

G. S. L. City, U. T., March 18, 1861.

## WEST &amp; HAMMOND

ARE MANUFACTURING LEATHER, BOOTS, SHOES, HARNESS, SADDLES, &c., at Ogden City, and are prepared to fill orders in their line on short notice.

Produce, Bark and Oil taken in exchange for manufactures. A liberal price paid for Hides in store pay or articles manufactured in the establishment.

## NOTICE.

ALL Persons are hereby cautioned against receiving or negotiating a certain Joint PROMISSORY NOTE, drawn by Henry E. Bowring and Philip Pugsley, in favor of Bradford Leonard, for \$250, bearing date March, A.D. 1860, payable on demand, as said NOTE HAS BEEN PAID.

H. E. BOWRING, PHILIP PUGSLEY.

## CITY ACADEMY.

THE SUMMER TERM of this Institution will commence MONDAY, April 22d, for Boarding and Day Scholars. Application should be made immediately, as but a limited number will be admitted.

BRANCHES TAUGHT.—Reading, Writing, Arithmetic, English Grammar, Geography, and the various branches of Mathematics. For further information apply to

G. W. MOUSLEY, Principal.

## STRAYED OR STOLEN.

FROM mouth of Mill Creek canyon, a brindled Ox, branded on the horn W L and W E, it had a few white hairs on the head between the horns. There are some other brands on the horns not legible. Also, a red Ox, branded on one hip with a horse shoe, and on the other hip with a figure 2. Whoever will return the said oxen to Peter Medwith, at the mouth of Mill Creek canyon, shall be rewarded with 300 feet of lumber.

## SADDLE TREES.

I HAVE a few hundred dollars worth of No. 1 SADDLE TREES on hand, which I will exchange for stock, wheat, corn, beef, wool, tallow, hay, wood, lumber, &c., at a fair price; a premium on cash or merchandise. Promises, with good security, will be received at 75 per cent. discount, in some few cases only, as that is a losing game generally. Prompt pay or no trade is the only safe way.

L. JACKMAN,

Two blocks west of Union Square, 16th Ward, G. S. L. City.

## WHEAT RECEIVED IN PAYMENT OF TAXES.

HAVING been authorized by the County Court to receive wheat on taxes, due the County of Great Salt Lake, at \$1.50 per bushel, delivered at A. & R. Gardner's mill, on Big Cottonwood, those wishing to liquidate their taxes in that way, will take notice, that receipts for wheat thus delivered, will be received in payment for County Taxes on presentation at my office, at the Court House, in Great Salt Lake City, till further notice is given, or the amount wanted shall have been delivered.

1-1f R. T. BURTON, Assessor and Collector.

## CITY MARKET.

I have now opened a market in this city, on First South Street, where I will endeavor to keep for sale all articles in the

## MEAT AND PROVISION

Line, and by strict attention to business and accommodation to customers will endeavor to merit a share of public patronage.

WANTED:—Butter, Cheese, Eggs, Bees, Sheep, Pork and Grain.

Cash paid for good Butter.

1-1f J. R. CLAWSON.

## General Notices.

## VALLEY TAN.

MRS. C. R. SAVAGE respectfully announces that she is prepared to make, clean and alter all kinds of LADIES' GENTS' and CHILDRENS' STRAW HATS AND BONNETS,

in the latest style, at moderate prices.

N. B.—An assortment of BRAIDS constantly on hand. House on Emigration street, three houses east of the State road, north side.

## ESTRAY STEER.

I HAVE in my possession a four years old roan STEER; it has an undershirt in the left ear, but no brand marks are visible. The owner can have the property by proving his claim and paying expenses.

6-2 FRANCIS LEE, Tooele City.

## LOOK HERE.

I WILL PAY ROOTS, SHOES or LEATHER for LUMBER, SHINGLES, LATHS and ROCK, suitable for building.

G. S. L. City.—6-1f WM. JENNINGS.

## NOTICE.

I WILL SELL Pure FLAX SEED OIL for five dollars, in cash, a gallon; and will pay two dollars and fifty cents, in cash, for a bushel of good flax seed; and will exchange oil for flax seed, at the rate of one half gallon of oil, for one bushel of flax seed. Persons wishing to buy, sell or exchange, as aforesaid, can be accommodated by calling upon Archibald N. Hill, at the General Tithing Office, in G. S. L. City.

6-1f REBER C. KIMBALL.

