

JURY SECURED IN CZOLGOSZ CASE

Taking of Testimony is Promptly Begun.

NO TECHNICALITIES RAISED

Government States Its Case—Samuel J. Fields First Witness—Doctors Tell Their Story.

Buffalo, N. Y., Sept. 23.—Leon F. Czolgosz was placed on trial this morning charged with the murder of President William McKinley. He entered a plea of "guilty," which was subsequently changed to "not guilty" by direction of the court. All the events of the day indicated that the trial will be short. Court convened at 10 o'clock and early in the afternoon the twelve jurors had been secured. Technicalities were not raised by the examining counsel, but it was significant that every man who said he had formed an opinion on the case was excused by the district attorney. Those who acknowledged that they had formed an opinion or stated that they were prejudiced, but admitted that their opinion could be changed by evidence were accepted by each side. The jurors and their vocations follow:

THE JURY.
Adams, Robert J., contractor.
Carmer, Elias, farmer.
Eversett, Walter E., blacksmith.
Garwood, Richard J., street-railway foreman.
Lauer, Frederick S., plumber.
Leon, William, farmer.
Mertens, Joseph H., shoe dealer.
Ralph, Benjamin, banker.
Smith, Andrew J., butter and egg dealer.
Stygall, James S., plumber.
Waldo, Samuel, farmer.
Wendell, Henry W., manufacturer.

JUSTICE WHITE EXPLAINS.
Justice Truman C. White, one of the oldest and most experienced of the supreme court judges, was on the bench. Immediately after the opening of the court and after the prisoner had pleaded, Justice Loran L. Lewis, senior counsel for the defendant, announced that, together with his colleagues, former Justices Robert C. Tilton and Carlton E. Ladd, they were ready to act in behalf of the prisoner.

BEST TO MAKE STATEMENT.
"I thought it best," he said, "for my colleagues and myself that I should say something regarding our presence here as attorneys for the defendant. At the time my name was suggested I was out of the city and knew nothing of what was transpiring here with reference to the selection of counsel for the defendant. When the circumstances of my selection were told to me I was extremely reticent to accept. But the duty had been imposed and I considered it my duty, in light of all the circumstances, to defend this man. I ask that no evidence be presented here—that the court will not permit the acceptance of any evidence—unless it would be accepted at the trial of the most meager criminal in the land."

TRIAL WILL BE IMPARTIAL.

"I am familiar with these circumstances," said Justice White in reply, "and I wish to give you every assurance that the prisoner will have a fair and impartial trial and that during the progress of the trial he will receive such treatment as the law demands in any criminal case. The work of securing the jurors was then undertaken with a celerity that was amazing. Before the day was over the entire panel had been sworn, the jurors had listened to a description of the Temple of Music, where the crime occurred; had seen photographs of the interior of that structure and had been told by three surgeons what caused the death of the President and effect of the assassin's shot upon the various organs of the body. They had also learned why the fatal bullet had not been located."

THE GOVERNMENT'S CASE.

The presentation of the government's case began shortly before 2 o'clock when Asst. Dist. Atty. Haller began with much deliberation to address the jury. He spoke very briefly. "We shall show," said he, "that for some days prior to the shooting this defendant had premeditated the shooting of the President. He knew that on the 23d of September the President would receive the populace in the Temple of Music, that on that day he went to the exposition, got into line with the people and approached the President; that he had a weapon concealed in his hand and as the President extended his hand in kindly greeting, he fired the fatal shot."

"He fired two shots, in fact. One of them I can effect in the abdomen and caused the mortal wound. The other went into the President's chest. In brief, this is the story we shall show you. Witnesses will tell you this story and I am sure that when you have heard the evidence you will have no difficulty in reaching a verdict of murder in the first degree."

THE FIRST WITNESS.

The first witness, Samuel J. Fields, chief engineer of the Pan-American exposition, described the ground-floor plan of the Temple of Music, and was followed by Perry A. Bliss, a photographer, who presented views of the interior of the building. The remainder of the afternoon was taken up with the testimony of three physicians, two of whom had attended the President during his last days, while the other performed the autopsy. The latter, Dr. Harvey R. Gaylord, was the first of the three to be called.

