

Deseret Agricultural and Manufacturing Society.

TO THE BISHOPS OF THE DIFFERENT WARDS IN THE TERRITORY OF UTAH:

BRETHREN:—At a meeting of the President and Directors of the Deseret Agricultural and Manufacturing Society in G. S. L. City, June 18, it was unanimously agreed that you, with your counselors be invited to become members of and act as agents for said society in your different districts, and lay its object before those over whom you preside, taking the names and admission fee (two dollars) of those who wish to become members, and forwarding the same to the Treasurer, Col. J. C. Little, of this city.

For full particulars as to the objects to be attained and the benefit to be derived by the organization of such a society, and the list of premiums to be awarded to those who enter the lists as competitors by becoming members, I refer you to the columns of the Deseret News.—Yours respectfully,

GEO. D. WATT,
Cor. Sec'y.

JULY 1, 1856.

Certificates of membership will be forwarded to those who join the Society.

G. S. L. City, July 21, 1856. 7 p.m.

Present, Edward Hunter, President; S. M. Blair, W. C. Staines and C. H. Oliphant, Directors; Jesse C. Little, G. D. Watt and R. L. Campbell, Officers; Messrs Woodruff, Lyon and Winder of the awarding committees.

Minutes of last meeting were read and accepted.

The Corresponding Secretary read draft of a letter to the Bishops, desiring them to become agents in their wards, which was accepted.

Mr. Staines reported that Governor Young readily consented to have the ploughing match come off on his land south of this city.

The Secretary read letters from Hons. J. M. Bernhisel and Marshall P. Wilder.

Voted that the Secretary keep a regular file of the Deseret News for the benefit of the Society, commencing with Vol. 6.

Voted that br. Loba's resignation be accepted.

Adjourned to meet on Wednesday evening, 16th inst.

R. L. CAMPBELL,
Secretary.

POMOLOGICAL.

After the adjournment of the D. A. and M. Society, the members present of the Pomological Society took up the letter of President Marshall P. Wilder, and in conformity therewith voted that Mr. C. H. Oliphant write the annual report of the fruits in this Territory to the American Pomological Society, the sixth session of which will be held in Rochester, N. Y., commencing on the 24th of September next.

Voted that the committee on fruit write a report on the progress of fruit culture in these valleys, with a view to stimulate the inhabitants of this Territory.

EDWARD HUNTER,
V. Pres. for Utah.

THE AMERICAN POMOLOGICAL SOCIETY—SIXTH SESSION.

In conformity with a resolution passed at the last meeting of this National Association, the Sixth Session will be held in Corinthian Hall, in the city of Rochester, New York, commencing on Wednesday, the twenty-fourth day of September next, at 10 o'clock a.m., and will continue for several days.

Among the objects of this meeting are the following: To bring together the most distinguished Pomologists of our land, and, by a free interchange of experience, to collect and diffuse such researches and discoveries as have been recently made in the science of Pomology—to hear the Reports of the various State Committees and other district associations—to revise and enlarge the Society's catalogue of Fruits—to assist in determining the synonyms by which the same fruit is known in America or Europe—to ascertain the relative value of varieties in different parts of our country—what are suitable for particular localities—what new sorts give promise of being worthy of dissemination—and, especially, what are adapted to general cultivation.

The remarkable and gratifying progress which has been attained, of late years, in this branch of rural industry, is, in no small degree, attributable to the establishment and salutary influences of Horticultural and Pomological Societies. It is therefore, desirable that every state and territory of the Union should be represented in this convention, so that the advantages resulting from this meeting may be generally and widely diffused. Held, as it will be, at a convenient point between the Eastern States and the Western, easily accessible from the South, and also from the Canadas, it is anticipated that the attendance will be larger than on any former occasion, and the beneficial results to the American farmer and gardener proportionably increased.

