

diseased animal food, and we shall all grow weaker, wiser (they say, too), and shorter-lived, in consequence.

If we speak of what ought to be, we learn from the above facts that we should cease altogether to fatten animals, and direct our efforts to bringing them into the highest possible health. And even in regard to what is, a practical question presents itself: Will not some genuine philanthropist show the farmers and dairymen how they can in some other way convert their hay, grains, potatoes, pumpkins, etc., into cash, to the same amount, and with the same certainty, as they now calculate on doing by working it into fat on scrofulous hogs, and broken down, dyspeptic, and heart-diseased cattle? If this can be done, there is hope the 'fattening' insanity may slowly go out of vogue. But the question, in any aspect, is a great one, and second in immediate importance to no other that concerns the physical health, capacity for labor, happiness, and longevity of our nation, or, indeed, of the civilized nations of our age.

## GLEANINGS FROM EXCHANGES.

—THE NEW YORK HERALD is now printed on two of R. Hoe & Co's ten cylinder presses, each of which prints twenty thousand sheets per hour. This improvement in printing machines was first introduced in 1857 and put in operation in the spacious vaults of the vast *Herald* establishment. Since that time they have been used in other establishments. The *London Times* seems to have been unsuccessful in its efforts to construct one of the ten cylinder machines in England; tho' furnished with the same drawings from which the *Herald's* presses were constructed. The *Herald* attributes the failure to a want of skill in English machine shops, and says that "a skillful mechanic who understood the manufacture and working operation of these presses in America, was sent over with the drawings to render every assistance which his experience and practical skill could afford to the parties who were engaged to manufacture them in that country; but, such was the English exclusiveness and self-sufficiency of the parties engaged in the contract that, when this American mechanic arrived in England, he was denied access to the workshop—precisely as Hughes, the electrician, was excluded from the operating room of the Atlantic Telegraph."

The *Herald* indulges in some severe but not undeserved criticism on the bull-headed exclusiveness and self-sufficiency of English artisans; the evident tendency of such antiquated notions being to render the artisan or mechanic merely a part of the machinery with which he labors, instead of an active, intelligent, reflecting, comprehensive being—as held among American mechanics—capable of understanding the most complex detail of his profession. In large American establishments, when an accident occurs, the concentrated minds of a hundred workmen are brought to bear, if necessary, to devise the speediest and most effectual means of repair, to do which, in an English shop or machine room, would devolve alone upon one or two individuals at the head of the concern; for, tho' all are compelled to labor, but few are allowed to think. The *Herald* says, "So perfect is the intellectual mechanical organization of our own vast establishment, that, in all the ramifications of business, we have no difficulty of finding, from the editorial rooms down to the newsboy's folding room, one person to take the place of another—in cases of emergency or accident of any description."

The agent and New York correspondent of the *London Times* proprietors applied at the *Herald* office for information relative to their great ten cylinder presses, presenting at the same time, a written series of inquiries as to the working, durability, revolutions, average number of impressions per hour, breakages, finger motions, composition rollers, delays, &c., of those massive presses, all of which were promptly answered by Mr. Joseph Elliott, printing superintendent of the *Herald* establishment. The *Times* is recommended to have their machines constructed in this country.

The *Herald* traces the history of the printing presses in this country for the past quarter of a century. It says that the first cylinder press was invented in Great Britain, in 1789, by a man named Nicholson, which, however, was never used, the patronage of the newspapers of those times being insufficient to justify or require it. The next was that introduced by König into England, capable of producing about eight hundred impressions an hour, after which, it appears, most of the presses, previous to the invention of the rotary, were partially modeled.

Steam was applied to one of these presses by Mr. Walter in 1814, to work the *London Times*—the first appliance of steam power to the printing press.

The first printing machine, or power press,

was introduced into this country by the old *Daily Advertiser* [New York?] in the year 1828. From that time R. Hoe, sen., began to supply the demand in the United States for cylinder presses. The ponderous and clumsy English presses were soon thrown aside, to give place to the light, compact and skillfully made Hoe presses.

In 1835, when the *Herald* commenced its career, a cylinder press, capable of throwing off about one thousand impressions per hour, was the most effectual machine of the day.