STORY OF THE WOUND.

He described the location of the wounds in the stomach and the direction of the bullet. The cause of the death was attributed to the gunshot wound, but, fundamentally, he said, it was due to the changes back of the stomach, in the pancreas, caused by the "breaking down" of the material of the pancreas as a result of the passage of the bullet. There was nothing known to medical science which would have arrested the progress of the changes caused by the passage of the bullet through the pancreas.

DR. MYNTER TESTIFIES.

Dr. Herman Mynter was the next witness. Dist. Atty. Penny questioned him closely regarding his operation performed on President McKinley at the exposition hospital immediately after the shooting. Dr. Mynter said the surgeons found the bullet wound in the left upper side of the abdominal cavity. The President agreed to an operation at once, which was absolutely necessary to save his life. Dr. Mann was selected, with Dr. Mynter, to perform the operation.

DETAILS OF OPERATION.

"The abdomen was opened. It was difficult to get at the wound in the back of the stomach. The stomach was

turned over and a bullet hole was found in the back of the stomach. The jury could not follow the further course of the bullet, and as the President's temperature was rising, it was agreed by the physicians present that no further search for it was advisable. But the stomach was replaced and the opening closed with sutures. On the advice of the physicians the President was removed to Mr. Milburn's house. Dr. Mynter then described the period of favorable symptoms shown by the patient, his relapse and death.

"Dr. Mynter gave the names of all the doctors who were associated with him in the case, and described the result of the autopsy, saying that it proved first, that there was no inflammation of the bowels; second, that there was no injury to the heart; third, that there was a gunshot wound in the stomach, and that there was a gangrenous spot back of the stomach as large as a silver dollar."

"What was the cause of death?" asked Mr. Penny.
"The cause was blood-poisoning from the absorption of poisonous matter caused by the gangrene. Primarily it was the gunshot wound."

Cross-examination by Mr. Titus was directed to the possible presence of microbes in the intestines.

"Have you any idea that there may have been microbes in the intestines of the President?"

"Oh, yes," was the reply. "You have them, and so have I."

"Was the pancreas broken?" asked Justice Tilton. "No."

"How could the fluid escape from the organ if it was not punctured?"

"By deterioration of the tissues surrounding it."

CAUSE OF INFECTION NOT KNOWN.

"What caused the infection of the wound?"

"I wish you could tell me," replied the doctor. Dr. Mynter explained that this was a question that could not be determined until the results of the bacteriological examination now in progress were made known.

"How far, as you traced the line of this bullet, did this gangrenous substance exist?" was asked by Mr. Titus.

"It existed along the whole track, as well as I could find out."

FINDING THE BULLET.

"Why did you not continue and locate the bullet when you made the autopsy?"

"I did not make the autopsy."

"You were present and were consulted?"

"Yes, Dr. Gaylord performed it. They tried for four hours to locate the bullet."

"Why did they stop then?"

STOPPED BY FAMILY.

"The family of the President would not allow them to continue any longer. To injure the body any more. They would not permit anything to be removed from the body for bacterial examination."

"Would the X-ray have shown the injuries or the path of the wound?"

"Dr. Matthews D. Mann, another of the physicians who attended President McKinley, was called and went over the ground covered by Dr. Mynter, describing the operation performed at the exposition hospital."

TO FIND TRACK OF BULLET.

"To find the track of the bullet back of the stomach," Dr. Mann explained, "it would have been necessary to remove the bowels from the abdominal cavity. The performance of that operation would probably have resulted fatally, as the President already had grown very weak as a result of the first operation."

"Were you present at the autopsy?" asked Dist. Atty. Penny.

"Yes."

"Tell us what you found."

WHAT WAS FOUND.

"Raising the stomach we found a large cavity, the walls of which showed evidence of gangrene. In the cavity was a quantity of pancreatic fluid. The tissues surrounding it, covering a space as large as a silver dollar, were affected."

"What caused Mr. McKinley's death?" asked Dist. Atty. Penny.

"The gunshot wound in the stomach resulting from the bullet that passed through the wall of that organ and lodged in the muscles of the back."

Dr. Mann's testimony was not concluded at the hour set for adjournment.