## WANTED IMMEDIATELY.

A GOOD PRACTICAL GARDENER.—Apply to Wm. Wagstaff, at his nursery, 3d Ward, on the State Road.

## WANTED.

For the Deseret Agricultural and Manufacturing Society, all kinds of CHOICE SEEDS (native and imported). Please forward to Wm. Wagstaff, or to Bishop Hunter.—6-2

## ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given to all persons having CLAIMS or DEMANDS against the Estate of JOHN SLADE, late of Great Salt Lake county, deceased, to present the same to the undersigned administrator of said estate for settlement, without delay, and all who know themselves indebted to the said estate are requested to come forward and cancel said indebtedness, as I am anxious to close up all matters connected with the estate at the earliest practicable date.

6-4 ROYAL BARNEY,

Administrator of the Estate of John Slade deceased.

## \$100 REWARD.

STOLEN, from the stable of the Subscriber, on the State Road, about two and half miles south of G. S. L. City, on Sunday night the 7th ult., a Chesnut Sorrel MARE, eight years old, heavy mane and tail, shod, hind shoes loose, no brand.

Also a bright sorrel HORSE, about six years old, not shod, collar marks, a few white hairs on the top of the neck.

The above reward will be paid for the apprehension of the thief or thieves, and recovery of the horses.

6-2 TITUS MOUSLEY.

## NOTICE TO STOCK OWNERS.

ALL Persons wishing to LET OUT STOCK, to be taken good care of, can be accommodated at the Lone Tree Ranch, on the west shore of Utah lake; the range is not surpassed in the valleys of the mountains.

Horses and cattle will be herded for one cent a head per day. Cows will be taken for half the butter and cheese, and one-third of the calves by the year. Calves will be taken at two months old and kept till two years old for one-third. Sheep will be taken, if in good condition, for one-third of the wool and lambs. The scab will be cured in one year, but one-half of the wool will be charged.

Jan. 15, 1861.—48-3m. PHINEAS W. COOK.

## PAY FOR BURYING YOUR DEAD.

GREAT indulgence has been allowed to persons indebted to Grave Yard Lots and Funeral expenses for the burial of their friends, but all persons so indebted are now notified that they MUST PAY IMMEDIATELY, or their accounts will be turned over to the proper court for collection.

Some persons have left the city without settling their accounts. Those accounts will be sent for collection unless they attend to them forthwith.

City, County and Territorial orders and grain will be received in payment.

J. C. LITTLE,

1-1f G. S. L. City Sexton.

## ESTRAYS.

I HAVE in my possession the following described strays, viz:

A two-year old deep red STEER, white under belly, white on tail, and a part of the bush off, with slit in left ear, branded C on the left hip.

A four-year old red and white pld STEER, white in forehead, with small strip extending to the end of the nose, crop off right ear, and swa low fork in the left, branded on the left horn, obscurely, the first letter is a J; the balance not legible, and branded on each hip with three straight bars or lines thus, III, about four inches long.

A three-year old deep red HEIFER, white under belly and flanks, white on the middle of tail, and white spot on left shoulder, and white heart in forehead, and branded J E L on left horn.

A three-year old dark red, brownish, HEIFER, white under belly, white spot in forehead, bush of the tail off; no marks or brands visible.

Also a two-year old STEER, mostly white, with roan neck and sides, swallow fork in right ear, branded on the right hip resembling a circle, containing an S, and branded on the right thigh with an A.

The owners are requested to come forward, prove property, pay charges and take said rays away.

WM. MIDDLETON,

5-3 Pound Keeper, Weber county.

## NOTICE.

WM. HOWARD respectfully informs his friends and the public in general that he has opened in connection with his Boot and Shoe Manufactory, a

SADDLE AND HARNESS SHOP, AT THE OLD STAND OF THE "PONY EXPRESS," EAST TEMPLE STREET,

where will be found a variety of Plain and Fancy Saddles and Bridles, and all other articles in connection with the trade.

In the BOOT and SHOE line he is prepared to fill orders to any amount, and on the shortest notice, for all of which he will take in Exchange all kinds of Hides, Sheep and Dog Skin, Oil, Tallow, Butter, Pork, Beef, Flour, Bark, etc., and at the highest market price. All work done on the premises warranted to give entire satisfaction.

Call and see us at Mulliner's Old Stand and at the "Pony Express," East Temple street.