In 1841 or 1842, a new double cylinder press, capable of taking three or four thousand impressions per hour, was introduced. This speed, however, was soon found to be insufficient for the rapidly increasing demand and, in 1848, the rotary press of R. M. Hoe was discovered, two of which were soon afterwards put up in the vaults of the *Herald* establishment. These presses would print eight or nine thousand sheets an hour; but greater facility was yet required and, in 1852, a six cylinder press, capable of throwing off twelve thousand sheets per hour, was added to that establishment. The eight cylinder presses, soon afterwards manufactured, were no faster than the six cylinder presses, consequently but few came into use.

However, in 1857, R. Hoe & Co. produced the twenty thousand per hour ten cylinder press, two of which were at once erected in the *Herald* vaults, at a cost of \$60,000.

Many presses, of various models and from other manufactories have been brought into use among the numerous printing establishments throughout the United States within the past twenty five years, but none has as yet met with such general favor among newspaper printers as those from the manufactory of R. Hoe & Co., New York.

—CUBAN FILIBUSTERS are said to be again on the tapis—their head quarters, New York city. The organization is said to be extensive—arms and ammunition provided and strong bodies of volunteers ready to embark simultaneously from different parts of the Union.

—EX-GOV. HUNT, of N. Y., in a speech to the "old line whigs," said, "those who have looked to Mr. Buchanan for a just and prudent policy have been deeply disappointed;" that, "instead of restoring peace to a distracted country, he has widened the breach and fomented fresh dissensions;" that, "on a candid survey of the present attitude of the government, all must admit that its condition is deplorable in the extreme;" and that "it is difficult to discern a single redeeming feature."

Not so fast, Governor, not so fast.

—MEXICO is yet, as it has been for years past, subject to internal rupture and successive reverses. Latest advices indicate a probable triumph of the Liberal, or Juarez party, over the Church party, with Miramon at their head, who, at our last advices, was in the ascendancy. The Liberals are said to be superior in numbers to the Church party, whose government would be more or less a papal establishment. President Buchanan expressed in his last message, in decided terms, his preference for the government of Juarez, because it would more closely resemble that of our own and hoped, in case of his triumph, that the matters of difference between the United States and Mexico would be speedily adjusted.

Miramon has been defeated at Jamapa and, should his defeat prove as disastrous as represented, it may be expected that he will abandon his intention of attacking Vera Cruz and leave the Liberals free to operate more actively in the northern and north-western states and give them opportunity to concentrate sufficient force to retake the city of Mexico.

Other leaders are accredited to the Liberal party, Degollado, Zaragoza and Quiroga, and Vidaurri is reported ready to take the field with strong forces, in concert with the other Liberal chieftains.

It is confidently asserted that, if Hon. Robert McLean, United States' Minister Plenipotentiary to Mexico, upon his arrival there, finds that Juarez represents the majority of the Mexican people, he will recognize and sustain him by more than words.

—ELIJAH MARTIN, the paramour of the colored girl who induced her to attempt the murder of her mother for her money in New York city, has been sent to the State prison for ten years. The brutal girl—who, it appeared by the trial—had first tried to poison her mother, then to choke to death and finally made the murderous assault upon her with the ax—was sent to State prison for three years and six months.

—WM. S. GALLAGHER and James McLoughlin were sentenced by the New York Court of General Sessions, to ten years and one month imprisonment in the State prison, for breaking into the house of Catherine Bites and, after brutally maltreating her, violating her person.

—HEAVY RAINS have caused serious damage along the Hudson by inundation—the water is said to be higher, in the vicinity of Kinderhook creek, than has been known for half a century.

—THE CLAIMS of American citizens, says the N. Y. *Herald*, against foreign governments, since 1816, unliquidated, amount to \$59,319,793.13.

—A REVOLT had taken place in several of the Venezuelan (South American) provinces.

—THE headquarters of the Arizona colonization company, headed by filibusters, in New York, is a German drinking saloon.

—COL. LANDER left Washington March 28, to resume work on the South Pass wagon road—repairing damages and shortening the route being part of his intended labors.

U. S. MINISTER McLane left New Orleans for Vera Cruz, March 27.

—THE LADY OF THE LAKE, exploded and sunk, March 26, near Fairport, Lake Erie. Some lives lost. Full cargo of flour and provisions.

—JONATHAN POST, Baptist priest, and his wife, were killed by their son, in Harris, Marquette county, Wis., March 25. The murderer is about 30 years old and has been insane for several years.

