# EVENING NEWS GEORGE Q. CANNON, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.

March 4, 1876 Friday.

### IMPROVEMENT IN BUSINESS, ON WHAT DOES IT DEPEND?

SUCH a lengthened period of stagnation in trade as the one through which they are now passing has probably never before been experienced by the people of Utah since their settlement here. At the commencement of last fall, or about harvest time, it was the expectation of

many that trade would brighten, as had generally been the case before, but no such revival took place, and during the winter months times have been duller than usual. Now that Spring is close upon us and good and settled weather may be looked for, there is a pretty general hope among all classes of artizaus that a busy time will soon set in. It may not be amias under such circumstancer to enquire into the real causes of the depression in trade and the contingencies upon which a revival depends.

This dearth in business has been ascribed by some to the inauguration of the co-operative system; they have said that such a complete revolution in the basis of trade would require time to get into good working order, and that in the interim general dull times might be looked for. Buch a supposition of 45 'acres, as stated by the writer reoperative system being inaugurated in all trades; but seeing that it has yet during the grinding season is 45, but during other months, the number varies, been tried in scarcely anything but while frequently 60 women are also emwhat is termed "merchandising," it is absurd to suppose that it has brought about this result. The fact is, co-operation in the selling of goods instead of being the cause of tight times has saved this Territory from bankruptcy and the loss of credit. We nearly all Temember the time when the amount of imported goods sold by merchants here was not above a tenth of the amount sold now, yet this fact did not, in those times, affect trade in general at all injuriously.

If the dull times so loudly complained of for the last few months were confined to this Territory, the charge laid not for two years past made a dollar, by the unthinking few at the door of while the Laie Plantation has shown ration would seem to be more rea-

with constant labor at two dollars a day than only an occasional day's work at four dollars. And if by a concerted movement on the part of all classes employers and employed, producers and consumers, such a reduction be made that a dollar then will purchase as much as two now, this will give life to all branches of trade and all will be gainers by the operation.

The necessity for the changes here indicated must, upon reflection, be apparent to all, and whether effected by the slow process of Time or by the concerted action of the people, upon them and them alone can brisk trade and prosperous times be predicated with any hope of permanence and certainty.

THE following article, from the Honolulu, (Sandwich Island), Commercial Advertiser, of the 7th ult., on the management of the Church plantation at Lale, superintended by Elder George Nebeker, will be perused with considerable interest by many of our readers:

FREE VERSUS CONTRACT LABOR.

A writer in the last Gazette, appears very anxious to display his ignorance on the labor question, and especially on the manner in which the Laie Plantation is conducted, signing himself "Planter," though we cannot believe him to be engaged to the extent of one dollar in sugar planting. His whole article betrays entire ignorance of the the friendly relations between Russia various subjects on which he writes. Mr. Nebeker, the proprietor of that estate, who has been in town the present week, has called our attention to some of his misstatements. Instead would be more reasonable had the co-operative system being inaugurated in growing. The regular supply of men played in stripping cane. On occasions, when no work offers, the number of hands is reduced to ten or twelve.

And herein is the great sivantage of the free labor system which this plan-ernment has withdrawn its demand retation has over most others-when there is little or no work, all the hands may be discharged, and the expenses are almost nothing; while under the contract system, the laborers have to be kept at work, and expenses run on the same as during the busiest season.

A keen and experienced planter, who recently visited Laie, after examining the system adopted there, said that he believed it was the only system by which a sugar plantation can be made to pay. He had been in the sugar business for ten or fifteen years, and had itself paying a handsome interest from the very start; and this is owing mainly "WE'RE COMING FATHER ABR to its cheap and economical labor system. Another misstatement of the Gazette writer needs correction. Although a portion of the natives living on the estate are Mormons, yet the laborers employed are taken without regard to their religious belief, no questions ever being asked on that point, while a considerable number are known to belong to other sects. Who ever heard of re-ligious belief making industrious porkmen? It is not any superiority in the Mormon belief but the system of free labor adopted on the plantation which makes the laborer faithful and perform double the amount of work that a contract laborer will. We urge our planters, the editor of the Gazette and any others interested, to visit Laie, and learn for themselves. They will see with their own eyes facts demonstrated which cannot be gain-said, and be able to learn much that has not been referred to in print. If by the adoption of free labor, sugar can be made for three cents a pound, which under the expensive contract system costs four, four and a half or even five cents, then the sooner it is adopted the better for the planters. Free labor, by being called in only when wanted, is economical; while the contract system, which compels the employment of laborers at all times, whether there is work or not for them, is necessarily expen-

## FOREIGN NEWS.

### CREAT BRITAIN. Injunction Granted.

EDINBURGH.-A temporary injunc-tion has been granted to prohibit, until an investigation is had, the sale of copies of Tennyson's poems published by Field, Osborne & Co., of Boston and imported by booksellers.

