### DESERET EVENING NEWS SATURDAY JUNE 22 1907

# Roosevelt on Coal Lands And an Income Tax.

lax was declared uncon

prome tax was declared unconstrui-local by the supreme court by a 5 to vote, and in addition it is a difficult ax to administer in its practical orkings and great care would have o be exercised to see that it was of evaded by the vory men whom it is not desirable to have taxed, for a conded it would of course be

worse than no tax at all, as the lease desirable of all paxes is the tax which bears heavily upon the honest as com-pared with the dishouest man.

"Nevertheless, a graduated income tax of the proper type would be a desirable permanent feature of fed-eral faxation, and I still hope that one may be devised which the su-

one may be devised which the su-preme court will declare constitu-

INHERITANCE TAX BETTER.

ily been declared constitutional

by the courts, "I believe that the tax should con-tain the progressive principle. "Whatever any individual receives, whether by gift, bequest or devise, le life or in death, should, after a contain amount is reached, be in-creasingly burdened; and the rate of taxation should be increased in pro-portion to the remoteness of blood of the man receiving from the man giv-ing or devising."

Ing or devising. Mr. Roosevelt spoke of the experi-ences of Great Britain, France and Germany in the progressive taxation of inheritances, and briefly sketched

<sup>ject</sup>. <sup>19</sup> do not believe that any advant-age comes either to the country as a whole or to the 'ndividuals inheriting the money by permitting the trans-mission in their entirety of such enor-mous fortunes as have been accumu-based in Amorita

The tax could be made to bear more heavily upon persons residing out of the country than upon those

residing within it. "Such a heavy progressive tax is of

laws of each country on the sub-

urts

ional

NLY a part of President Rooses 1 It's address in Jamestown ust week, was printed in these vest. His advanced ideas in regard to public lands, and especially his bold advocacy of an income tax, oints on which many in his own party do not agree with him-are so important that the Deseret News here

6

Important that the Deserct News here reproduces them in full. Mr. Roosevelt made the principal teples of his address the question of reshaping the American system of taxation, to make it bear most heavily on those best able to bear it, and the utilizing of natural resources of the nation and a most heavily the course nation so as to most benefit the coun-

nation so as to most benefit the coun-try as a whole. "The conservation of our natural resources and their proper use con-stitute the fundamental problem which underlies almost every other problem of our national life," said the president "Ualess we maintain an adequate material basis for our civil-faction we cannot maintain the insti-tutions in which we take so great and so just a pride; and to waste and de-stroy our natural resources means to undermine this material basis." undermine this material basis."

### PRESERVING PUBLIC LANDS.

Mr. Roosevelt spoke of the progress of irrigation in reclaiming arid land for homes, and declared there would be no half in the work, for the policy was essential to the national welfar Was essential to the national welfare. Turning to the public lands, the president dwelt upon the opportuni-ties for fraud under past and present inadequate land laws, the existence of such frauds and the need of radical changes in the statutes. He pointed out that Congress had failed to act upon the recommendations of public lands commission, which should be adopted in order that the government might prevent monopol-ization of the public land by a few wealthy mon

wealthy men. Preservation of the forests and the government's part therein were ex-plained by Mr. Roosevelt, who then Ed as

INHERITANCE TAX BETTER. "In my judgment, however, the in-heritance tax is both a far better method of taxation and far more im-portant for the purpose 1 have in view—the purpose of having the swol-len fortunes of the country bear in proportion to their size a constantly increasing burden of taxation. "These fortunes exist solely because of the protection given the owners by the public. They are a constant source of care and anxiety to the pub-lie and it is eminently just that they should be forced to pay heardly for the protection given them. "It is, of course, elementary that the nation has the absolute right to decide as to the terms upon which any man shall receive a bequest or devise from another. We have re-peatedly placed such laws on our own statute books and they have re-peatedly heen declared constitutional by the courts said: "The mineral fuels of the eastern United States have already passed in-to the hands of large private owners, and those of the west are rapidly fol-lowing. This should not be, for such mineral resources belong in a peculiar degree to the whole people. "These reliance and there is

degree to the whole people. "Under private control there is much waste from shortsighted meth-eds of working, and the complete utilization is often sacrificed for a greater immediate profit. The min-eral fuels under our present condi-tions are as essential to our pros-perity as the forests will always be. The difference is that the supply is definitely limited, for coal does not grow and trees do.

"It is obvious that the mineral fuels should be conserved, not wasted, and that enough of them should remain in the hands of the governm at to proteet the people against unjust or extortionate prices, so far as that can still be done."