6-1f

WALKER BROTHERS, WHOLESALE & RETAIL DEALERS, EAST TEMPLE STREET, G. S. L. CITY, AND MAIN STREET, FAIRFIELD, 6-1f FORT CRITTENDEN.

## Dry Goods and Groceries

NEW ARRIVALS FROM THE EAST  
At Livingston, Bell & Co's.

LIVINGSTON, BELL & CO. would respectfully tender thanks to their many friends, patrons for past favors, while they have again to announce the arrival, within a few days, of two trains of 60 wagons, loaded with a very large and superior selection of NEW GOODS.

## FURTHER REDUCTIONS IN PRICES

May be expected on many items independent of the supply or demand in market. We invite an early call to examine our stock.

A full assortment of citizen's as well as Soldier's goods kept at our store in Camp Floyd, where, as well as in Salt Lake City, Country Dealers can be supplied at wholesale, on liberal terms.

50 light Chicago wagons and several hundred head of superior work Oxen also for sale.

1-1f LIVINGSTON, BELL & CO.

## STAINES, NEEDHAM &amp; CO.

We, the undersigned, have received from the EASTERN STATES A CHOICE ASSORTMENT of

## DRY GOODS

—AND—  
GROCERIES.A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF  
IRON DWARE, PAINTS, OILS, GLASS,

Etc., Etc., Etc.

—ALSO—  
STATIONERY, CROCKERY WARE,—AND—  
FANCY NOTIONS

And in addition thereto having purchased the entire Stock of Messrs. HOCKADAY & BURR, we are prepared to TRADE for

Cash, Cattle, Wheat or Flour, ON REASONABLE TERMS!!!

1-1f STAINES, NEEDHAM & Co.

## REMOVED.

## HOOPER, ELDREDGE &amp; CO.

HAVE Removed to the CORNER STORE lately occupied by C. A. Perry & Co. and are NOW OPENING A NEW AND SPLENDID LOT of

## SPRING &amp; SUMMER GOODS,

CONSISTING IN PART OF

Beautiful Styles of Light and Dark Prints, Lawns, Dress Goods, Cloths, Cassimeres, Satinets, Cottonades and Jeans, Coatings, Trimmings, Notions and Bonnet Ribbons.

Hats, Boots, Shoes, Gaiters. Our supply of Ladies', Children's and Infants' Booties and Shoes cannot be surpassed. Also,

## GROCERIES

of every Description.

HARDWARE and CUTLERY—a complete stock. Hay and Grass Scythes, Hay Forks, Hoes, Spades, Shovels, Oils, Paints and Putty. A good assortment of Dry Stuffs.

We would call attention to our large stock of well-selected

## T E A S ,

which we offer at wholesale and retail.

## FOR SALE FOR CASH.

400 Head of WORK CATTLE.

50 Head of MULES.

60 Head of HORSES.

G. S. L. City, March, 1861.—3-1f

## HO, YE EMIGRANTS!

WE wish to call the attention of those who are traveling to California, Oregon or Washington, that they will find at our

## STATION ON MARSH CREEK,

Washington Territory, 25 miles west of Soda Springs, on the Northern Route.

FLOUR, BACON, SUGAR, COFFEE, TEA, WHISKY, Fresh BUTTER, EGGS, CHEESE, CHICKENS, ICE, VEGETABLES, Fresh MEATS, FISH, MILK and VINEGAR.

together with a general variety of articles, useful for persons on the

## P L A I N S .

We have also for exchange, fresh

## MULES, HORSES &amp; OXEN.

In connection with our Station we have a

## BLACKSMITH SHOP,

where all kinds of Repairing and Shoeling will be done on the short est notice.

The superiority of this route over the several routes traveled, in crossing the continent, needs no recommendation to those who are acquainted with the plains as this leads the emigrant north of Mormon settlements, in which there is but little feed, compared with the fine grasses, firewood and camping places on this route, this also being the nearest and best route from the Missouri river to the gold placers of Carson and California.

## BRIDGE TOLL CHEAP,

And, as a resting place to recruit Teams, is unequalled in the mountains. Give us a call.

FARNSWORTH & CO.

Marsh Valley, W. T., 1861.—5-3

WANTED  
ALL kinds of FURS, for which a liberal price will be paid. Also Saxony sheep and Lamb's Wool, Firewood, &c.

1-1f JOSEPH L. HEYWOOD.