—The Charleston (South Carolina) *Mercury*, in an able article on "Southern aspirants to the Presidency," is complainingly despondent and says that "no public man from the South is eligible as the Democratic nominee for the Presidency, unless a demagogue or a double-faced State man"—that "her truest and most trusted defenders are without the pale of honorable promotion, in the government called general"—and that "those alone of her sons are magnified, who conciliate and satisfy public opinion amongst the more moderate men of another and a hostile country."

The N. Y. *Journal of Commerce*, alluding to this article, says, "If disunion is desirable, and that object is sought, let them (the South) manfully make the issue, and abide its consequences, the first and most noticeable of which would be their own complete and utter discomfiture at home." On the other hand it says, "If the Republican statesmen and presses at the North believe the Union a curse rather than a blessing, let them proclaim their creed like honest men, and take the inevitable result, in which they would be overwhelmed and annihilated."

—THE PRESIDENT has decided against calling an extra session of Congress.

—OUR OF thirty one special post office agents at Washington, seventeen have been dismissed, thus effecting a saving of \$36,000. Eighty orders for extra service at distributing offices have been revoked, saving \$20,000.

—HON. ISAAC TUCCEY, Secretary of the Navy, say the New York papers, is about to resign, on account of certain difficulties in the Cabinet.

### Answer to the Enigma for the curious.

True, thou wert made before the man,  
To answer God's most holy plan;  
So were the birds, the beasts and all  
That dwell on this terrestrial ball.  
Thy body too was made complete,  
With monstrous fins, instead of feet,  
Thy ways and actions to control,  
If thou wert made without a soul.  
True, by thy death much light is shed  
Around the living and the dead;  
For by thy death we illuminate our cities through,  
From the great Lakes, to the Gulf of Mexico;  
We'll admit thou art great, but does it follow,  
That thou wert made a man to swallow?  
Thou ow'st this honor to a gale,  
Presumptuous monster—area King Whale—  
Three days and nights, alike the same,  
In the great deep that soul thou'd'st claim,  
But like a ship thrown on the strand,  
Thou set'st poor Jonah safe on land.  
16TH WARD, G. S. L. City, April 21, 1859.

### Married:

In Cache valley, on the 11th of April, 1859, by Elder Alexander B. Hill, Mr. ROBERT HILL and Miss MARGARET GARDNER.

### New Advertisements.

#### LEFT WITH ME.

A PARCEL for Mrs. SARAH FERGUSON, which she can have by calling at my residence in the 14th Ward, one door south of Bishop Hoagland's.

8-1\* ELIZABETH CANNON.

#### STRAY COW.

I HAVE in my possession a red and white COW, short tail, brand d OC on left horn. The owner can have her by proving property and paying charges.

Inquire at West Jordan Mills of GEORGE SHIELDS.

#### FLAX SEED!

I HAVE for sale, at the residence of Erastus Snow, a choice lot of FLAX SEED. Price \$3.50 per bushel.

8-3 NEILS JEPSON.

#### STRAYED.

A BAY mare Indian PONEY, four white feet, some white in the face, branded JH on shoulder. Please return to CURTIS E. BOLTON, G. S. L. City, who will reward liberally.

8-2

#### LOST.

ON the road between Sessions' Settlement and Salt Lake City, a NAVY PISTOL, No. 19926, on Monday, 25th inst. Any person delivering the Pistol at the California & Salt Lake Mail Office will be liberally rewarded.

8-1

#### WOOL CARDERS!!!

EMPLOYMENT WANTED by an experienced Wool Carder, who understands setting up machinery and keeping it in repair.

For further particulars apply to THEODORE CURTIS, 4th Ward, G. S. L. City.

8-1

#### CAME TO MY YARD.

DEC. 1, 1858, one red BULL CALF, both ears cropped, left ear slit; also two SHEEP, crop in one ear, slit in other. The owner will call on me at my house, Farmington, prove property, pay charges and take them away.

JULIUS A. C. AUSTIN, Farmington, Davis co.

8-2\*

#### I HAVE IN MY POSSESSION

A RED two year old STEER, white belly, bush of tail and two hind feet white, an oval ring of white on right hind leg, no brands visible. Which the owner can have by proving property and paying charges.

ROBERT HARRIS, Kay's Creek, Davis co.