#### CONGRESS FAILS TO ACT.

Mr. Roosevelt told how, last sum-mer, he withdrew temporarily from disposal most of the coal bearing pub-lic lands and asked Congress for lic lands and asked Congress for power to keep the few in the govern-ment and to lease the coal oil and gas rights under proper regulation. No such legislation was passed, but the president said he still hoped for it. The president spoke of the acces-sity of preserving for the benefit of all the people the 300,000,000 acres of public domain fit under present methods of cultivation only for graz-ing purposes, and now open for such use without restriction or regulation.

ithout restriction o regula

"When population has increased, as is now the case," said Mr, Roosevelt, "such niter lack of management means that the public domain is turn-ed over to be skinned by men whose only concern is to get what they can out of it at the moment, without any regard to whether or not it is runned so far as the next concerning is conso far as the next generation is con-

The only practical remedy, Mr.

the

are:

it pure.

Edwin D. Hatch, Heber City; Vernice Burton, Salt Lake. James A. Johnson, Eureka: Bessie Hill, Eureka. Sterle, Bingham Junction; Moy Coder, Bingham Junction. Caleb E. Pye, Salt Lake; Mary F. Kelley, Salt Lake. Kelley, Salt Lake. Laurence M. Larson, Sandy; Helen Price, Salt Lake, August A. Nichols, Point Lookout, Cal: Minnie L. Wright, Fresnö, Cal. James Robertson, Winter Quarters; Christine A. Ramage, Wibter Quarters, William M. White, Salt Lake; Signpra Scott, Salt Lake, W. G. Wolker, Salt Lake; May S. Larson, Sandy; Helen public lands question lies with the home maker, with the settler who lives on his land, and that government centrol of the mineral fuels and the public grazing lands is necessary and inevitable." Taking up the subject of taxation, caldent Rooscycli said: "Most great civilized countries have income has and on tenutries have Scott, Sall Lake. W. G. Walker, Salt Lake: May S. Robinson, Salt Lake. Arthur S. Vowler, Salt Lake: Flor-ence A. Wood, Salt Lake. William M. Carson, Lehi; Eineda Giles, Lehi. William F. Stagg, Layton; Laure'la. Webster, Kaysville. Clarence S. Gardiner, Salt Lake; Ed-na Jackson Salt Lake. Salt Lake; May S. "Most great civilized countries nave an income tax and an inheritance tax. In my indement both should be part of our system of federal taxation. "I speak difficiently about the in-come tax because one scheme for an

AS

TA

1

N

5

6

5

6

U.C

1

60

60

and

na Jackson, Salt Lake. Elbert D. Thomas, Salt Lake: Edna Harker, Salt Lake. Joseph S. Wells, Salt Lake: Manuie Lovell, Oak City

Raymond E. Boes, Salt Lake; Cora B. Cameron, Salt Lake; William E. Doots Lake; Eva

H IL feeilia Stillman, Salt Lake.

Merlin R. Hovey, Melville; Lauretta Johnson, Melville. Rudolph Carlson, Union; Clara Eck-nan, West Jordan. Henry Greenhalgh, Salt Lake; Cora. Keith, Salt Lake. Martin Downey, Republic, Wash.; Laura Owen, Bingham. Martin J. Jensen, Mill Creek; Edna Winters, Salt Lake. James J. Edgar, Salt Lake; Pearl Reed, Salt Lake.

H. R. Parr, Salt Lake; Grace Harrion, Oskaloosa, la

Success in life is accompanied by in-crease of enemies. That's why Hol-lister's Rocky Mountain Tea has so many imitators: it's a success. 35 cents, Tea or Tablets, Z. C. M. I. Drug Dept., 112-114 South Main St.

#### ONLY \$1.00

To Ogden and return Sunday. June 23rd, via Oregon Short Line. Cake walk, singing and musical at Glen-wood Park. \$200 in prizes. Trains at 7:10 and 9:30 a. m. and 12:35 or 1 p. m., returning, leave Ogden p. m. returning, leave of star 10 or 5:55 p. m. Special at 10:45

YOUNG COCAINE FIENDS. Deplorable State of Affairs Existing Among Messenger Boys Here.

A gang of youthful cocaine fiends has been discovered by former Chief Probation Officer Hahn of the juvenile court and the question which is now court and the question which is now troubling the minds of the juvenile court officials is what to do with them as they are all over 18 years of age and hence cannot be handled in the juvenile court. The matter was brought to the attention of Mr, Hahn by Z. T. Cox, father of one of the boys, who re-sides at 310 east South Temple street. The father wrote the following letter to Mr. Hahn several days ago, which led up to an investigation being made: "Mr. Hahn.--Will you please call at Mr. "Mr. Hahn.--Will you please call at 310 east Brigham street and get Tan-gier Cox. He has finally gone to nothing from the use of cocaine. He is here in bed under the influence of it. Knows nothing. If you will come at once you will find him in bed. I want him sent to Orden as dutch as

Mr. Hahn went to the address given and found the boy in bed, where he had been for two days under the influ-ence of the drug. The boy gave him the names of a number of boys who stay around the A. D. T. messenger office although he said they were not employed there. Two days later Mr. Cox found his boy lying on a bench in the messenger office under the influ-ence of cocaine.

mee of cocaine. Hahn declares that the method

Mr. Hahn declares that the method of handling the boys is a serious quer-tion but that somethting must be done at once in order to save them. He and Judge Gowans of the juvenile court are carefully considering some means of having the boys cared for but just what will be done they are unable to state at present. The Cox boy told the probation officer that a boy from Los Angeles started them on their cocaine career but that he had now left the city. The officer learned where the boys secured most of their cocaine.

p. m. tomorrow via Oregon Short Line. Excursion from Salt Lake at \$1.00 for round trip. boys secured most of their cocaine.