### RUSSIA.

#### witzerland Victorious,.... Details of the reception of the Chinese Embassy.

ST. PETERSBURGH.-A short time be fore the death of Burlingame, the Chi-nese Ambassadors had a first audience with theCzar, to whom they were present-Several bills were introduced, among them was one by Howard to repeal cer-tain acts passed by the Legislature of Wyoming Territory.

zar, to whom they were by Prince Gor, taschoff. Burlingame introduced his his fellow embassadors and addressed the Emperor as follows:

"Sir :- In the name of myself and my colleagues, I have the honor to present a letter of the Emperor of China, accrediting us to you and expressing wishes for the happiness and health of your majesty and the imperial family, and for the prosperity of your subjects,

"Permit me to recall to mind the services of your able representative at Pekin, Gen. Vlangoll, whose policy of equityand concilation has contributed to inspire China with a wish to enter into the family of nations, and lead her now. through us, to declare her desire that and China which have existed for three centuries may be perpetuated.' The Emperor replied :

"It is agreeable to see you here, for you present fresh proofs of the pacific relations which unite Russia to China, which the negotiations you are about to enter upon will draw closer. It is particularly agreeable to see the interests of China entrusted to a citizen of a state in especial sympathy with Russia, " The embassy was received with all the

honors accorded to diplomats of the highest rank.

ST. PETERSBURG.-The Russian Gov. cently made on Switzerland for the surrender of the Russian criminal who fled to that country for an asylum.

American Bishops will not vote for infallibility.

BRUSSELS.-A dispatch from Rome says that every effort is being made to induce the American bishops to declare for papal infallibility, but so far the Ultramontanes have been unsuccessful

## Special Motices.

WANTED .- Any one having for sale a building lot about 60x150 feet, centrally located, can find a cash customer by applying soon to HUSSEY, DAHLER & CO d83-1W

To THE LADIES.-Our lady readers, who desire fair complexiton, will find an efficient agent in Burnett's Kalliston.

BURNETT'S COLOGNE is equal to the best imported. BURNETT'S COCOAINE is the cheapest as well

as the most elegant hair preparation in the world. THE SUCCESS of Burnett's Flavoring Extracts

is based upon their merit. "The best are the chespest."-Episcopal Recorder. ASTRIKA, Rose Cold, and Hay Fever are cured by the use of Jonas Whitcomb's Remedy, Drug-

gists can bear witness to its extraordinary virtures.

Gillet's Flavering Extracts are known to the Trade, from Chicago to the Pasific, Grocers and Druggists keep them.

## To Housekeepers.

Bear in mind that DOOLET'S BAKING POWDER is not only the most reliable baking powder in market, but each can contains the full weight or quantity as represented. No ingredients enter into its composition, but such as are strictly pure, and as half the quantity will produce more satisfactory results than those of ordinary manufacture, it is vastly the cheapest as well as the best. DOOLET'S BAKING POWDER can be had at

any Grocers. Wnite Susar, Yellow Globe Mangie Wurtzei Beans, Early Yellow 6 week 40a, qt. All the Grocers in Utah (nearly) sell Gillet's Baking Powder, and it is not surpassed, in Quality of Cheapness, by ANY POWDER IN THE OR ANY OTHER MARKET. WANTED-At the Historian's Office, two copies of the Dally NEWS, No. 299 of Vol. 1, Nov. 9, 1868. d12-11 Gillet's Washing Crystal makes washing easy, removes all stains, and BLUES THE CLOTHES 

at the same time. Ask your Grocers for it d295-10-2aw w41-8 everybody.

mittee have been induced to give

ANOTHER:

ILE

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS

ATRE

White ... Parsley. BALL! Parsnip, Gurnsey...... Peas, Tom Thumb, Eugenie... 30c. qt Bishop's Dwarf, Blue Im-

perial. Fiaz Dwari, Dwarf Mar-At the suggestion of many friends, the Comrowfat..... 30c. qt Pepper, Potatoes, Ash Leaved Kid-Bus \$6.00 1b.15c Pumpkin,

NOTICE OF SALE!

UTAH CENTRAL RAILROAD BONDS.

THE UNDERSIGNED will soil at private sale (3) three Utah Central Railroad Bonds, each for the sum of One Thousand Dollars, with six percent interest, payable semi-annually, with

principal and interest, jayable in U. S. Gold

Cash.

d84-1d

Apply to

Asparagus.