All Pomological, Horticultural, Agricultural, and other kindred associations of the United States, and of the British Provinces, are requested to send such number of delegates as they may deem expedient; and nurserymen, and all other persons interested in the cultivation of fruit, are invited to be present, and to participate in the deliberations of the convention.

In order to increase as much as possible the utility of the occasion, and to facilitate business, members and delegates are requested to forward specimens of fruits grown in their re-

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS FOR JUNE, 1856.

BY HENRY E. PHELPS.

Day of Week.	Day of Month.	Morning.			Noon.			Evening.			REMARKS.
		Thermometer, 6 a.m.	Weather, 6 a.m.	Wind, 6 a.m.	Thermometer, 12 m.	Weather, 12 m.	Wind, 12 m.	Thermometer, 6 p.m.	Weather, 6 p.m.	Wind, 6 p.m.	
S	1	70	clear	s	89	hazy	s	85	clear	s w	Steady drought. Not water enough to serve the parching grain. Harvest commenced.
Tues	2	60	"	s w	66	cloudy	s w	73	"	n w	Partially clear, high wind south.
Wed	3	45	"	n	69	clear	w	74	"	w	Weather fair.
Thurs	4	65	"	still	76	"	n w	80	"	"	Serene.
Frid	5	60	"	s	80	"	s	90	"	n	Dry and fair.
Satur	6	70	"	still	90	"	s	85	"	"	Dry as ever.
S	7	67	"	e	97	"	n	86	"	"	Very warm and dry.
M	8	70	"	n	86	"	w	85	"	still	Sultry, hot and dry.
Tues	9	70	"	still	91	"	w	85	"	still	A few scattering clouds.
Wed	10	70	"	"	80	"	"	90	"	w	Warm and dry.
Thurs	11	60	"	e	87	"	n	70	"	"	Ditto with a cool breeze.
Frid	12	63	"	"	77	"	"	80	"	"	Mountain weather.
Satur	13	67	"	still	88	"	"	80	"	still	The day came in and went out dry.
S	14	70	"	n	93	"	s	92	"	w	Warm light wind north.
M	15	75	"	n	93	hazy	s	89	cloudy	n	Appearance of rain; cloudy.
Tues	16	70	"	n	90	clear	still	83	"	"	More appearance of rain; wind high.
Wed	17	68	"	still	90	"	n	80	clear	"	Strong trials for rain; wind high.
Thurs	18	70	"	"	85	"	"	85	"	"	Warm, and high wind.
Frid	19	70	cloudy	"	94	"	"	80	cloudy	s	Very warm and dry, soft wind.
Satur	20	75	clear	"	90	"	"	78	clear	n	Partially clear, faint sign of rain.
S	21	70	"	"	90	"	"	86	"	"	Five minutes rain—thunder.
Tues	22	77	"	n	91	"	"	85	"	"	Rough wind north all day.
Wed	23	72	"	w	70	"	w	78	"	"	Light wind; cool.
Thurs	24	70	"	still	81	"	n	80	"	"	"
Frid	25	78	"	"	93	"	"	80	"	"	Warm and dry; sultry.
Satur	26	78	"	w	94	"	"	90	"	s	Refreshing winds.
S	27	67	"	n	70	"	"	70	"	"	High wind south, some clouds.
Tues	28	86	"	s	89	"	still	80	"	"	Rather cool.
Wed	29	73	"	s	76	"	"	74	"	n w	A fine day; wind light.
Thurs	30	60	"	n	70	"	w	75	"	w	High wind south; dusty.
											June ended dry.

spective districts, and esteemed worthy of notice; also, papers descriptive of their mode of cultivation—of diseases and insects injurious to vegetation—of remedies for the same, and also to communicate whatever may aid in promoting the objects of the meeting. Each contributor is requested to make out a complete list of his specimens, and present the same with his fruits, that a report of all the varieties entered may be submitted to the meeting as soon as practicable after its organization.

