[For the Descret News.

Distances for Planting Trees.

The exact distances have some bearing on the dimension and quality of the ground to be planted. On city lots of 5 or 10 rods wide the following distances are recommended:

Apple trees-on good soil, 27 feet each way; first line drawn 151 feet from the fence. On medium quality of soil, 23 feet; line drawn 131 feet from the fence. On light soil, 20 feet; line drawn 121 from fence. On poor soil; 161 feet.

Peaches, Nectarines, Apricots. 161 feet. Standard Pears and Cherries, 20 feet. Plum and Apricot on Peach stocks, 12 feet.

Buffalo berry, in single row, 6 feet. Gooseberries and Currants, 4 feet, in single row. The order most preferable is the Hexagon or Diamond, each tree in this order, except at

the sides, being surrounded by six others, and all at equal distances apart as may be seen by the annexed figure:-

the ground and more required to fill a given | side temporarily at Pekin. Our missionaries space then by any other order.

Set the trees 27 feet apart in the row. For ed; it will be announced in the Pekin Gazette. row. Thus it is seen that the distances be- obtain the most ample concessions." tween the rows are less than the distances of the trees apart.

1 19-32 inches from each foot of the distance in our impression of yesterday, the dates of

Apple tree 30 or 33 feet, on good soil. They June, and the second, concluded previously, would, at this distance, before they become | bears the date of 16th (28th) May." old, perfectly shade the ground. They will It was stated that the amount of indemnity size.

Fruit trees should branch low for many reasons. The Peach, at or near the ground. The Apple, Pear, Apricot, Cherry and Plum within two feet. The wind has not, then, as great a lever power to cause the tree to grow in a leaning position, comes quicker into bearing, the fruit is easier gathered, and the limbs better protect the trunk from sun scald and the soil from drying about the roots.

Bones, horns, old shoes, hair, woolen rags, tom of the holes where trees are transplanted. The bones should be broken into small pieces.

I do not know any reason why the Peach cannot be transplanted in the fall with success. Living on frosty land, I have put out but few standards and they were set in the spring. Hearing many speak against and some in favor of fall planting, I have only recommended spring planting.

by the fine fruit they bore.

L. S. HEMENWAY.

VALUABIE DISCOVERY IN TANNING .- We have been shown by Messrs. Brainerd & Burridge of this city, some skins tanned by Johnson's New Process, for which a patent has been recently obtained. In softness and texture the leather will compare favorably with the best French calf .--We are not practically acquainted with the art of Tanning, but we are informed by those in whom we can place the utmost confidence that this process is well adapted to all kinds of leather.

There are three features in this mode of Tanning that seem to us particularly deserving attention, first, the material used. It is well known that bark is scarce and can only be obtained at a high price, and a great sacrifice of valuable timber .--The chief ingredient used in this process is obtained from a plant that grows abundantly over the whole country, and can be obtailed simply for the expense of gathering, second, the time required to tan skins and bides in the ordinary manner is from six months to a year, and eighteen months, to produce a good article of leather. By this process a calf skin can be tanned in four days, sheep skins in a few hours, and heavy sides of sole in fifteen or twenty days; third, the quality of the leather is in every way better than by the old process .- [Cleveland Herald, July 22.

YELLOW FEVER AT NEW ORLEANS .-- New Orleans, Sept. 13-The deaths in this city vesterday by yellow fever were seventy, and for the week four hundred and seventy.

Aug. 15, we learn that the English and French | ing Modena and Bardoniche on opposite sides fleets had commenced the blockade of the of the Alps, which tower to a height of 4,800 Venezuelan ports. Steam frigates Buzzard English feet, nearly a mile in height! Its and Tarlton, with a French steamer, appeared length will be 81/2 English miles. By the orat Laguayra on the 12th, and Porto Cabello on dinary means hitherto employed, 36 years will the 14th, capturing a large number of coasting be required to complete it. By the use of drillvessels at both places. On the approach of ing machines, operated by compressed air, the the fleet, the shipping in port was deserted by work, it is estimated, will be completed in six officers and men, most of them jumping over- years. board and swimming. This demonstration was occasioned by the refusal of the government

to release Gen. Monagas. What business have England and France to be blockading the ports of Venezuela, and capturing her coasting vessels? What right have these haughty powers to protect Monagas, whom the people of Venezuela have deposed, and imprisoned, with the intention of making him pay back the millions of which he had robbed them? Here is an aggression and outrage, and an insolent interference with the * affairs of the American continent, that has not even the poor balance of power pretence to That obscene British frigate the "Buzzard" Statesman, Sept. 3.