JURY NOT TO TALK.

Justice White addressed the jurors, giving them the usual formal instructions as to talking about the case among themselves or allowing others to talk about it. Juror Richard J. Garwood asked the court to permit an officer to go with him to his place of business so as to prevent persons from talking about the matter in his presence, but the court declared that was unnecessary, although the police would, he said, afford the jurymen all the assistance possible.

CZOLGOSZ GETS INTERESTED.

The prisoner, Czolgosz, during the morning, evinced no interest whatever in the proceedings, but as the testi-



No one needs to be told to try to cure a cough. But any one who is glad to be told of a means of cure which will be thorough and lasting. Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery is a medicine which can be confidently relied on to cure diseases of the organs of respiration. It cures obstinate, deep-seated coughs, bronchitis and bleeding of the lungs. It cures when nothing else will cure, and the local physician says: "There is nothing more that we can do."

There is no alcohol in "Golden Medical Discovery," and it is absolutely free from opium, cocaine and all other narcotics. The dealer, tempted by the little more profit paid by less meritorious medicines, will sometimes try and sell a substitute when the "Discovery" is asked for. No substitute medicine will satisfy the sick like "Golden Medical Discovery." It always helps. It almost always cures.

"Two years ago a severe cough started on me and I was also bothered with catarrh," writes Mr. P. H. Skipton of Deere, Chicago, Ill. "I could not sleep nights, as the cough was worse at night. I tried several cough medicines, but to no avail, until a year ago when I got so bad I could not breathe through my nose at times. I then tried Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery. After taking eight bottles of Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery, and at the same time using Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy, the same time using Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy, I can thank Dr. Pierce for my good health, and will recommend his medicine to any one suffering from the same trouble."

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets cure constipation.

KIDNEY TROUBLE CURED. General Health Greatly Improved by Pe-ru-na.



MRS. FRANCES MATOON.

Mrs. Frances Matoon, Treasurer of the Minneapolis Independent Order of Good Templars, writes from 12 Sixth street, Minneapolis, Minn., as follows:

"Last winter I had considerable trouble with my kidneys brought on after a hard cold which I had neglected. One of my kidney friends who called when I was ill told me of a wonderful medicine called Peruna. I had no faith in it, but my husband purchased me a bottle, and asked me to try it. It brought me most satisfactory results. I used three bottles before I was completely cured, but I have had good cause to be grateful, for not only did my kidney trouble disappear, but my general health improved and I have been in good health ever since. I would not be without it for ten times its cost."—FRANCES MATOON.

mony was introduced he paid more attention to what was said and looked at the various witnesses closely.

The probable duration of the trial, it is believed, will be placed at two full days. When Dist. Atty. Penny was asked by Justice White at noon as to the time he would take in the presentation of his case, he declared that he would conclude by Tuesday noon. Judge Tilton, for the defense, was non-committal, however, and merely replied: "That depends upon the turn things take."

It is not probable that any defense will be put in, owing to the character of the prisoner and his refusal to help his attorneys in any way to procure evidence which they could use in his favor. The idea of an attempt to enter the question of the sanity of the prisoner in view of the reports of the two alienists who have recently examined him and there is ground for the belief that the trial will be concluded with a session of but one day more.

After West Hoboken Anarchists.

New York, Sept. 24.—Prosecutor Erwin of Hudson county, N. J., has held a conference with West Hoboken police officials, and received a report as to the recent doings of the anarchists in that section. Erwin told the officers to take any action they might see fit, and it is expected a number of arrests will be made.

The police claim to have discovered that Mrs. Breda, wife of Harry H. Breda, a well-known anarchist, had been seen in the city. The police prevented being held at Cliffside park for the purpose of raising funds for herself and children. The official claim that part of the proceeds were to go to a fund to aid Quintavalle, Breda's alleged accomplice, now under arrest in Italy; another part to aid Louisa and Jeff, two anarchists in custody in Switzerland, and another portion to assist an anarchist paper printed in Rome.

Millions for Church Work.

Chicago, Sept. 24.—George W. Bowman, a wealthy mine owner, has agreed to give the People's Church of America \$1,000,000 for the purpose of building a new church and for other work of the church. It is said that "other millions" will be forthcoming if needed.