8-1\*

#### DELINQUENT TAXES.

AS I am about leaving for the State, I have appointed the County Clerk of G. S. L. County, JOHN G. LYNCH, to receive at his office all delinquent County and Territorial Taxes, and to give receipts for the same. All persons that neglect to pay as above will take notice that I have authorized Col. Robt. T. Burton to collect the same by due course of law.

S. RICHARDS, late Assessor and Collector.

8-2\*

#### BASSETT & NEEDHAM.

THE undersigned have associated themselves together for the purpose of carrying on the Mercantile business in Great Salt Lake City, under the name and style of BASSETT & NEEDHAM. We have this day opened a choice stock of Merchandise in O. Hyde's building, just above the store of Miller, Russell & Co., where we shall be pleased to meet our old friends and customers and show them the new goods.

CHAS. H. BASSETT, JOHN NEEDHAM.

8-3

#### THE FARNHAM HOUSE RE-OPENED.

ELIJAH ABLE has rented the premises favorably known as the "Farnham House," 21 South street, 12th Ward, about three blocks east of Radford, Cabot & Co.'s store, where he designs keeping a first class Boarding House and solicits the patronage of the public.

TERMS:

Board and Lodging, per week, \$11.00

Board without Lodging, per week, 9.00

Board per day, 2.00

Single Meal, .75

Supper, Lodging and Breakfast, 1.50

Good stabling and corrals on the premises.

Payment required in advance. 8-2m

8-4

J. B. KIMBALL & CO.

ARE now opening a full and complete stock of MER-

CHANDISE, selected expressly for this market, consisting of

Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Boots and Shoes, Hats, Ready Made Clothing, Crockery, Tin Ware, Paints and Oils, Dye Stuffs, Leather, Shoe Makers' Findings, etc., etc.

All of which will be sold at the lowest Cash price. A liberal share of the public patronage is solicited.

J. B. KIMBALL & CO.

8-4

GENERAL CATTLE DRIVE.

IN consequence of the drive on West Jordan range, Friday and Saturday last, having been improperly organized, the object desired was not accomplished.

There will be another drive, on Saturday next, south of the sand ridge, and the stock driven to White's Fort; and on Monday next, north of the sand ridge, and the stock driven to Coon's pasture, near Jordan bridge.

A committee, consisting of J. C. Little, J. R. Winder and J. R. Clawson, has been appointed to conduct the drive; and all persons wishing to assist are requested to apply to them immediately; stations will be assigned to them, to which they will be required to re-arrange the night previous to the drive, to be ready for an early and simultaneous start.

Stock owners in the settlements and persons herding cattle are requested to corral their stock the night before and see that it is not where it will be liable to be driven off their accustomed range. Persons recovering their lost cattle by this operation will be charged a small trifle, to pay expenses, use of corrals, pasture, etc. Apply immediately.

(Signed) by many owners of lost cattle. 8-1

CHAS. H. BASSETT, JOHN NEEDHAM.

NEW MERCHANTS, NEW STORE.

AND

NEW GOODS!!!

THE undersigned have opened a choice assortment of NEW GOODS selected with great care by one of the firm who is well acquainted with the wants of the citizens.

We shall be always glad to wait on our old friends and former customers and the public generally at our store in O. Hyde's building, just above Miller, Russell & Co.

Our stock consists principally in staple goods, such as

Brown Sheetings, Merinos, Flannels, Coat's Cotton, Skein Cotton, Lined Thread, Pins, Needles, etc. Tobacco, Tea, etc., etc.

We invite particular attention to our tea—GOOD IM-

PERIAL. 8-1

BASSETT & NEEDHAM.

8-1

NEW GOODS AT WHOLESALE!

WE are now receiving from the San Francisco Market one of the best selected stocks of DRY GOODS ever offered in this Territory, which we are selling to jobbers and dealers at the very lowest market prices.

The stock consists in part of the following articles:—

RICHMOND, COCHICO AND MERRIMACK PRINTS.

HEAVY SHIRTINGS AND DRILLINGS, WARREN AND OTIS DENIMS, EASTON HICKORY STRIPES, SCOTCH GINGHAMS, COTTON YARN.

THREADS of all kinds, etc., etc.

Also a very fine lot of TEAS, TOBACCO and CIGARS. Dealers in the above are respectful y invited to call and examine the same at our store in East Temple street, next door below Godde's.

8-4 LOUD, HOSMER & CO.