CHINA.—The Moniteur publishes the following dispatch:-

"Baron Gros to His Excellency the Minister for for Foreign Affairs.

"TIEN-SIN, June 19. filled in China. That vast empire is thrown saying that he and every other honorable man open to Christianity, and nearly the whole of | would have done the same thing under the it to the Commerce and industry of the West. circumstances. The case was dismissed on Trees are thus more equally distributed over | Our diplomatic agents will be allowed to rewill be admitted everywhere. A Chinese en-To transplant by this order, for example, voy will be sent to Paris. The murderer of

(22nd) inst. publishes the following:-

To determine the distance between rows of By a typographical error in the article retrees set at the different distances, deduct lative to the conclusion of peace with China. of the trees in the row, as in example above. | the two treaties were omitted. The first treaty On a farm I would prefer to transplant the mentioned was concluded on the 1st (13th)

grow to as large a size as they will in any of to be paid by China to England and France as the States east-the Peach tree to a larger stipulated in the treaty of Tien-sin, is 30,000,-

AN ENGLISH RAILROAD TO THE PACIFIC .- ton, died of the fever on Sunday. The Washington correspondent of the Philadelphia Press says that "extraordinary intelligence has reached that city to the effect that the British Government have had an overland route surveyed from their possessions in the Rocky Mountains to a certain point in Canada, by which they will be able to construct a railroad over their own territory on this continent, uniting the Pacific with the Atlantic. The etc., make a durable manure to put in the bot- proposed route is much shorter than that of our Government, and as the British Government stands ready to secure a certain fixed rate of interest to all who may choose to invest in TABLE D'HOTE AT HALF PAST ONE P.M. this great enterprise, its feasibility is beyond OYSTER & TRIPE SUPPERS ON SHORT NOTICE. doubt. I have this information from the highest authority."

The Santa Fe Gazette of August 14th says:-"The difficulty between the Navijoes This fall I visited Dr. Sprague's fruit garden. | and the United States troops stands thus:-He showed me some fine Peach trees in bearing | The principal chiefs of the nation had met or that were transplanted last fall. They had sent word to the commanding officer at Fort made a good growth and had suffered little or Defiance, to the effect that it was not their none by the removal. His trees were all purpose to fight, neither would they give up transplanted in the fall without any loss and the Indian who murdered the negro boy, as have been managed with skill, as was evident | demanded by Maj. Brooks. The Indians say the troops can come and shoot them down, but that they will not resist. Maj. Brooks had demanded the murderer by the 12th inst.-What course he pursued, were the demand not obeyed, we are not advised."

> Russia .- Accounts from Odessa state that the crops in that region presented a most unsatisfactory appearance, and that in some localities the yield would not even be sufficient for seed for next year. In the neighborhood of St. Petersburgh the crops were also ivery poor, being completely scorched in consequence of the prevailing drought. The woods | PRINTING: and bogs were burning furiously in all directions and some villages were threatened with destruction. From the coasts of the Sea of Azoff, and from the districts supplying Archangel, the crops are well spoken of.

The heat is so oppressive, and drought prevails to such an extent in certain localities of France, that in spite of the recent storms, water begins to get scarce. At Versailles. particularly, where the flow of the Marly aqueduct is interrupted, water is sold at fabu- [Ten Lines, or less, constitute One Square.) John Hudson lous prices. People talk of its being a franc for a little over a quart.

The nine-inch Dahlgren gun, which has been tested on Castle Island, burst at the 1532d fire, the last 22 being bursting charges. There has been consumed in the proof of this gun about 15.400 pounds of powder, and the aggregate weight of shot and shells fired amounts to 115,000 pounds.

TENNEL UNDER THE ALPS .- The mails bring accounts of the commencement, some BRITISH MOVEMENTS .- From Porto Cabello, months ago, of the "Alpine Tunnel" connect-

> FAILURE OF CROPS IN IOWA .- We have various advices from Southern and Central Iowa, all agreeing that the crops of that State have been nearly ruined by the tremendous rains of July. Wheat is less than half a crop; Oats nearly a total failure; Corn looks weak and A backward, but may be two-thirds of a crop; Hay, not made because of rains; Hungarian Grass not yet ripe, and may be a full crop. Wheat and Flour have risen in price one-half; Corn from 15 cents per bushel to 25 .- [N. Y. Tribune, Sept. 11.