Broccoli.

Beets, Turnip rooted ...

Long Smooth Blood ..

Cauliflower, Early London.

Stowell's Evergreen... Cress, Broad Leaved......

Erg Plant, Endive, Green Curled.

Lettuce, (assortment) .... Melon Water, .....

Okra, or Gombo, for soup... Onions, Large Red, Large

, Early Eight Rowed...... 40c. qt. Twelve Rowed Sugar..... 40c. qt.

Carrot, Early horn.

Cucumber,...

Musk Melon,..

Nasturtium,.

offers received until March 7, 1870. Terms

WHO WANTS TO GO FARMING?

FORTY ACRES of good Farming Land to Exchange for City Property, Water title good. Terms Easy.

National Hotel, a few doors east of Post Office.

W. C. Staines, John Reading, Wm. Wagsta ff

STAINES & CO...

Importers and Growers of SEEDS.

The largest and finest lot of seeds ever

offered to the public.

WARRANTED CENUINE.

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pr. 1b. pr. os

200

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15c 15c

20 & 500

40e 15 to 49c

25 to 400

2,00

4.00

1.25

1.00

1.50

30c. gt

10c

400

10c

15c

400

10c 15c

15e

\$1.50 1.00 75

1.00

2,50 8,50 1,50 4,00 8,00

1.59

Radish, Scarlet Turnty, Long Scarlet Short 1 op...... Scarlet Chinese Winter... Rhubarb, Linneaus & Giant Sugar Cane, (imported)...... 40c. qt Spinach, Round leaved....... Squash, Early Golden Bush. RALL THE LAST OF THE SEASON, Summer and Winter Crooknecked. Saturday, March 5th, 1879, Tomato, Early Red, Long Bmooth, Red Foreise,



## RETAIL

### GOODS DRY

DEPARTMENT.

WANTED



MERIN08 FRENCH

AND Other Fancy

Dress Goods.

18 x 24 INCHES.



sonable; but the same report comes from all parts of the Union. And the secret

of it may no doubt be traced to the unsettled condition of the national currency. The constant talk about the resumption of specie.payments and the half fear that the payments of debts contracted to-day in paper may in a few months be enforced in specie helps to restrict the business operations of the country to a serious extent; and the present policy of the Government in locking up scores of millions in gold and greenbacks in the national treasury. and thus circumscribing the circulation of the currency, also has an injurious effect. To these causes combined may no doubt be ascribed the present almost unprecedentedly dull times in Utah, as well as other portions of the country.

But the real secret of the matter here can be traced to a very different cause, and that is the changed relations between Utah and the markets of the East-effected by the completion of the Pacific Railroad. The remedy is in the hands of those who are now suffering, that is the business classes, both employers and employed. By the sav- sive. ing of time in transporting and the reduction of the cost of freight effected by the completion of the railroad the wares of the carpenter, the tailor, the tinner and of every other class of artizan can now be imported and sold for as little, in many instances, as was formerly paid for the raw material here. Such being the case we may expect the great majority of tradesmen to be out of work most of their time; for while a door, for instance, made better and of superior material can be imported and sold for four or five dollars it is not to be expected that those here in need of doors will pay ten to eleven dollars for the homemade article. It is the same with scores of other things that might be mentioned, and the consequence is that improvements of every kind are checked and all classes suffer.

The same results are being experienced, in some branches of business on the Pacific coast. Scores and hundreds of artisans there who, a few months ago were busy and in flourishing circumstances, are now similarly situated to the artisans of Utah. Time will inevitably regulate these matters and force the necessary changes; but by taking Time by the forelock much poverty may be averted and the advent of prosperity be greatly accelerated. If all classes of producers will combine and lower their prices so as to compete gain by the operation, not perhaps in few days.

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AN ACT

Authorizing certain officers to appoint Deputies.

SEC. 1.-Be it enacted by the Governor and Legislative Assembly of the Territory of Utah: that the Clerks of the various Courts, and County Recorders of this Territory are hereby authorized to appoint Deputies, for whose acts they shall be responsible.

SEC. 2.-Said Deputies shall have power to perform all the acts and duties which the principals have right to perform in their official capacities, and to demand and receive the same fees as the principals for so doing SEC. 3 .- This act shall be in force from and after its passage. Approved February 16, 1870.

[SPECIAL TO THE DESERET NEWS.]



