

## ITEMS FOR THE FARMER.

[From the London Times.]

## BLINKERS ON HORSES—MR. RAREY'S OPINION.

Having been requested in the accompanying letter to give my opinion in regard to the use of "blinkers" on horses, through the medium of your valued paper, for the benefit of the cabmen of London, and believing it to be a subject in which the general public are interested, I take great pleasure in stating that all my experience with and observation of horses proves clearly to me that blinkers should not be used, and that the sight of the horse, for many reasons, should not be interfered with in any way. Horses are only fearful of objects which they do not understand or are not familiar with, and the eye is one of the principal mediums by which this understanding and this familiarity are brought about.

The horse, on account of his very amiable nature, can be made in the course of time to bear almost anything in any shape; but there is a quicker process of reaching his intelligence than that of wearing it into him through his skin and bones; and he, however wild or nervous, can be taught in a very short time to understand and not to fear any object, however frightful in appearance. Horses can be broken in less time and better without blinkers; but horses that have always worn them will notice the sudden change, and must be treated carefully the first drive. After that they will drive better without the blinkers than with.

I have proved by my own experiments that a horse broken without blinkers can be driven past any omnibus, cab or carriage, on a parallel line as close as it is possible for him to go, without ever wavering or showing any disposition to dodge. I have not in the last eight or ten years, constantly handling horses, both wild and nervous, ever put blinkers on any of them, and in no case have I ever had one that was afraid of the carriage he drew behind him or of those he passed in the streets.

The horse's eye is the life and beauty of the animal, as well as the index of all his emotions. It tells the driver, in the most impressive characters, what the horse's feelings are. By it he can tell the first approach of fear in time to meet any difficulty; he can tell if he is happy or sad, hungry or weary. The horse, too, when permitted to see, uses his eyes with great judgment. He sees better than we do. He can measure distances with his eyes better than we can, and, if allowed free use of them, would often save himself, by the quickness of his sight, from collisions when the driver would fail to do so by a timely pull of the reins. It would also save many accidents to pedestrians in the streets, as no horse will run on to any person that he can see. Blinkers are rapidly going out of use in the United States, and some of my early pupils here have successfully dispensed with them. I have yet to find the man who, having once left them off, could ever be persuaded to put them on again. They are an unnecessary and injurious incumbrance to the horse, and I feel confident, if the cabmen of London will leave them off for one year, that blinkers on cab horses will never be seen again in the streets, and will only be a thing to be read of as one of the follies happily reformed in the nineteenth century.

I am, Sir, your obedient servant,  
J. S. RAREY.

TATTERSALL'S, July 23.

A NEW SPECIES OF COTTON.—Mr. Thomas Smith, who resides in the immediate vicinity of Richmond, has a small field of cotton which is considered a curiosity by all who have seen it. It differs but little in appearance from the ordinary kind, except in color, which is as delicately crimson as a maiden's blush. Not only is the stalk of this gorgeous hue, but the leaves also, the vividness of color fading, however, as it approaches the margin of the leaf, into a purplish green. This is not the effect of disease or of any extraneous circumstance connected with its culture, but a peculiarity in the plant itself, every stalk possessing the same rich and healthful glow, and as thrifty as any cotton in the country. Where the seed originally came from we have not as yet ascertained. The prospect of a heavy yield is equal to that of any other species, being well bolted, and the seed of vigorous growth. We were shown the lint of a few bolls, of last year's growth, and for fineness and length of staple we believe it not inferior to the sea island. If this cotton turns out as well as present appearances indicate, it will be a valuable acquisition to this branch of agricultural industry.—[Richmond (Va.) Reporter, July 24.]

A NEW WAY TO BRING UP THE COWS.—Traveling a few days since in Missouri, in sections where the cows have a wide range, we heard a new enticement to bring the cows home regular at eve. That was, feeding them with sugar the same as you would salt. A little handful at eve, at the same time of day, would bring them back to the gate with a regularity as unfailing as the sun. After they are well trained in sugar eating it may be omitted every other night. A half dozen notable housewives assured us that the fact was well worth knowing.—[Ex.]