Victoria's daughter, Mrs. Princess of TROM 7 inch to 36 inch diameter complete with mansustain it. It has nothing at all to stand on Prussia-quarrels with her husband. Mrs. I drills, pulleys, &c. but the sympathy of British and French ty- Victoria is with the "happy pair" trying to ranny with the defeated tyrant Monagas. tie the "true lover's knot" a little tighter. The story that the young princess actually takes the lead in this high-handed offence ejected the prince from the nuptial couch by against the law of nations, which would bear placing her royal little feet against his royal out the Venezuelans in hanging him and the highness' ribs, and then suddenly extending commander of the French war steamer at their her royal curved organs of locomotion into a own yard arms, heels downward .- Boston positive bee line, is doubted by Prussian engineers .- [Boston Post.

KENTUCKY LAW .- Dr. Rogers, a married right ear and swallow fork in the left. man, was shot in Portland, Ky., by Alfred Whitlow, a few days since, for attempting to seduce Miss Whitlow, quite a young lady, sister of the shooter. The prosecuting attorney, "The wishes of the Emperor have been ful- Mr. Elliott, declined prosecuting Whitlow, old, some ear marks, high standing horns turned in. examination.

[Right.

George Combe, the great champion of draw the first line 151 feet from the fence. the missionary Chappedelaine will be punish - philosophical phrenology, and author of the "Constitution of Man"-a work exceeded in the second row, draw another line 23 feet 5 | The laws against Christianity will be revoked. | circulation, it is said, by only three others in of the book to inches from the first and set the first tree in All the engagements are taken and in part the language-the Bible, Pilgrim's Progress, this row 131 feet inside of that in the first row, secured (consignes) under the seal of the Im- and Robinson Crusoe-died at the hydropathic placing the trees 27 feet apart as in the first perial Commissaries. France and England institution at Moor-Park, Surrey, England, on the 14th of August, 1858. He was born in The Journal de St. Petersburg of the 10th | Edinburg, in 1788, where he has always resided.

> Letters from Cuba state that the island has not been so generally affected with yellow fever as it is at present, for thirty years. At Matanzas, since the 14th of June, five Ameri- TINDER the superintendence of Richard Golightly, who can captains have died, besides a large number of mates and seamen.

YELLOW FEVER AT CHARLESTON .- Charleston, S. C., Sep. 13 .- The deaths from yellow fever in this city during the past week were one hundred and three. Wm. Curtis, of Bos-

A duel was fought in Mississippi last month by S. Knott and A. W. Shott. . The result was, Knott was shot, and Shott was not. In those circumstances we should rather have been Shott than Knott.



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COFFEE & DINING ROOMS. MEALS AT ALL REASONABLE HOURS.

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In all its branches carried on in connection with this Or fice. Send in your orders.

ADVERTISING.

REGULAR ADVERTISEMENTS: One Quarter Column, (three squares or less) for each Half Column, (seven squares or less) each ins. 3,00 One Celumn, (fourteen squares or less) SUNDRY ADVERTISEMENTS:

\$1,00 One Square, each insertion 1,50 Two Squares " : : : : : Three 6 Thus upward, with a half dollar to the additional square for each insertion.

Woolley's Quarter.

E. D. WOOLLEY, & Co., ATE of Provo, have opened in the Deseret Store a large assortment of

Boots, Shoes, Clothing, Hardware, School

Books, Drugs & Medicines. An extensive variety of Fancy Dry Goods, to which they call the attention of the public.

HODGES' PLOWS!

FOR sale at the Deseret Store. E. D. WOOLLEY & Co.

SCHOOL BOOKS! WE Have McGuffle's, Town's and Parker's Series. E. D. WOOLLEY & Co.

AMMUNITION! GOOD Stock of Powder and Caps, at Deseret Store. E. D. WOOLLEY & Co.

DYE STUFFS! AADDER, Copperas, Alum and Indigo, at the Deseret

E. D. WOOLLEY & Co M Store. (30) BLACK LEAD

A ND Salt Petre, for Sale at the Deseret Store. E. D. WOOLLEY, & Co.

CIRCULAR SAWS.

E. D. WOOLLEY & Co. NOTICE.

THE Fifty Dollar Drafts made by Messrs. Russell, Mal jors & Waddell, upon Messrs. Smoot, Russell & Co., Bankers, Leavenworth City, K. T., now in circulation in this Territory, will be redeemed in coin, upon presentation 32-tf MILLER, RUSSELL & Co. at our office.

STRAY CALF. T OST-near the Dug Way, between Utah and I Great Salt Lake Valley, about first July last, a red BULL CALF; round hole through

Any person giving information of said calf shall be lib-LORENZO D. YOUNG. erally rewarded. 32-2

\$10 REWARD. CITRAYED or Stolen from the range at Payson, about

I the first of July, a large black STEER, three years Whoever will return said steer, or give information that will lead to his recovery, to Myron Brewer, 7th Ward, G. S. L. City, will receive the above reward.