### NEW YORK. More Pugilism.

NEW YORK .- A match for the light weight championship is being arrang-ed between Billy Edwards and Barny Aaron; both parties have consented to put up or forfeit. The fight is to take place in three months. The stakes will with Eastern made products, all will aside. The articles will be signed in a



#### TREES! TREES!

HAVE for sale Apple, Pl A price trees, from one to from the bud. English Currant ries. A large variety of Double 1 berry, Balm of Gilead and Popis All kinds of pay taken, at the sery, Sixth Ward, four blocks so way Depot. THOMAS d85-2w w5-3

H. S. Eldred W. H. Hooper, HOOPER, ELDRED



WILL BE PAID



AHAM.	AFTERNOON AND EVENING,	Yellow Cherry, Red Cherry, Yellow and Red Plum	
USAND MORE!"	Commencing at 2 c'clock, concluding at half-past 11.	Red Top, Strap Leaved 1.50 200 Ruta Boga	TAGE COTTAE
=	TICKETS: Juvenilés under 18 years of age, to dance	Bird Seed, Canry, Hemp.	LACE COLLAR
	Spectators, not to dance,	Millet	CHEMISETTES,
	SUPPER FOR JUVENILES, FIFTY CFNTS	Timothy	CHENILLE,
	BYASS' LONDON PORTER, ARROL'S SCOTCH ALE, and	CHOICE COLLECTION OF FLOWER SEEDS. Seeds by Mail, 10 cents a pound Extra.	Chains Annutrat of The
	SANDS' CHICAGO STOCK ALE. On Draught at	SEED DEPOT.	A Choice Assortment of Fringes
	Salt Lake Billiard Room.	STAINES & CO., West Side East Temple SL, opposite Bishop	GUIPURE LACES,
e East! Riots	JOE SIMMONS,	Hunter's. P.O. Box 385, B. L. City. d65-tf	×
mbers of Con- uliom Bill!	PROPRETOR "REVERE HOUSE SALOON,"	NOTICE.	COLORED VELVET RIBBON.
R and all Res-	I <sup>8</sup> receiving daily, Freah Oysters direct from Baltimore. Also Pig's Feet, Calves' Tengues, Old English and Scotch Ale and Perfer; Brewer, Bemas & Co.'s celebrated Ale, Waggener's Ale and Lager Beer, Golden Crown Cigars, Premium Fine Cut Tobacces in fact, to speak seriously you must call and see and taste for yourself.	I WILL SELL the following described pro- perty at private sale, any one wishing good Lots or property, should call on me immedi- ately.	÷
d85-2 w8-tf		SALT LAKE CITY PLAT.	
TREES! um, Peach and four years old ta and Gooseber-	TREES ! TREES !	BIG FIELD SURVEY, 5 ACRE LOTS.	WATERPROOF CLOTH
Roses, also Mul- iar trees. e Farmer's Nur- outh of the Rail- US FENTON, Proprietor	I HAVE 20,000 Fruit Trees.	Block 9 Lots 14, 15, 16, 7 5, and 15 BIG FIELD SURVEY, 10 ACRE LOTS. Block 32 Lot 2 containing 10 Acres. 17 Lots 7, 8, 9, containing 30 Acres.	
re, L.S.Hills	From two to four years old, budded, Which I will sell at "	H. J. FAUST, Assignee, for M. J. Snedaker. Salt Lake City, March I, 1870. d89-1m	A GOMPLETE ASSORTMENT
GE & Co.,	FROM 10 CENTS TO 30 CENTS EACH!	, ,	OF
UTAH. ile and Exchange W18 U	ALL KINDS OF PAY TAKEN.	HARDY GRAPE VINES!	
	Apply to JOHN PREECE, 4th Ward, Or C. DAVEY,	EARLIEST AND BEST, VARIETIES,	LADIES' SHOES
H,	d85.tf	That require	
FOR	NOTICE OF MARSHAL'S SALE.	NO COVERING IN THE WINTER	Unrivalled for Quality.
Down	A T So'clock p.m., on Tuesday, the 15th day of Match, A.D. 1870, I will expose to public sale, at Weber Station, on the Union Pacific Railroad, in Morgan County, Utah Territory,	Two, Three and Four year old, war- ranted true to kind and grown from	
Kags	the following property, to wit: One new Twelve Horse Power Steam Saw Mill, complete in every particular, now located in, and until very recently, in operation in Hardscrabble Kanyon, twelve miles south of Weber Station. Also one pair of Mules and		Extra Flounce Laces.
ið .	One yoke of Ozen; being property taken by virtue of an execution from the Third District Oourt of Utah, at the suit of A. Gaar & Co. against Neil Georgenson & W. U. Walton. J. M. ORR,	RASPBERRY PLANTS !	

ELLISDALE,



United States Marshal