A CURIOSITY.—We were shown, yesterday, at the office of David Mumma, Jr., Esq., a grape-vine scarcely four feet high, not quite two years old, and raised in a box not one foot square, from which were pendent no less than sixteen bunches of fine Isabella grapes. The vine is really a curiosity, and will be exhibited at the Fair. It was grown by George M. Felger, Esq., of Middletown, and presented by him to the present owner.—[Patriot and Union.]

FATTENING ANIMALS.—Whatever may be the food given, two indispensables must be

observed, namely; cleanliness both of animal and food, and regularity. We have known half the value of food wasted by filth and discomfort, worse than throwing away cash; and we have known animals to waste more flesh by fretting long for an expected meal than the food restored.—[Country Gentleman.]

CHERRY TREES.—Professor Kirtland, at the late meeting of the Ohio Pomological Society, suggested that cherry trees would bear better were their stems protected from the sun. He had noticed that a row of trees shaded by an Osage Orange hedge had proved better growers than those exposed to the sun's glance. Does not this experience suggest that we trim cherry trees too high up, and that the true protection is the foliage of their own branches?

My dear wife, I wish you would try to keep your temper. My dear husband, I wish you would try to get rid of yours.

## Grammar Class.

I propose to commence a course of tuition by lectures in the science of English Grammar in the Social Hall, on Tuesday evening, December 14, at 6 o'clock.

## TERMS.

Fifteen weeks—Two evenings in every week—Tuesdays and Thursdays, from 6 till 9 o'clock.

## CONDITIONS.

Six dollars for the term, payable in advance. Gentlemen and Ladies wishing to become members of the class must furnish themselves with lights, and each one with a copy of Kirkham's Grammar. No extra charge for fuel or rent.

Those desirous of availing themselves of this opportunity, will please meet me at the Social Hall on Saturday evening, Dec. 11, at 6 o'clock, to enter into preliminary arrangements.

No spectators admitted except by special invitation of the Instructor.

Respectfully,

ORSON HYDE.

## New Advertisements.

LOST on the 16th ult., between Provo and American Fork, two BROWN BLANKETS and one striped LINSEY QUILT.

The finder will please leave them with John Lewis saddler, opposite Gilbert & Gerrish's Store, G.S.L. City, or report to me at Ogden so that I can get them.

40-1 THOMAS THOMAS.

## CARRIAGE TRIMMINGS.

IF the person who has got the WHEELS, SPRINGS, and TONGUE, from a Carriage which was broke down, and left at the foot of the Little Mountain, about the 1st of July last, will report himself to the undersigned or to John M. Bollwinkel at the Deseret News Office in the Council House, I will make arrangements to buy them from him, or I will sell him the other parts of said Carriage which I have got in my possession.

40-1 DANIEL M. BELL, Sugar House Ward.

## \$300 REWARD.

ESCAPED from the "LOCK-UP" in G.S.L. City on MONDAY, Dec. 6, 1858, EDWARD BRITTON, RICHARD JONES and J. DOLTON, who had been committed for trial before the U. S. 3d Judicial District Court for U. T., for the crime of LARCENY. Said PRISONERS succeeded, by aid of a knife, in cutting out one of the panels of the door of the "Lock Up," through which they made their escape.

BRITTON is about 20 years of age—dark complexion and about 5 feet 4 inches in height, slender build; said to be a deserter from the Army.

JONES is about 22 years of age, dark complexion and about 5 feet 3 inches high.

DOLTON is about 24 years of age, light sandy complexion, about 5 feet 8 inches high, heavy built and wore a leather coat.

All good citizens are requested to aid in apprehending said persons, and any person returning them to the Police Station in G. S. L. City will receive the above reward, or \$100 for each one so returned.

40-1 CUNNINGHAM, Dep. Sheriff G.S.L. Co. and Capt. of Police.

## BARLOW &amp; URSENBACH.

WATCH & CLOCK MAKERS, Gold and Silver-smiths, first door east of the Deseret Store.

Old Gold and Silver bought—price according to quality. JAS. M. BARLOW, OCTAVE URSENBACH.

## THE SNAKE OR SHOSHONE DIALECT

WILL be taught during the coming winter, to those who may wish to become acquainted therewith, commencing about the 1st of December.