DAVID PROCTOR.

\$10 REWARD. OST-between G. S. L. City and the Hot Springs, I North-on the 17th inst. a small BLANK BOOK, containing Receipts for Money and Bills of Sales of Mules-Valuable only to the owner. D. M. Taft was written on the fly-leaf of said book.

The above reward will be paid to the finder on delivery Messrs. GILBERT & GERRISH. 32-3*

HATTER AND FURIER. A. MERRILL, 17th Ward, one block east of Union square, will have on hand and also make to order Hats of different qualities

and styles. Repairing neatly done. Wanted .- Wool and Furs of all kinds. Also, Produce

I am also prepared to dress and pluck Furs of all kinds on the shortest notice.

"GLOBE" BAKERY U would respectfully notify the citizens and the traveler that he is prepared to keep on hand or manufacture to order the following kinds of Crackers:-

Milk, Wine, Butter, Boston, Water, Ahernethy, Anti-Dyspeptic, and Soda. All articles made at this establishment warranted su-

perior to any in the city, and prices as low. Light Bread always on hand. Merchants wanting Crackers will do well to give us a

CASH! CASH!! CASH!!! PAID for Butter, Eggs, Cheese, Bacon, Fresh Pork, No. 1 Beef Cattle and Sheep by WM. JENNINGS. WM. JENNINGS has always for Sale, at his Provision

Closed on Sundays.

Store on East Temple street, opposite Perrys' Store, a general assortment of Provisions, such as Fresh Beef, Mutton, Pork, Bacon, Flour, Dried Beef, Corned Beef, Butter, Eggs, Sausage, &c. WM. JENNINGS has always on hand a good supply of

Boots, Shoes and Leather of all kinds. WANTED-Fish Oil and Sumac.

N.B.-\$25 pr. cord, in cash, paid for good Bark. 29tf ATTENTION!!

COLDIERS, whether of REGULARS, VOLUNTEERS or MILITIA who have served fourteen days, or have been engaged one day in a battle, in any of the wars in which the United States have been engaged since 1790 (whether Indian or Foreign) provided the service has been recognized and paid for by the United States, are entitled to Bounty Land, and can obtain a warrant for the same by calling on the undersigned and making the proper application.

. Also, those of the Mormon Battalian, their widows or heirs at law, who have TRAVEL PAY or EXTRA PAY

Also, PENSION CLAIMS adjusted and collected. And all other collections attended to, either in the United States or Europe. (27-2m)W. H. HOOPER. FRUIT TREES FOR SALE.

LARGE quantity of splendid fruit trees for sale. A Apples-Summer varieties, Early Harvest, Red Astrican, Summer Pearmain, Wm. Favorite. Fall varieties-Fall Pippin, Jersey Sweeting, Porter, Rambo. Winter varieties-Baldwin, Belmont or Gate, Spitzenburg, English Russet, Golden Russet, Jersey Blue, Northern Spy, Peck's Pleasant, Rhode Island Greening, Sweet Pearmain, Stoneburg, Talman Sweet, Twenty Ounce, Winter Pearmain, Wine Sap, Wagner, Yellow New Town Pippin, and several other varieties. A large share of the above are one years' growth from

the bud. 5,000 Peach trees. A large portion are very large and

well set with fruit buds. Budded Plum, Apricots and Peach, of the best varieties. 5,000 Currant trees of superior excellence, not excelled by any in cultivation. L. S. Hemenway, 4th Ward, G. S. L. City. Also all the above varieties and Grape vines are for sale at Fillmore by JAMES STARLEY.

WHERE ARE YOU? TF the persons named in the following list, will call at my office in Salt Lake City, they will learn something to their advantage:-

Bird B Barnett John Cheney Edward Daley Eli Edwards Jesse Folks Orlando Freeland Robert Green John Galvin Daniel Harris David Heron Widow of Isaac Hatch Jacob Herbert John M Hawthorn Jacob B Hatch Joseph Joundson Wm C Lewis Richmond Lowder

John McFarlan Samuel Meginnis Whiting Markham John O Laughlin Jackson O Laughlin Charles Phelps David Phillips Charles Robinson James Reynolds Archibald Sullivan Irvin Stoddard Alexander Stoker Charles Schutz Isaac Thomas George Vance Oliver Wilcox Sylvester Wilcox Isaac Welton

Dudley Leavitt P. S. Those who reside too far off to call in person, can obtain the information by letter. W. H. HOOPER. 32-3