THE EVENING NEWS.

Tuesday, - - - December 10, 1872.

THE CLAIMS OF THE INDIAN.

The following is extracted from Commissioner Howard's annual report on Indian affairs:

The people of the United States can never, without dishonor, refuse to respect these two considerations: First—That this continent was originally owned and occupied by the Indians, who have on this account a claim somewhat larger than the privilege of 160 acres of land, and "find himself" in tools and stock, which is granted as a matter of course to any newly-arrived foreigner who declares his intention to become a citizen; that something in the nature of an endowment, either capitalized or in the form of annual expenditures for a series of years for the benefit of the Indians, though at the discretion of the Government as to the specific objects, should be provided for every tribe or band which is deprived of its roaming privilege and confined to a diminished reservation; such an endowment not being in the nature of a gratuity, but in common honesty the right of the Indian on account of his original interest in the soil. Second—That inasmuch as the progress of our industrial enterprise has cut these people off from modes of livelihood entirely sufficient for their wants, and for which they were qualified, in a degree which has been the wonder of more civilized races, by inherited aptitudes and long pursuit, and has left them utterly without resource, they have a claim on this account again to temporary support and to such assistance as may be necessary to place them in a position to obtain a livelihood by means which shall be compatible with civilization.

Had the settlements of the United States not been extended beyond the frontier of 1867, all the Indians of the continent would, to the end of time, have found upon the plains an inexhaustible supply of food and clothing. Were the westward courses of population to be stayed at the barriers of today, notwithstanding the tremendous inroads made upon their hunting grounds since 1867, the Indians would still have hope of life. But another such five years will see the Indians of Dakota and Montana as poor as the Indians of Nevada and Southern California; that is, reduced to an habitual condition of suffering from want of food.

The freedom of expansion which is working these results is to us of incalculable cost. Every year's advance of our frontier takes in a territory as large as some of the kingdoms of Europe. We are richer by hundreds of millions; the Indian is poorer by a large part of the little he has. This growth is bringing imperial greatness to the nation; to the Indian it brings wretchedness, destitution, beggary. Surely there is obligation found in considerations like these, requiring us in some way, and in the best way, to make good to those original owners of the soil the loss by which we so greatly gain.

Can any principle of national morality be clearer than that, when the expansion and development of a civilized race involve the rapid destruction of the only means of subsistence possessed by the members of a less fortunate race, the higher is bound as of simple right to provide for the lower some substitute for the means of subsistence which it has destroyed? That substitute is, of course best realized, not by systematic gratuities of food and clothing, continued beyond a present emergency; but by directing these people to new pursuits which shall be consistent with the progress of civilization upon the continent; helping them over the first rough place on "the white man's road," and, meanwhile, supplying such sustenance as is absolutely necessary during the period of initiation and experiment.

A CHALLENGE FROM FROUDE.

Before beginning his third lecture in Boston, Mr. Froude delivered the following challenge to those who have accused him of bad faith in his treatment of historical documents:

Ladies and Gentlemen: I feel it my duty, in view of the manner in which my lectures have been received in this country, to say a word to you who honor me with your presence at my lectures in defense of myself and my books, which I am pleased to learn have had a somewhat extensive sale in this country. I am accused of bad faith in my treatment of historical documents, and it has been charged against me that I am not to be trusted, and that I am a dishonorable man. It is impossible for me to reply in detail to the charges of inaccuracy which have been made against me, and I have therefore determined to answer my assailants in the following manner: It is a challenge exactly similar to that sent by me to the *Saturday Review* some time since in answer to some criticisms which had been made against me. Let my accusers select any number of pages from any of my historical works, one, two, three, or four hundred pages, as they may please, and submit them to the keeper of the records in England, with whom all historical documents are deposited. Let them then appoint a commission to examine and compare my works with these documents, and in case their charges can be made good, I forever after to hold my peace and accept the dishonored position to which they would now consign me. If they do not make good their charges, they to make me a public apology, retracting what they have said against me, the expenses of this commission to be borne by me. As a writer who has done his best to tell the truth, I think it simple justice that this challenge should settle the question of the accuracy of my writings.