Apply at the Eldorado House.

37-3 Terms, \$3 per quarter. JOSEPH A. GEBOW.

## GERMAN SCHOOL.

The undersigned, a native of Dresden, Germany, and who for several years has been a teacher there by appointment from government, proposes to give lessons in the

## GERMAN LANGUAGE

During the coming winter in the 14th Ward in this city, three evenings each week, each lesson two hours, at \$2 per month.

Those wishing to join these classes will please communicate speedily to Mr. Octave Ursenbach, Watch Maker, at J. M. Barlow's, east of Deseret Store.

39-4 E. SCHONFELD.

## WILL YOU PAY?

PERSONS knowing themselves indebted to the undersigned will do well to avail themselves of the present favorable opportunity to pay their debts. Money is plenty—all kinds of stock and produce brings cash, and why do you not pay? I am losing one year trying to wind up my business and pay my debts, and I shall expect every person who owes me, to aid me in so doing. I am taking cattle, hay, oats, barley and rye for debts as well as money. Don't delay, but come up and pay me what is my just due.

As but few persons to whom the above notice will apply have attended to it, I suppose they have not noticed my call. It may be wise for those who have seen it to pay some attention to it. 33-tr W. H. HOOPER.

## FRUIT TREES FOR SALE.

A LARGE quantity of splendid fruit trees for sale. Apples—Summer varieties, Early Harvest, Red Astracan, Summer Pearmain, Wm. Favorite. Fall varieties—Fall Pippin, Jersey Sweeting, Porter, Rambo, Winter varieties—Baldwin, Belmont or Gate, Spitzenburg, English Russet, Golden Russet, Jersey Blue, Northern Spy, Peck's Pleasant, Rhode Island Greening, Sweet Pearmain, Stonelung, Talman Sweet, Twenty Ounce, Winter Pearmain, Wine Sap, Wagner, Yellow New Town Pippin, and several other varieties.

A large share of the above are one year's growth from the bud. 5,000 Peach trees. A large portion are very large and well set with fruit buds.

Budded Plum, Apricots and Peach, of the best varieties. 5,000 Currant trees of superior excellence, not excelled by any in cultivation. L. S. Hemenway, 4th Ward, G. S. L. City. Also all the above varieties and Grape vines are for sale at Fillmore by JAMES STARLEY. 32-tr

## Woolley's Quarter.

E. D. WOOLLEY, &amp; Co.

LATE of Provo, have opened in the Deseret Store a large assortment of

Boots, Shoes, Clothing, Hardware, School Books, Drugs & Medicines.

An extensive variety of Fancy Dry Goods, to which they call the attention of the public. 39

## MAHOGANY

AND Black Walnut Veneering. E. D. WOOLLEY & Co.

## SCHOOL BOOKS!

WE Have McGuffey's, Town's and Parker's Series. E. D. WOOLLEY & Co.

## JUST OPENED

A LARGE stock of Shoes. E. D. WOOLLEY & Co.

HATS & CAPS. E. D. WOOLLEY & Co.

## UPRIGHT &amp; CIRCULAR SAWS.

FROM 7 inch to 36 inch diameter complete with mandrills, pulleys, &c. E. D. WOOLLEY & Co.

## HODGES' PLOWS!

FOR sale at the Deseret Store. E. D. WOOLLEY & Co.

## YELLOW OCHRE,

RED ditto Drop Lake. E. D. WOOLLEY & Co.

## BLACK LEAD,

BROWN Umber. E. D. WOOLLEY & Co.

## Estray Notices.

## \$5 REWARD.

I HAVE lost a light or pale red COW, branded C H B on 1-r horn.

I will pay five dollars for her delivery as above.

CHAS. H. BASSETT, at Nixon's Store.

## LOST.

FROM the west side of Jordan, a three year old light sorrel MARE, branded CS on right hip.

Whoever will return or give information of the whereabouts of said animal will be liberally rewarded by

JOSIAH ARNOLD, West Jordan Ward, G.S.L. Co.

