



## DUTCHWOMEN

## AND THEIR AMERICAN DESCENDANTS



INMATES OF A DUTCH ORPHANAGE ON THEIR WAY TO CHURCH.

**W**HEN Miss Ethel Roosevelt, the president's daughter, makes her social debut in January we may expect to hear her exploited as the typical American girl, just as her half sister Alice was before her and as young women of the White House have been whenever there was an attractive young woman in the executive mansion. Miss Ethel differs much in appearance, manner and character from her half sister. The Roosevelts are Knickerbockers of the Knickerbockers,

and she seems to have inherited a large strain of their Dutch blood. Seen on the streets of The Hague or Amsterdam or Leyden, she might readily be mistaken for a royal subject of the house of Orange-Nassau.

The Dutch girl is one of the most delightful creatures in the world. If you do not believe it, glance at the accompanying picture, which represents ten young women of the Netherlands arrayed in their best caps and kerchiefs on the way to church of a Sunday morning. Hendrik Hudson photod the Halve Maen out of the port of Amsterdam or

one of the great Atlantic steamships that land one at Rotterdam and investigate the Dutch girl as she is at home. Restful and pleasing enough you may find her in the large cities like The Hague, Amsterdam, Rotterdam, Haarlem, Utrecht, Leyden, Groningen and Arnhem, but if you would know her in all her charm you must venture out into untraveled ways where the plump, shy maidens are still clad in the same picturesque caps, gay short skirts and bodices that were the fashion when Hendrik Hudson photod the Halve Maen out of the port of Amsterdam or

when the pilgrim mothers spent their peaceful exile in the Low Countries.

## Where to Find the Type.

Yet even in slow going Holland the leavening force of fashion is at work, and now it is only in country lanes and byways that one may hope to hear "the clang of the wooden shoon." If you take boat for some of the quaint and unexploited islands that hug the shore of the North sea or penetrate into the remote fastnesses of Zealand or Friesland, then you may see life as it was lived by the foremothers of our Knickerbocker stock.

America, for it is well to remember that those who came over to New England in the Mayflower and Speedwell lived so long in the land of dikes and windmills that they must have acquired some of its habits and points of view. Remember, too, that from such gabled cottages or farmhouses came originally the sturdy ancestresses of our Knickerbocker stock.

## The Ideal Dairymaid.

Seen at close quarters, one is impressed with the admirable poise, the wholesomeness, of the Dutchwoman.

Nerves she has none; even into a green old age, after a life of incessant toil, she preserves the strength of mind and body that makes her as one apart among womankind. The Dutchwoman marries less early than the women of many nations, but she makes a devoted mother and is no advocate of race suicide. When one counts the townsfolk about every Dutch cottage door it is obvious whence our Knickerbocker president derives his prejudices in this respect. Her house is generally small, but it is scrupulously clean and polished to an awe inspiring immaculate.

Women's influence here is not to be despised in Holland, but, although the Dutchwoman is surprised to find the place in which she has come, "it is evident her influence has been well nigh imperceptible."

Thus through the years the Dutchwoman preserved her characteristics, holding down the soil, preserving her home or with great care, preserving her sound mind in a sound body.

There are men who claim that the American descendants of Dutch settlers have lost much that was best in their ancestry. It is not easy to realize in the bare statistics and scattered names who have in the most expensive boxes of the New York horse show or opera the descendants of the white cap and aproned virgins of early Manhattan.

EMILY RIDING.

## How They Spent Their First Day In London; Kate Clyde and a "Person" Do Some Sightseeing

**O**UR train arrived in London at 6 in the morning.

It was 6 when we reached our hotel, a large one on the embankment.

For practical purposes it still might have been midnight.

A sleepy porter was yawning his head off in the office, while the gorgeous Persian carpet in the entrance lay coiled up like a huge snake. In the distance one could hear the inhuman sounds of sweeping.

We registered and began to yawn ourselves, in sympathy with the porter.

Could we have breakfast?

"Oh, dear, no! Not for a couple of hours yet. Was there anything else?"

"Absolutely nothing."

The men of the party asked if they could have a drink.

Why, certainly!

Is there any hour when a man can't get a drink? If there is, I wish some one would tell me.

So they had what they wanted and sat around and smoked.

I watched them.

I'm not temperance, but at that hour of the morning and on an empty stomach—ugh!

In a few minutes I forgot my hunger and the fact that I had been up all night, for the sun was beginning to shine in the streets—unusual good luck for London weather!

An English Hotel Bedroom.

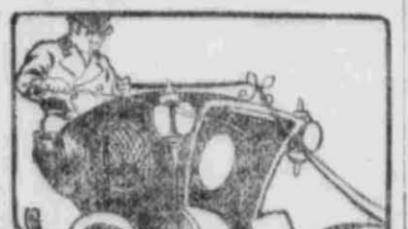
It suddenly occurred to me how foolish and unnecessary sleep is. If you just got over being sleepy, as I had, why you were all right and eight hours to the good. I moved toward the door with the intention of taking an instructive and pleasant stroll

when authority represented by the Person who was with me grabbed hold of me and sent me flying upstairs as fast as the elevator would go.

After all, it wasn't bad in that room. I snuggled down under the red silk quilt and took in its magnificence. Of course I would not go to sleep. I simply gave in for the sake of peace.

Why Not in America?

Everything was red and white, from the mahogany four poster of mediaeval "A cab, sir?"



size to the tiny footstool under my dressing table. The latter was enormous, with candles and a three pane mirror. My pieces of silver were quite lost on it. There was a tiny dressing chair upholstered in red silk in front of it. The wardrobe was big enough for All Baba and the forty thieves to hide in. It had three full length mirrors. There were cunning side lights everywhere, and near the bed a huge rose colored affair. The paper was a continuous scenery pattern of birds, flowers and huge trees, so that it gave one the effect of being in a garden. After all, London was a lovely place. Why couldn't they have that jungle style of decoration in New York? That red bird over there, for instance—

Bang! Bang! Bang!

Merciful heavens! Could I have been asleep? