

EVENING NEWS
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A REVELATION OF THE CENSUS.

UNDER the heading of "Superfuous Women," the New York *Express* has an editorial deplored the great numerical preponderance of women over men in several of the States. It says:

"Massachusetts has some seven thousand more women than men. The other eastern States have a similar superabundance of the gender sex. This state of things is unfortunate in many ways."

"There are inconveniences growing out of the inequality of the sexes. They were evidently intended to balance each other in the social equation. In the East the women compete with each other in all departments of industry, so that wages are inconveniently, and in some cases painfully low; and their competition reduces the wages of men who have families depending upon their earnings."

In looking over the Census bulletins issued from the Department of the Interior, we notice that in quite a number of the States the same disparity exists, though not to so great an extent as in Massachusetts. In two or three of the States there are a few more men than women. All have not yet been reported, so that a full comparison may be made for the whole country. But even if it could be shown that taking all the States together, the number of the sexes are more equal, it would not answer the question which puzzles wiser heads than those that lead the New York *Express*, and which it expresses as follows:

"Men are not satisfied there are made for the home relation, and their human nature rebels against the social condition which condemns them to 'spinsterhood.' There is a good deal of discontent, suffering and wretchedness in consequence of the extensive emigration of unmarried young men from the East, leaving their sisters to struggle and pine unmatroned at home. How to cure this affliction is now to the reformers and philanthropists of this section, which also has the inconvenience of people whose chief business in life is to attend to the business of other people."

It may be suggested as a remedy to meet this undesirable condition of social affairs that the "superfuous women" (what an expression!) of the East be sent out to the West, where in some localities there are many—shall we say—"superfuous" men, and thus the social scales will be better balanced. But there are not many young women who want or are willing to be shipped over the country for the purpose of supplying the matrimonial market, or to go on a husband-hunting expedition. A few will require a special coating to take the trip, but they are not likely to be of the modest, retiring and domestic sort who make the best wives, nor are they likely to be very numerous. The males, however, would still remain in spite of the small minority who could be shifted from the overpopulated East to the opportunities of the West.

There is another trouble connected with this question, which would produce evil results even if the numerical disproportion of the sexes could be reduced. It is thus stated by the *Express*:

"Too many young men of the East are not the marrying person. They lack muscle, blood, heart. They care more for a club than for a woman for a home than for love." They have set perfectly how—with a salary of fifty dollars a week and twenty dollars expenses—they are to support a wife in the style their super-refined taste and refined forms of many young men; the habit grows until it becomes a disease, and drinking, intemperance generally runs with tobacco smoking. Parents should exert themselves to the uttermost, in wisdom, to check this habit among the youth, and good young men who have sense enough to see the evil of the practice and avoid it should use a well influence among their associates and younger friends to induce them to quit before their systems are poisoned, and they are made slaves of a dirty and offensive habit.

BRIEF TELEGRAMS.
Shrewsbury town hall is burned. There was a heavy gale around the British coast yesterday and last night. The induced and lectures will enter their seats on the traversing indictment on Friday.

The dock and town dues of the port of Liverpool will be reduced about 200,000 per annum.

The expense of the military portions of the Boycott relief expedition will be levied on County Mayo.

It is understood that port charges at Liverpool are shortly to be reduced from thirty to five per cent.

The Greek Chamber of Deputies passed a vote of 103 to 90 an address in reply to the speech from the Throne.

Ross, Laycock, Hosman and Smith will not compete to-morrow over the full Thames course, 44 miles, for the American prize.

The report that seven Chinamen had been shot in the Chinese factory, N. J., on enquiry proves to be without foundation.

Governor Williams, of Indiana, is seriously ill; information of the master's death is entertained that he will not live to complete his term of office.

Congressman Worsley, greenbacker, has said his party will maintain its organization and greenback congressmen will not act with democrats in the future.

The well known firm of Siemens Brothers and Co., have recently been arrested on the charge of being concerned in the murder of Wheeler. Michael Moore was accompanied Wheeler when he was killed.

Exceptions being few and anomalous are created and adapted for union with the opposite sex, and while none of them should be forced into the marital state and all should have the freedom of choice in the selection of a companion for life, laws should not be enacted which doom thousands upon thousands of the daughters of men to a life of celibacy, with their natural and God-given powers of affection and matter unutilized and worse than wasted.

We do not care a snap about the present unpopularity of the plural marriage system of the "Mormons." The outcry against it comes mainly from ignorance, tradition and the force of custom, swelled by the voice of misrepresentation and the shout of vile abuse. *Vox populi* has often been raised against an innovation, and is no friend to the truth. Freely, even when universal, is no reliable indication for or against a principle, because it is both blind and deaf to evidence.

Part from the religious phase of the question "Mormon" plurality is a social fact. If we left alone to fairly work itself out, it would demonstrate its power to improve the morale of the age and solve the chief social problems that perplex the wise men of the day. It is too much, however, to expect that so startling a departure from the ways of the leading nations of the earth can be permitted to proceed without some opposition.

Edgar Chapman, of San Francisco, was married to Miss Harriet Creel Delafield, youngest daughter of the late Major General Richard Delafield, chief of engineers, U. S. A., in Calvary Church, N. Y., yesterday noon, by the Rev. Walter Delafield, cousin to the bride.