This statement is made by Dr. Hiram W. Thomas, founder and head of the People's church.

"If everything goes right, as soon as desirable men can be secured, we will open churches in every theater in cities and towns throughout the United States. We are also planning a school for the study of sociology and comparative religion."

Temperance Work in Philippines.

Chicago, Sept. 24.—Officers of the National Women's Christian Temperance union have decided to send a representative to the Philippines to do temperance work among the soldiers, and to collect evidence against the canteen. Mrs. H. H. Faxton of Ann Arbor, Mich., was selected at a meeting of the executive committee in Evanston. Mrs. Faxton will devote all of her time to work and will stay two years.

Mrs. Faxton will attend the national convention of the W. C. T. U. at Fort Worth, Texas, October 15, and will leave there for the western coast. She will sail for the Orient about November 15.

GERMAN SOCIALIST CONGRESS.

Presence of Eduard Bernstein Gives Rise to a Controversy.

Berlin, Sept. 24.—At the German socialist congress in Lubbeck an interesting feature was the presence of Eduard Bernstein, leader of the wing which discarded some of the chief doctrine of Karl Marx. This is Herr Bernstein's first appearance since his return from his long banishment.

Herr Bebel, attacking the editor of the Volkswirtschafts socialist organ, for not reporting Herr Bernstein's famous lecture, "Is Scientific Socialism Possible?" brought up the long expected Bernstein debate. A violent attack by Herr Hoffman brought Herr Bernstein into the arena. Herr Bernstein bears a striking resemblance to M. Zola. He was listened to in absolute silence. He declared that he had nothing to retract and he repudiated a desire to damage the party or to demoralize the proletariat. His doctrine of Marx, he said, "an inflexible rule of truth and inviolable of improvement." He asserted that if the congress excludes him from the party it would be to the detriment of the party.

"The speech was greatly applauded, and after a slight discussion the congress adjourned."

To Study Habits of Salmon.

San Francisco, Sept. 24.—Claud Rutter, scientific assistant of the United States fish commission, has been sent to this coast for the purpose of investigating the habits of salmon. He has established headquarters on the Sacramento river near Rio Vista. The rate of migration of salmon and their loss of weight in swimming from the river mouths to spawning grounds has

This experience has been repeated many times. We hear of such cases nearly every day.

Mrs. Matoon had catarrh of the kidneys. As soon as she took the right remedy she made a quick recovery.

Miss Johanna Lewis, 1313 N. Bryant avenue, Minneapolis, Minn., writes:

"I know that I enjoy perfect health all due to Peruna. Last winter I suffered from general debility caused from a cold. I had almost constant dragging pains and backache until I became so unstrung and nervous that I could not sleep nights, and became a physical wreck. Fortunately Peruna was brought to my notice and I decided to try it. It was nothing short of a blessing to me. It cured the cold, allayed the nervousness, renovated my entire system and brought health and youth back to me. I have advised scores of my friends to try it and those who have used it speak of it in the highest terms."—Johanna Lewis.

A Prominent Washington Society Lady.

Miss J. E. Hoopes, 1331 F street, N. W., Washington, D. C., writes:

"My system was run down and worn out by continued colds and catarrhal trouble. I experienced no permanent relief until I tried Peruna."

"Today I feel better and stronger than for years and I feel very grateful, attributing my restored health to the beneficial effects produced by Peruna."

Peruna cures catarrh wherever located. Peruna is a specific for the catarrhal derangements of women. Address The Peruna Medicine Co., Columbus, Ohio, for free book on catarrh written by Dr. S. B. Hartman.

been a subject for much unofficial study by both the state and national commissions for the last two years, and Mr. Butler will gather the necessary material for statistics.

University of Southern California.

Los Angeles, Cal., Sept. 24.—The University of Southern California has been opened under favorable auspices. The \$100,000 endowment fund to which Mrs. Anna Hough, a sister of the late Jay Gould, has contributed \$250,000, subject to the condition that the university raise the balance by November 1, is now complete.

Mrs. Hough has now announced that she will give \$400,000 toward a second \$1,000,000 subject to the same condition as the first.