## STRAYED

FROM McLELLAN'S herd, one STEER, 4 years old next spring; white, with red specks on the neck; branded J A K on left hip.

Any information will be thankfully received and liberally rewarded.

J. A. KELTING, Utah County.

## \$10 REWARD!

STRAYED from the 8th Ward, Aug. 16, one small black MULE, brand on the high hip

had on the fore foot a piece of larlet.

Any person bringing the same to the owner will receive the above reward. 36-4 ROBT. DART.

## \$5.00 REWARD.

STRAYED from the Big Field about the 3d of Nov., a dark iron grey 2 year old mare COLT, with star in forehead, branded A M O on left hip and a large T on left thigh.

Whoever will bring the above described colt to me, shall receive the above reward.

39-2 T. TARBET, 7th Ward.



STRAYED from the pasture south of this city, about the 1st of August a pale red CALF, marked in the ears as above, 1-e fork in left and slit in the upper and an under-bit in the lower side of right ear.

Information thankfully received and rewarded by

39-2 C COWLEY, 7th Ward

## LOST.

DURING the time we moved south, a large red STEER with horns spreading in front branded H W on left hip.

Strayed from near American Fork. He is coming three years old.

Whoever will give information that will lead to his recovery or forward him to Mr. Joseph Fielding or W. W. Burton, South Mill Creek, shall be liberally rewarded for their trouble.

37-3 JOSEPH FIELDING.

## \$10 REWARD.

STRAYED from Lehi, a yellow or clay-bank mare MULE, medium size, with several Spanish brands on left hip and perhaps left shoulder, marks not distinctly recollected, was formerly owned by Jno. Wienel, Kaysville, was last seen on Dry Creek in this valley.

I will give the above reward on her delivery to James McGaw at Lehi or to the subscriber in this city.

CHAS. H. BASSETT, at Nixon's Store.

39-2

## STOLEN OR STRAYED.

ONE dark red OX, 4 years old. White at the end of the tail, branded J FAIRCLOUGH on the high horn.

Also, one dark brown and white STEER, blaze faced, 4 or 5 years old, with the letter L cut on his horn, a scar on his side and a hole in the left ear.

Also, one two year old STEER, color light red, branded R O on the high hip and a hole in his right ear.

Any person bringing them to me or letting me know of their whereabouts shall be handsomely rewarded.

JAMES FAIRCLOUGH, 5th Ward.

## \$5 REWARD!

STRAYED or Stolen from the Big Field on Wednesday night 27th ult., a yoke of OXEN; one black and white, branded M on left hip and J S B on left horn; the other red, white face, red ring round his eyes and nose, tips of horn cut off, brand on the left hip not legible.

Also, a dark brown COW about 6 years old, expected to calve this month, no brand.

The reward will be paid for the return or information leading to their recovery.

THOS. DAVIDSON, 5th Ward

## \$5 REWARD.

STRAYED from me about the first of this month a small light colored horse MULE, rough shod all round, branded on near thigh A with a small circle connected

with the top of the A and on the off thigh with full forehead, saddle and collar marks, and when rode paces.

Any person delivering me said mule, 15th Ward, G. S. L. City, shall receive the above reward; or any information that will lead to his recovery shall be liberally rewarded.

37-2 W. M. C. MOODY.

## FOR SALE.

ONE light two horse iron axletree Esplanched WAGON and HARNESS—Can be seen at the store of

39-tr RADFORD, CABOT & Co.

## NEW MEAT MARKET!

ISAAC BROOKBANK respectfully informs his friends and the public generally that he has opened a

## MEAT AND PROVISION STORE

In East Temple street, one door south of Livingston and Kinkead's, where he will have constantly on hand a good supply of fresh meat, and hopes by keeping a first rate article and selling at moderate rates to enjoy a share of public patronage.

37-4

## Business Notices.

S. M. BLAIR,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELOR at LAW will attend to all business entrusted to him in any of the Courts of this Territory.

OFFICE—Opposite Miller & Russell's store, East Temple street. 36-tr

## NOTICE.

THE Fifty Dollar Drafts made by Messrs. Russell, Majors & Waddell, upon Messrs. Smoot, Russell & Co., Bankers, Leavenworth City, K. T., now in circulation in this Territory, will be redeemed in coin, upon presentations at our office. 32-tr MILLER, RUSSELL & Co.