TESTIMONIALS

IN FAVOR OF THE

PRINCE ORGAN!

GREAT EXPOSITION, Kansas City.

The **Prince Organ**, which took the Premium, met in strong competition the Mason & Hamlin and the Estey Organ, but vanquished them easily. When the **Prince** is placed beside other in trumenis its Superior Voicing and Power becomes so apparent, that even those prejudiced in favor of the others, are obliged to concede the point.—Kansas City *Journal*, Sept 17th, 1872.

From J. H. Ridges, Esq.

Salt Lake City, Nov. 20th, 1872.

Messrs. Loomis & Son:

I have examined the **Prince Organ** and cheerfully accord it my approbation as a Good Organ, approved alike for its Durability and Sweetness of tone.

J. H. RIDGES,
Organ Builder.

Salt Lake City, Dec. 2, 1872.

I have examined the **Prince Organ**, and can recommend it as a first-class instrument.

C. J. THOMAS,
Conductor of Theatre Orchestra.

Dec. 2, 1872.

I have inspected the **Prince Organ** and I can recommend it as an instrument worthy of patronage, both in the variety of stops and the easy construction in taking out the reeds and in keeping dust from the reeds, which is a desirable requisite. JOHN TULLIDGE,
Prof. of Singing and Harmony.

The **Prince Organ** is the best I have ever played on for variety of effects and sweetness of tone. Jos. J. DAYNES,
Tabernacle Organist.

☞ Organs with six Stops, in handsome Black Walnut Cases, $125.

☞ Organs suitable for Churches, Schools, Halls, etc., with Seven Stops, for $150.

J. DAYNES & SON, Agents,
Salt Lake City.

SHOW-ROOM UP-STAIRS.

d15 1m

WHOLESALE DRY GOODS DEP'T

Z. C. M. I.

To accommodate the rapidly Increasing Business of this Department and to Exhibit to our Patrons the

LARGEST AND MOST COMPLETE STOCK

EVER BROUGHT INTO THIS TERRITORY.

We have been obliged to move into the

New and Commodious BUILDING

WEST OF THE

"EAGLE EMPORIUM,"

And we invite an early inspection of the same.

This Stock, selected expressly for this Market, includes full lines of

PRINTS, LAWNS, PERCALES!

AND

DRESS GOODS IN GREAT VARIETY.

"STAPLE GOODS,

AS USUAL, AND

"NOTIONS," Full and Complete.

We are just in receipt of our

LATE AND CHOICE STYLES

OF

FALL & WINTER

SHAWLS,

To which we invite Special Attention.

In fact our

Numerous Patrons

and those who are in and around this city can not have a more pleasant time than can be had in

Looking through our Magnificent Stock and seeing our increased facilities for doing business.

H. B. CLAWSON, Sup't.

SINGER SEWING MACHINE.

WE respectfully invite the Public to call and see our excellent variety of

Sewing Machines,

IN PLAIN, BEAUTIFUL AND ELABORATE STYLES OF WORKMANSHIP, AND GREATLY IMPROVED, WITH THE

FANTON CASTORS.

The total sales of the Singer Machine are now

THREE-QUARTERS OF A MILLION

The sales of last year,

181,260.

An evidence that it is fast winning supreme favor in the household.

The Singer Company sold over the other Companies,

52,734.

☞ The Chicago Relief Committee furnished sufferers by the Fire to March, 1871, 2,151 Singer Machines, all other makes, 793. Applicants made their selection, with same discount on all.

Our Sales in Utah exceed any other House in the Sewing Machine line this side of Chicago.

We courteously invite the Ladies to peruse our

EMBROIDERY ATTACHMENT,

It attracts general attention and admiration.