Packages of fruits and communications may be addressed as follows: "For the American Pomological Society, care of W. A. Reynolds, Esq., Chairman Com. of Arrangements, Rochester, N. Y."

Delegations will please forward certificates of their appointment, either to the above, or to the undersigned at Boston.

Gentlemen desirous of becoming members of the Society, and of receiving its Transactions, may do so by remitting to the Treasurer, Thomas P. James, Esq., Philadelphia, Penn., the admission fee of two dollars, for biennial, or twenty dollars for life membership.

MARSHALL P. WILDER, President.
H. W. S. CLEVELAND, Secretary.
BOSTON MASS., March 15, 1856.

BOSTON, April 16, 1856.

EDWARD HUNTER, Esq.,—DEAR SIR:—Your kind report on the fruits of Utah was read before the U. S. Agricultural Society at Washington, in January last, and is published in our Journal, a copy of which I will forward by mail. Annexed please receive Circular calling the next meeting of the American Pomological Society, of which you are Vice President and chairman of committee on fruits for your Territory. Please let us have the honor of your presence at our meeting, but should anything prevent, send us your report.

Yours with great regard,
MARSHALL P. WILDER.

P. S. I am happy to learn that you are so assiduously at work, and that success is to crown your efforts in the cause of terraculture in your region.

THE KITCHEN.—We will give to intellect, to immortality, to religion, and to all virtues, the honor that belongs to them. And still it may be boldly affirmed that economy, taste, skill and neatness in the kitchen have a great deal to do in making life happy and prosperous.

Nor is it indispensably necessary that a house should be filled with luxuries. All the qualifications for good housekeeping can be displayed as well on a small scale as on a large one.

A small house can be more easily kept clean than a palace. Economy is most needed in the absence of abundance.

Taste is as well displayed in placing the dishes on a pine table, as in arranging the folds of a damask curtain.

And skilful cooking is as readily discovered in a nicely baked potato, or a respectable johnny-cake, as in a nut-brown sirloin or a brace of canvass-backs.

The charm of good housekeeping is in the order, economy, and taste displayed in attention to little things; and these little things have a wonderful influence.

A dirty kitchen and bad cooking have driven many a one from home, to seek for comfort and happiness somewhere else.

Domestic economy is a science—a theory of life which all sensible women ought to study and practice. None of your excellent girls are fit to be married until they are thoroughly educated in the deep and profound mysteries of the kitchen.

See to it, all ye who are mothers, that your daughters are all accomplished by an experimental knowledge of good housekeeping.—[Tennessee Farmer.]

A WONDERFUL MIRROR.—Among the curiosities to be met with in the Paris Exhibition is a huge concave mirror of a startling species of optical magic. On standing close to it, it presents nothing but a magnificently monstrous dissection of your physiognomy: On retiring a couple of feet it gives your own face and figure in true proportion but reversed, the head downwards. But retire still further, standing at the distance of five or six feet from the mirror, and behold you see yourself not a reflection—but your veritable self,

standing in the middle part between you and the mirror. The effect is most appalling, from the idea it suggests of something supernatural; so startling, in fact, that men of the strongest nerves will shrink involuntarily at the first view. If you raise your hand to thrust it at your other self you will see it pass clean through the body and appear on the other side, the figure thrusting at you at the same instant. The artist who first succeeded in fashioning a mirror of this, brought it to one of the French Kings—if we recollect aright it was Louis XV.—placed him on the right spot, and bade him draw his sword and thrust at the figure he saw. The King did so, but seeing the point of a sword directed at his own breast, threw down his weapon and ran away. The practical joke cost the inventor the King's patronage and favor, he being afterwards so much ashamed of his own cowardice that he would never again look at the mirror or its owner.