Destitution in Yang-Tse District.

London, Sept. 24.—A dispatch to the Times from Shanghai gives additional details of the appalling destitution in the Yang-Tse district as the result of the recent anti-flood expeditions.

Large subscriptions for the sufferers have been collected in Shanghai, but such a comparatively small effort, says the correspondent, is practically useless, ten million persons having already suffered.

It is certain that there will be intense distress during the coming winter.

Ligo's Expedition Reported Landed.

New York, Sept. 24.—A dispatch to the Herald from Panama, Colombia, via Galveston, Texas, says:

"It is generally reported that the revolutionary expedition commanded by Gen. Ligo has landed recently near Point Chame, bringing war material. The expeditionary force is now supposed to be marching to join the revolutionists in the interior of the department."

Torpedo Boat Destroyers Launched.

New York, Sept. 24.—The torpedo boat destroyer Nicholson of the United States navy and the Holland submarine boat Porpoise have just been launched at the Nixon ship yards at Elizabethport, N. N. The Nicholson is of the same class as the O'Brien, which was launched a few weeks ago at the same yard. She is expected to develop upward of 38 knots and is powerfully built. The Porpoise is of that type of boat which the Holland company is building for the government.

MRS. ROOSEVELT PREPARING.

Will Soon Move from Oyster Bay to Washington.

New York, Sept. 24.—Mrs. Theodore Roosevelt, the wife of the President, is busily preparing at her home in Oyster Bay, for her departure to Washington. She expects to leave for the capital on Wednesday next.

William Loeb Jr., who was private secretary to Mr. Roosevelt when he held the office of Vice President, and who is to be the assistant to Mr. Cortelyou, the President's secretary, is at Oyster Bay assisting in the preparations for the departure of the President's family.

It is not expected that President Roosevelt will visit his old home for the present at least. Mr. Loeb will accompany Mrs. Roosevelt and her children to Washington.

Salvationists Mourn for President.

New York, Sept. 24.—According to a London dispatch the Tribune says the last echoes of the public mourning for President McKinley come from the English sections where the Salvation Army conducts an active campaign. These amateur bands required several days of practice before they could master the dead march from "Saul," but the work has been done and the Salvation Army is now playing solemn requiems from town to town in honor of the American President.

A UNIVERSAL FOOD.

Following Nature's Footsteps.

"I have a boy, two years old, weighing forty pounds and in perfect health who has been raised on Grape-Nuts and milk."

This is an ideal food and evidently furnishes the elements necessary for a baby as well as for adults. We have used Grape-Nuts in large quantities and greatly to our advantage." F. W. Leavitt, Minneapolis, Minn.

One advantage about Grape-Nuts Food is that it is pre-digested in the process of manufacture; that is, the starch contained in the wheat and barley is transformed into grape-sugar in exact the same method as this process is carried out in the human body, that is by the use of moisture and long exposure to moderate warmth, which grows the diastase in the grains and makes the remarkable change from starch to grape-sugar. Therefore, the most delicate stomach can handle Grape-Nuts and the food is quickly absorbed into the blood and tissue, certain parts of it going directly to build and nourishing the brain and nerve centers.

Made at the pure food factories of the Postum Cereal Co., Ltd., Battle Creek, Mich.

CHILL IS BOUND TO WITHDRAW.

Will Not Remain a Member of Pan American Congress.

WILL BE A STORM CENTER.

Her Action is Sure to Cause Stormy Discussion in United States Congress.

London, Sept. 24.—The Paris correspondent of the Times says he has information that Chili is positively determined to withdraw from the Pan-American congress in Mexico City at the opening sitting if it is not clearly stipulated that arbitration will not have a retroactive effect.

This information was obtained in an interview with the Chilean representative in Paris.

The correspondent says he is certain that Chili is destined to become the center of stormy discussions in the United States Congress. He infers that President Roosevelt's idea is that the United States should defend the principle of compulsory arbitration, and says the continental authorities believe that the United States aims at the establishment of sort of a hausaetic league of all the American states.

It is assumed that the United States will organize an expedition to Mexico and Brazil, and that it will in the concessions, will make them to those three states. It is said to be probable, however, in view of the conflicting interests represented in the congress that it will not come to any general agreement, and that it will in divisions more profound than those existing.