We also desire you to see our

Tuckers, Corders, Rufflers, Binders, Quilters, Hemmers, Trimmers, Pleaters, Self-Basters, Seam-Rippers, Needle-Setters,

SUITABLE FOR ALL KINDS OF SHUTTLE SEWING MACHINES.

WE GUARANTEE EVERY MACHINE WE SELL TO GIVE ENTIRE SATISFACTION as each one is thoroughly adjusted, tried and tested by experienced Mechanics, and all warranted to sew with ease all kinds of goods, from the coarsest to the finest

LACE, MUSLIN, CAMBRIC, DOMESTIC, DENIM, TICKINGS, DUCKING, BEAVER, BUCKSKIN AND LEATHER.

☞ Instruction given Free of Charge by competent attendants, and terms of sale to suit all circumstances.

OTHER SEWING MACHINES REPAIRED ON REASONABLE TERMS.

We extend a cordial invitation to all to

COME AND SEE OUR MACHINES,

Whether they wish to purchase or not,

AT THE SINGER SEWING MACHINE DEPARTMENT,

Z. C. M. I. General Agents,

Two Doors South of Eagle Emporium, Salt Lake City

d208tf

RAILROADS.

UTAH SOUTHERN RAILROAD!

ON AND AFTER SEPT. 23, 1872,

MIXED TRAINS

WILL RUN

DAILY.

GOING SOUTH:

Leave S L City at 7 a m and 2.20 p m
do Sandy at 8.10 a m and 3.30 p m
Arrive at Lehi at 9 10 a m and 4.30 p m

GOING NORTH:

Leave Lehi at 9 30 a m and 4.50 p m
do Sandy at 10.20 a m and 6.10 p m
Arriv at S L City at 11.40 a m and 7 p m

FARES:

Salt Lake	to	Cottonwood Station	50 cts
"	"	Sandy	" $1.00
"	"	Draper	" 1.25
"	"	Point	" 1.75
"	"	Lehi	" 2.25

Passengers will please purchase tickets at the office.

M. H. DAVIS,
General Freight and Ticket Agent.

FERAMORZ LITTLE,
SUPERINTENDENT.

d248 tf

UTAH CENTRAL RAILROAD

Pioneer Line of Utah.

ON AND AFTER

MONDAY, JULY 17th

1871.

Trains will leave Salt Lake City daily at 8 a.m. and 2.45 p.m.; arrive at Ogden 7. a.m. and 4.45 p.m.; leave Ogden City at 8. a.m and 5 30 p.m.; arrive at Salt Lake City 10 a.m and 7.30 p.m.

In addition to the above

MIXED TRAINS

WILL RUN

DAILY, SUNDAYS EXCEPTED

Leaving Salt Lake City at 5.30 p m. and Ogden at 5 a m.

Passengers will please purchase their ticket at the offices. Fifty cents additional will be charged when the fare is collected on the train.

For all information concerning Freight or Passage, apply to

M. H. DAVIS,
Ticket and Freight Agent.

JOHN SHARP,
SUPERINTENDENT

d11-1y

C. P. R. R.

ON AND AFTER SEPTEMBER 16th 1872, TRAINS WILL LEAVE OGDEN DAILY AS FOLLOWS:

Overland Passenger Train for Toano Carlin, Winnemucca, Wadsworth, Reno, Marysville, Redding (for Oregon), Sacramento, Stockton, Lathrop, Moisen (for Yosemite), Tipton (for Los Angeles), San Jose and San Francisco,..... 5.50 p. m.

Overland Freight and Accommodation Train for San Francisco ..... 5.25 p. m.

A N TOWNE,
Gen'l Sup't

T. H. GOODMAN,
Gen. Pass and Ticket Agent.

GEO H RICE,
AGENT, Salt Lake City,
Office with Marshall & Cannon, Over W F. & Co's Bank. d200

REDUCTION IN MEAT,

AT

JOHN PAUL'S MARKET,

opposite

BISHOP JOHN SHARP'S RESIDENCE.

Families supplied with the

CHOICEST MEATS,

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS

Cheaper than the Cheapest!