BULLYING A WITNESS.—One likes always to see a lawyer whose forte it is to banter and bully witnesses, brought up with a round turn by some victim of his ill-natured bearing. We heard an instance the other day which is worth relating. A case was being tried on Long Island, about the soundness of a horse, in which a clergyman not conversant in such matters was a witness. He was a little confused in giving his evidence, and a blustering fellow of a lawyer, who examined him, at last exclaimed—

"Pray, sir, do you know the difference between a horse and a cow?"

"I acknowledge my ignorance," replied the clergyman. "I hardly know the difference between a horse and a cow, or a bully or a bull, only that the bull has horns, and a bully (bowing with mock respect to the pettifogger) luckily for me, is destitute of horns!"

"You may retire, sir, I have no further questions to ask," said the lawyer.

BEWARE OF OFFICE.—When a wild animal once tastes human flesh, nothing can ever after, says Buffon, dissuade him from human slaughter. When a politician once obtains a public office, no persuasion can ever induce him to go to work—at any thing but a nomination for another and another, during the term of his natural existence.

If you want to spoil a good citizen for ten years, secure him a berth in the custom-house. He will never be socially a well man afterward. Send him to congress and you ruin him for life. He may carry around placards and tickets at the polls, accept a subordinate situation in the police, or run errands for the door keeper of a political meeting-house, but he will never, never have independence enough to emancipate himself from his morbid appetite for the "spoils" and go to work like an honest man and a christian.—[Sunday Times.]

LONG SPEECHES.—O, seldom-speaking Cromwell! whose vocation was by no means talk, but who made Europe tremble, Ireland orderly, and England great—how need we wonder that a true worker should seek to get rid of chattering Parliamentary magpies, and pray the "Lord to deliver him from Sir Henry Vane!" O, silent Washington! who could conquer the mighty, and found the greatest empire in the world, but whom a D'Israeli could confound in utterance! O, taciturn Brutus! who could even make Rome more illustrious, and delate Carthage from the world's map, but could not outspoke even the rawest of reporters! Have we not "fallen on evil days and evil tongues!"—[London Dispatch.]

STRANGE EVENTS.

PHILIP MARGETTS is now prepared to forge Mill Irons of every size and description, upon the most reasonable terms. Also Bear, Wolf, and Beaver traps, made to order. In fact everything else that is susceptible of heat, and hammering, from an anchor to a horse shoe nail, not forgetting horse and ox shoeing on the shortest notice. Shop one block west of the Temple block, opposite bishop Collister's, 17th ward.

FOR SALE.

A FARM in G. S. L. City—One and half miles from Temple Block on the east bank of Jordan river, consisting of 33 acres of land with a house and well attached. For further particulars enquire of R. H. Porter, Weber river, or to G. B. WALLACE, 17th ward.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Jennings & Winder's Quarter.

PATRONIZE HOME MANUFACTURE, And keep your Cash in Utah. JENNINGS & WINDER

RESPECTFULLY invite all persons wishing to purchase BOOTS, SHOES, or LEATHER, to examine their stock and compare Quality and Price with imported goods, and remember the advantages in supporting Home Manufacture.

N. B. If you have no cash, bring on your produce and we will exchange. \$20 per cord paid for bark.

JENNINGS & WINDER'S

DESERET MEAT AND PROVISION STORE,
Next door but one south of Hooper & Williams'.

FRESH MEAT EVERY MORNING.

NOTICE.

THERE will be an adjourned session of the County Court, for Great Salt Lake county, held on Monday, July 21, at 10 a.m.

J. W. CUMMINGS,
C. C. Clerk.

NOTICE.

THE awarding committee on class F. Fruit, hereby notify those having fruit to compete for a premium, to present the same for inspection at the Historian's office to the chairman of said awarding committee.

W. WOODRUFF.

BUTTER.

25 CENTS per lb. paid for Butter, and City, County and Territorial Scrip taken in exchange for goods, at Jarvis' Trading Store. Also—Wood, Lumber, and all kinds of produce.