J. W. Simonton, of the associated press, gave a lecture last evening in Steinway Hall, N. Y., taking for his subject "The Associated Press, or how we get our news." He gave a history of the system and working of the Association and amised his audience with numerous anecdotes.

Solomon and the Blacksmith.

The story goes that during the building of Solomon's temple that wise ruler decided to treat the artisans employed on his famous edifice with leniency. While the men were employed in their various tasks, he had provided King Solomon with a good meal, and when the workmen had eaten, he invited them to a repast. When the king had eaten, he invited the workmen to a repast. When the king had eaten, he invited the workmen to a repast.

"My friend, what is your trade?" "A carpenter," replied the blacksmith. "And who makes your tools?" "The blacksmith," replied the carpenter, smiling and holding up his tools.

"What is your trade?" and the reply was:

"A mason."

"And who makes your tools?" "The blacksmith," replied the mason.

A third stated that he was a stone cutter and that the blacksmith also made his tools. The fourth man that King Solomon addressed was the blacksmith himself. He was a powerful, strong man, and of which the muscles stood out in bold relief, seemingly almost as hard as the metal he worked.

"And what is your trade, my good man?" said the king. "Blacksmith," laconically replied the man of anvil and sledge.

"And who makes your tools?" "I make 'em myself," said the blacksmith.

When upon King Solomon immediately proclaimed him the king of mechanics, because he could not only make his own tools, but all other artisans were forced to go to him to have their tools made.

SHORT AND SHARP.

The greatest of American riflemen have not gone abroad. They still retain their positions as Indian agents. They went fishing. She looked languidly at him and said: "I wish the fish would bite at your hook; if I was a fish I would."

"What did the Puritans come to this country for?" asked a Massachusetts teacher of his class. "To worship in their own way and make other people do the same," was the reply.

"My boy," said a conscientious teacher, "do you know the reason why I am going to whip you?" "Yes," replied the hopeful boy, "I suppose it's because you're bigger than I am."

"Well I should or thought he'd taken the old line instead of the new one," exclaimed a Kentucky woman when she found her husband hanging in the barn.—Boston Transcript.

"Why, Frank," exclaimed a mother at the Cluny boarding-house, "I never knew you to ask for a second piece of pie at home?" "I knew it wasn't no use," said Frank, as he proceeded with his pie-eating.

A Hungarian officer named Sverekesky swam across the Platten See a distance of 20 miles, in 17 hours. The fact that his name followed after him on a steam-boat, the heat of half its coat, as it were.

As they were about to hang an Irishman in London, one of his friends, who had come to witness the ceremony, cried: "I always told you you would come to this." "And you always lied. I have not come—I was brought."

"What is your father's occupation?" asked a teacher of a new scholar. "Mum!" "What does he do for a living?" "Oh! He beats on their lesson, I guess. Marn told him last night that all he'd done for a month."

A meddlesome old woman was staying at a young man's home, along with her infant son. She declared, a woman never ought to have a baby unless she knows how to hold it." "Nor a tongue either," was the quiet rejoinder.

An elderly resident of Newtown was approached by an agent for a cyclopes. "I never knew you to ask for a second piece of pie at home?" "I did," said the elderly medical and frankly added: "I know I never could learn to ride one of the pecky things."—Danbury News.

"There was a countless throng at the reception last evening," began a young lady, enthusiastically. "It was so extravagant. Matilda," continued the mother. "Well, it was a countless throng," persisted Matilda, "for Sue and I counted them."

An impudent fortune-hunter, having been accepted by an heiress, at the wedding, when that portion of the ceremony was readied where the bridegroom says, "With all my worldly goods I thee endow," spitefully relative of the bride exclaimed, "There goes his valise."

This pathetic advertisement appears in the Berlin *Boeren Zeitung*: "Will anyone to me for the third time this is a boy and girl, I entreat my friends and patrons to support me stoutly. Excellent butter, well worth its price. Similarly,

The State Department to-day, by telegraph, learns that a treaty of the subject of immigration has been concluded between the United States Commission and the government of China.

John Davy, who has returned from Washington, where he has been working up evidence in the Morey case, and said yesterday that the next public step in the case would be a thunderclap.

Charles Messer was arrested in San Francisco to-day by an officer from Pittsburgh, charged with forgery four years ago, at Allegheny City. He was on trial for the offense when he jumped bail.

The London *Times* thinks the actions of the anti-slavery and agents of the agrarian terrorism in Ireland would bring immediate relief, not only to peaceable persons, but to many of the rebels.

Dixy's Chicago Grain and Produce Exchange failed this morning owing to the rapid depreciation of values of grain, and sugar and starch. It has transacted a large amount of the usual business.

The outcry against it comes mainly from ignorance, tradition and the force of custom, swelled by the voice of misrepresentation and the shout of vile abuse.

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medium and cheese. Berlin, April 2, 1880.

Second breakfast table. Mother reads from morning paper: "What is your opinion about a mother?" Little M. replies, "What does the child think?" Mother: "That's right." Child: "Mother sometimes thinks there is something wrong with her."

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