☞ John Paul is back in his old position in the City Meat Market, stall No. 7.

☞ Orders taken and delivered.

d195 1y

HARDWARE

C. H. BASSETT,

HAVING made extensive additions and alterations to his premises, is now prepared to show the

Largest and Best Assortment

OF

HEAVY and SHELF HARDWARE

Ever brought to this Territory, and

Cheap as the Cheapest!

Iron, Steel, Nails, Tinners' Stock, Farming Tools, Plows, Miners' Outfit, Rubber Belting, Steam Packing, Wagon Timber, Stoves and Tinware always on hand.

C. H. BASSETT.

d119

BATHS!

WARM SPRING BATHS

Private and Plunge.

THESE celebrated baths are open to the public at all seasons. Their medicinal properties are so widely known that it is needless to enumerate them.

Besides the the Private Baths, the large and handsomely furnished PLUNGE BATHS, for Ladies and Gentlemen, are now open.

d206 1y H. ARNOLD

40,000 Pounds IRON & STEEL

C. H. BASSETT.

d217 tf

NEW YORK TRADE

BENEDICT, HALL & CO.,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

No. 134 & 136 Grand Street, Corner Crosby,

d154tf NEW YORK.

UTAH NORTHERN RAILROAD.

TRAINS ARE NOW RUNNING DAILY,

BETWEEN

BRIGHAM JUNCTION WITH C. P. R. R.

AND

HAMPTON'S FOR MONTANA.

Leave Brigham at 8-15 a. m. Arrive at Hampton's at 10 a. m.
Leave Hampton's at 12-45 p. m. Arrive at Brigham at 2-30 p. m.

FARE, $1,50 EACH WAY.

REDUCED RATES TO EXCURSION PARTIES

JOHN W. YOUNG, Gen'l Supt.

d170tf

Z. C. M. I.

Carpet Emporium!

FOR

HOUSE FURNISHINGS.

SEE OUR

CARPETS,

AND PRICES.

See our Elegant Chromos & Wall Adornments.

See our New Designs of Window Shades.

FOR COLD WEATHER

See our Weather Strips. They save one half in Fuel and thus add to Comfort.

WE ARE UNSURPASSED IN

UPHOLSTERY TRIMMINGS, LACE CURTAINS, CHURCH HASSOCKS, &C.

H. B. CLAWSON, Sup't.

d124tf

ARRIVAL

OF

FALL & WINTER

GOODS.

Z. C. M. I. CLOTHING DEPARTMENT

HAVE BOUGHT A

Large and Well-selected Stock of

CLOTHING & MEN'S FURNISHING GOODS

SUITABLE FOR THE SEASON, AND WHICH IS NOW OPEN FOR INSPECTION.

French, English and American Suitings, Coatings and Cassimeres in Great Variety and Latest Styles.

Men's and Boys' Clothing of the Latest Fashions, from the first Houses in New York, Boston, Chicago and San Francisco.

A FULL STOCK OF HOME-MADE CASSIMERES AND JEANS, TO WHICH WE INVITE INSPECTION.

MEN'S UNDERCLOTHING, HOSIERY, GLOVES, UMBRELLAS, COLLARS and

GENERAL

FURNISHING GOODS,

Trunks, Valises, Rugs, Blankets, Capes and Overcoats.

MEN'S AND BOYS' BOOTS AND SHOES,

EASTERN AND HOME MADE.

Grant and Greeley and all the Newest Styles of

HATS AND CAPS.

Wall Paper and Decorations in Great Variety.

The great success which has attended

OUR MERCHANT TAILORING DEPARTMENT

Has induced us to make

Large Purchases for our Fall and Winter Trade,

So that gentlemen may choose from the most Varied and Extensive Stock we have ever offered.

TAILORS' NOTIONS AND TRIMMINGS

Of the best quality always on hand.

d285 tf H. B. CLAWSON, Supt.

STOVES

AT Z. C. M. I.