STRAYED

FROM the range near Lehi, in March last, a red and white speckled COW, 5 or 6 years old, branded LEHI on the left horn, and J F on the right hip. Any person returning her, or giving information leading to her recovery, shall be liberally rewarded by

W. R. JUDD,
Lehi, Utah co.

\$10 Reward.

IS offered for the delivery to me in the 14th ward, of a medium size roan MARE, branded S W R on left hip, and S. W. RICHARDS on left fore foot, strayed from R. Peterson's pasture, south part of this city, a few weeks since.

Also—A red and white OX, about 7 years old, bug horns, branded Y on the left hip, strayed from Summit creek 3 months since.

S. W. RICHARDS.

COW LOST

BY a herd boy in the city, June 24th,

branded S on left hip, BLAIR on horn. Cow is 5 years old, pale yellow, and spotted with white, short crumple horns. I will pay any person for her delivery to me.

S. M. BLAIR.

STRAYED.

ONE two year old small sorrel MARE, a little white in the face, one white hind foot, knock-kneed.

One brown Spanish MARE, 7 or 8 years old, sway back, split ear, with a large Spanish H brand on the hip.

Also—One brindle COW, lost from Hanks' herd, short horns, long slim neck, white on the rump, branded L and something resembling an E.

Whoever will return the above to James Gemmell, 19th ward, G. S. L. City, shall be handsomely rewarded.

18-3

STRAYED

FROM Fort Herriman last winter, one COW; is red, with white in her forehead, white belly, a little white on both hips, has small drooped horns, branded N. DAVIS on off horn.

Also—1 brindle OX, 3 years old last spring, branded N. DAVIS on the off horn.

Any person bringing said cow or either animal to the subscriber, or giving information where they can be had shall be liberally rewarded.

18-4

NATHAN DAVIS,
Public Machine Shop.

Strayed or Stolen.

LAST spring from Springville or Palmyra range, Utah county, a four year old mouse colored MARE, branded K on the left shoulder.

Any one giving the desired information, or will bring her to Wm. J. Jolley of Payson, Utah county, or to the subscriber in this city, 13th ward, will be liberally rewarded for their trouble.

18-4

W. L. JOLLEY.

Brush Factory, East Temple St.—Encourage Home Manufacture.

G. CLEMENTS, thankful for past favors, would respectfully call the attention of the public to his large stock of Brushes, manufactured entirely from materials raised in the Territory. Horse, Scrubbing, Shoe, Stove, and Furniture brushes, warranted to wear well, and at moderate prices.

A choice assortment of fancy Hair, and Cloth brushes. A large stock of brooms for sale. All kinds of produce, store orders (not excepting cash) taken as pay.

18-3

WHO WANTS MONEY?

THE undersigned has lost a number (about 80 head) of cows and oxen, which have strayed from, or been driven off the range during the past winter and spring. They are mostly Texan stock; some branded E and some J on the left shoulder.

Also 1 black horse, eight years old, a fine pacer.

1 bay Filley, two years old, no brand.

1 bay Filley, four years old, branded J on left shoulder.

I will pay TEN DOLLARS per head, for any or all of the said estrays, on delivery at the residence of E. W. East, in the 14th ward, G. S. L. City, or at Hooper & Williams' herdground, on the Weber river near Ogden City.

18-6

D. H. GREER.

TAX NOTICE.

ALL persons owing territorial or county tax in G. S. L. county, are notified, that the same is and has been due for some months; but in consequence of the scarcity, I have refrained from demanding, believing that those that could, would pay at my office, north west corner of the Council House, as the law directs. Now as the harvest and better times are at hand, you are requested to pay up previous to the first day of September and save 10 per cent, that the law directs to be added on that day, and also cost of collection.

For the purpose of receiving taxes I will attend at my office myself or by deputy on Saturdays of each week during July and August. Please attend to this notice promptly, as the finances of the territory and county are such that payment must be made.

18-2

S. RICHARDS,
Ass'r and Col'r.