## RADFORD, CABOT &amp; CO.,

SUTLERS 5th Regt. Infantry, U. S. A., are in receipt of their Spring Stock of GOODS, to which they invite the attention of the citizens of this Territory, at the old stand of Mr. Howard.

Great Salt Lake City, U. T., } 24-26\*  
5th August, 1858.

HATTER AND FURIER.

A. MERRILL, 17th Ward, one block east of Union square, will have on hand and also make to order Hats of different qualities and styles. Repairing neatly done.

Wanted.—Wool and Furs of all kinds. Also, Produce and Wood. 31-tr

## PAUL FACTORY.

THE DESERET PAUL FACTORY is now in successful operation in Parowan. Send on your orders and supply yourselves with Pauls.

Hoop Iron, Bale Wire, Paint, White Lead, Linseed Oil, Lard Oil, Tallow, Butter, Eggs, Beef, Pork, Cash, etc., taken in exchange.

35-tr S. A. WOOLLEY, Agent.

## MILL CREEK MACHINE SHOP.

THE subscriber takes this method to inform the public that he has a Machine Shop in operation near Neff's Mill in G. S. L. county, where those wishing work done can be accommodated on short notice and reasonable terms, and he trusts to the satisfaction of those who may favor him with their patronage.

29-6m STEPHEN WIGHT.

## GOLDSMITH AND MANUFACTURING JEWELER.

R. BRITTON wishes to inform the inhabitants of Salt Lake City and the Territory generally that he has re-commenced his business in the shop lately occupied by Job Salter, Watch Maker, Council House street, one door north of Amy's old Tin shop.

GOLD and SILVER Jewellery made to order. Bridles mounted. Repairs neatly done on the Shortest Notice. 34-tr

## "GLOBE" BAKERY

UNDER the superintendence of Richard Golightly, who would respectfully notify the citizens and the traveler that he is prepared to keep on hand or manufacture to order the following kinds of Crackers:—

Boston, Butter, Milk, Wine, Water, Abernethy, Anti-Dyspeptic, and Soda.

All articles made at this establishment warranted superior to any in the city, and prices as low.

Light Bread always on hand.

Merchants wanting Crackers will do well to give us a call.

Closed on Sundays. 31-tr

"GLOBE"

COFFEE & DINING ROOMS.

MEALS AT ALL REASONABLE HOURS.

TABLE D'HOTE AT HALF PAST ONE P.M.

OYSTER & TRIPE SUPPERS ON SHORT NOTICE.

Gentlemen wishing first class board can be accommodated. Every pains will be taken to render the House in all its departments worthy the patronage of the traveler or citizen. 30-tr DAVID CANDLAND, Proprietor.

PAINT SHOP.

Two Blocks West of the Tabernacle.

CARRIAGE & SIGN PAINTING.

E. MARTIN

Wishes to inform the public that he has opened a Paint Shop on the premises formerly known as

WARDLE'S HALL,

Where he intends to carry on PAINTING in all its various branches.

The public are invited to call. 36-tr

Plain and Ornamental

JOB PRINTING!

AT THE

DESERET NEWS OFFICE.

We are prepared to execute, on the shortest notice, and at fair prices, every species of LETTER PRESS PRINTING:

Books, Blanks, Cards, Handbills,

POSTERS, &c., &c.,

In the latest and most approved style. We invite the attention of those desiring work in our line.

ADVERTISING.

[Ten Lines, or less, constitute One Square.]

REGULAR ADVERTISEMENTS:

One Quarter Column, (three squares or less) for each insertion : : : : \$1.50

Half Column, (seven squares or less) each ins. : : : : 2.00

One Column, (fourteen squares or less) " : : : : 6.00

SUNDY ADVERTISEMENTS:

One Square, each insertion : : : : \$1.00

Two Squares " : : : : 1.50

Three " " : : : : 2.00

Thus upward, with a half dollar to the additional square for each insertion.

BOOK-BINDING

In all its branches carried on in connection with this Office. Send in your orders.