THEODORE BEST will resume instruction on GUITAR AND MANDOLIN

July 1st, after two years of suc-cessful teaching in Los Angeles. Pu-plis should register immediately at Barrow Bros. Book Store, 322 So. Main St. Both phones.

Jc

want him sent to Ogden as quick as possible. You know he has never been discharged from your court yet. Please attend to this at once. Z. T. COX." South Main St.

Cosmetics will ruin the complexion Cosmetics will full the completion There's no beauty practice equal to the effects of Hollister's Rocky Moun-tain Tea. It keeps the entire body in perfect health. Tea or Tablets, 35 cents. Z. C. M. I. Drug Dept., 112-114

9- START START START START Another splendid move by the Walker Store that will be greatly appreciated by the public. From this date there will be no Sunday deliveries. So thoroughly systematized is our business that all packages will be delivered on week days. Drivers, boys and horses must rest Phones, Independent-227, Bell-EXCHANGE 22, Call all departments Stationery and toilet

Fancy goods specials.

A large assortment of beautiful mounted back combs in the latest designs, worth 75c to \$15.00 each. Choose this week at ..... 4 off

Coral necklaces, rich affairs of genuine coral. Values 75c to \$4.00 each. Choose this

Pearl and fancy jewelled belt buckles, very large assortment, worth from 25c to \$5.00 each 

Center aisle-back.



## Sample line of Alexandra corsets at just half prices.

A splendid line of samples in perfect condition was delivered to us at a great sacrifice. As we have these same numbers in our regular stock and are full on sizes, we will sell these at once at a splendid reduction.

The corsets are made of beautiful white silk, filled with genuine whalebone. Trimmings of beautiful eyelet embroidery, fitted with two pairs of slik hose supporters in front and sides, long bust and medium front styles. Values will be recognized immediately as our regular \$10.00 and \$12.00 numbers. Choose this week at \$5.00 to \$6.00, while A full line of wizes

# mer clearance of millinery.

Entire stock of dark trimmed and pattern hats except black hats trimmed with feathers to go at half regular prices.

Entire stock of light hats, including patterns, ready-to-wear, sailors, etc. to go at just twenty per cent off regular prices.

All children's hats, caps,

## A beautiful line of children's dresses just received.

These beautiful little creations are the prettiest we have shown this season. Made of fine lawns, madras, pique and French ginghams, in all the newest models and treatment of the sailor effect. Sizes 2 1-2 to 18 years. Prices from \$1.25 up to \$25.00.

### Children's pretty white guimpes

Made with long sleeves, with tucks and insertion. A very handsome line. Sizes for girls 4 to 12 years of age.

### THE MAGIC NO. 3. Number three is a wonderful mascot for Geo. H. Parris, of Cedar Grove, Me., according to a letter which reads

Me., according to a letter which reads: "After suffering much with liver and kidney trouble, and becoming greatly discouraged by the failure to find re-lief, I tried Electric Bitters, and as a result I am a well man today. The first bottle relieved and three bottles completed the cure. "Guaranteed best remedy for stomach, liver and kidney troubles, by Z. C. M. I. drug store, druggists. 50c.

A SPECIAL TRAIN

From Ogden to Salt Lake at 10:45 m., tomorrow via Oregon Short



been known to fail. **HOSTETTERS'** STOMACH BITTERS

will restore the appelite, aid digestion and cure Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Cos-tiveness, Biliousness, Headache, Fe-male Ilis or Malaria. We guarantee

Clarence E. Money, Grand Junction, olo.; Myrtle Ford, Grand Junction, Colo. Edward J. Roberts, Wonder, Nev.; Evelyn Daly, Salt Lake. Arnold G. Glauque, Jr., Salt Lake; Elizabeth H. Cannon, Salt Lake. Holland E. Ford, Callente, Nev.; Avis L. Sanders, Amity, Or. Frank Willmore, Logan; Eliza James, Logan. Worth 39c the SI

like this: 75c quality, Monday ....47c

Silk tissues, handsome ef-90c quality, Monday .... 59c fects in dots and floral designs. \$1.00 quality, Monday ...68c 18c \$1.25 quality, Monday ....86c yard .....

tains-two hundred and fifty pairs of these in fine white and low tones at a third and more off regular prices.

### All silk parasols at proportionate reductions.