GROCERY AND HARDWARE

DEPARTMENT.

MONITOR, NEW HOME,
CHARTER OAK, LOYAL COOK,
NEW ERA, SCOTIA,

AND A GREAT VARIETY OF OTHER COOKING STOVES.

ALSO,

PARLOR STOVES, STORE STOVES, SCHOOL-HOUSE STOVES, Etc.

d179 m3 1mo H. B. CLAWSON, Supt.

WAGONS.

BAIN WAGON.

FACTORY ESTABLISHED IN 1852,

And have ever since been sold and used in great numbers in all the Territories with

GREAT SUCCESS.

They are now doing the Best Work in this Territory!

ALL WORK WARRANTED FOR ONE YEAR

Wagon Material on Hand very Low.

ALSO, COAN AND TEN BROEKEL'S

CONCORD BUGGIES AND CARRIAGES

On hand and receiving in large assortment.

FIRST WAGON DEPOT

South of the Theatre.

SEBREE & ROBERTSON,
109 1y It Lake City, Corinne and Ogden

LA BELLE WAGONS

All Work Warranted for One Year.

We are now receiving a full supply of these Superior Farm and Freight Wagons. The La Belle Wagons have been thoroughly tested the past season in the Kanyons and in heavy freighting between Salt Lake City and Ploche, and have given the best of satisfaction in all cases, and for light draft they cannot be beaten. The timber is of the very best quality from Northern Wisconsin and from three to four years seasoned, as the Factory builds nothing but Farm and Freight Wagons, the timber is carefully selected, and only the best put into Wagons.

Depot—One and half blocks South of Theatre, State Road. C. H. DeGROAT, Agent.
Salt Lake City. d170 6m

MILBURN WAGON.

THESE Wagons are made from the Best quality of Indiana Selected Timber,—thoroughly seasoned and put together by experienced work men.

For style, finish, and easy running, they cannot be excelled, and are made expressly with

THIMBLE SKEINS FOR THE UTAH TRADE.

Timber Warranted Good.

We challenge a comparison with any Wagons in the market.

Depot opposite Seventies' Hall.

JOHN MILBURN

d184 6m

SAN FRANCISCO TRADE.

NOTICE.

WE have been appointed by

VEUVE, XAVIER, JOUVIN & CIE.

THE

SOLE AGENTS

FOR THE

PACIFIC COAST

For the Sale of

KID GLOVES

Of their Manufacture.

MURPHY, GRANT & CO.

733m SAN FRANCISCO.

MURPHY, GRANT & CO.,

Importers of American and European

STAPLE AND FANCY

DRY GOODS

San Francisco, California,

Call the attention of the Trade to their large and complete stock of

FALL & WINTER DRESS GOODS,

Which they are now receiving direct from European Manufacturers, comprising in part

French Merinos,
Wool Satins,
Wool Plaids, French and German,
Irish and French Poplins,
Empress Cloths,
Tamies, black and colored,
Velvetteens,
Alpacas, black and colored.

Silks, Velvets, Ribbons,

Also

GLOVES,

Kid, Buck, Berlin, Ladies, Misses, Gents.

Gents' Underwear,

And all kinds of

Gents' Furnishing Goods.

Hosiery, complete in all its branches.
White Goods,
Handkerchiefs,
Shirting Linens,
Quilts, white and colored
Damasks, brown loom and bleached
Towels, Huck, Diaper, Turkish,
Napkins and Doylies,
Etc. Etc. Etc.

d282 1y

NOTICE.

A RUMOR HAS GAINED CREDENCE that Hoyt's Co-Operative Mercantile Institution discounts the Wholesale Merchandise Orders issued from its Office. Any statement to that effect is totally false and can only benefit those dealers who are willing to speculate on the necessities of our laboring class.

We accept our orders at one hundred cents on the dollar and trust the holders of them will, in justice to themselves, demand that valuation whenever dispensing of them.

d236 7d w2tf H. B. CLAWSON, Supt.