Anti-Tammany Ticket Approved.

New York, Sept. 24.—The general conference committee of the anti-Tammany league has approved a full ticket to be presented to the convention of the various organizations. Seth Lew (Heep) heads the ticket for mayor. Edward M. Gout (Dem.) is the selection for comptroller, and Charles V. Fornes (Dem.) for president of the board of aldermen.

Mrs. Lena Fair Discharged.

Cheyenne, Wyo., Sept. 24.—Mrs. Lena Fair, who shot and killed Michael Fair, her father-in-law, was discharged yesterday by the coroner's jury deciding that the killing was justifiable and excusable.

ISSUE OF MCKINLEY STAMPS.

One to Commemorate President's Life is Contemplated.

Washington, Sept. 24.—A special issue of the commemorative of the life of President McKinley is under contemplation at the postoffice department.

To Organize More Artillery.

Washington, Sept. 24.—Acting Adj. Gen. Ward has issued an order for the organization of the sixth and final increase in the artillery corps. This increase is 1,800 men and completes the maximum strength of the corps, 18,802. Lieut. Col. Van Andrus, as a result, becomes colonel.

NEW YORK'S MILK SUPPLY.

Must Not Contain Over 30,000 Bacteria Per Cubic Centimeter.

New York, Sept. 24.—Members of the medical society of the county of New York are interested in a recent report to that body by the milk commission appointed in January, 1900.

The report was read by Dr. Chapin, the chairman of the commission. It first spoke of what the committee had done, having made over 800 bacteriological tests, thirty visits to farms, many of them more than 200 miles from the city and having had two conferences with milk dealers.

Dr. Chapin said: "It has seemed wise to establish a standard of cleanliness for a bacteria standard to which dealers must conform. The standard prescribed by the commission is that the acidity must not be higher than 3 per cent, and that the milk must not contain more than 30,000 germs or bacteria of any kind per cubic centimeter, and that butter fat must reach 2.5 per cent."

"The amount of bacteria in the milk used in the city is something alarming. Out of twenty samples examined on a winter day, November 19, the lowest was 50,000 germs and the highest 2,250,000, while on June 29, with the thermometer at 90 degrees, out of twenty samples examined the lowest contained 240,000, and the highest 615,000 per cubic centimeter. The prevalence of bacteria, to a great extent, arises from the dirt in the milk."

The Ill Fated Cobra.

New York, Sept. 24.—There is absolutely nothing to justify the hypothesis that the ill-fated destroyer Cobra touched ground, says the London correspondent of the Tribune. The causes which led her to break in two and founder without the slightest warning may perhaps never be determined. The naval authorities have, however, decided that in the construction of future vessels speed will be sacrificed to solidity.

Nothing Like Oil.

A spoonful of oil will go farther than a gallon of vinegar. The same may be said of children. There is nothing so good for children as the old fashioned castor oil. However, much they may abhor it, it is their best medicine for disorders of the bowels. In the more severe cases of diarrhoea and dysentery, however, Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy should be given after the oil operates, and a quick cure is sure to follow.

If you are troubled with inordinant breath, heart burn, flatulency, headache, acidity, pains after eating, loss of appetite, persistent melancholy, or low spirits. You need a tonic, a few doses of HERBINE will give you the recuperative force to remove these disorders. Price, 50 cents. Z. C. M. I.

Military Opening at Z. C. M. I.

Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday, Sept. 23, 24, and 25. Special invitation to the Ladies.

Take life as it comes, and make the most of all circumstances, but for a bad cough or cold, take BALLARD'S HOREHOUND SYRUP, the best known remedy for quick relief and sure cure. Price, 25 and 50 cents. Z. C. M. I.

Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday, Sept. 23, 24, and 25. Great Millinery Opening at Z. C. M. I. Every Lady in Salt Lake is invited to attend.

Thousands suffer with torpid liver, producing great depression of spirits, indigestion, constipation, headache, etc. HERBINE will stimulate the liver, keep the bowels regular, and restore a healthful buoyancy of spirits. Price, 50 cents. Z. C. M. I.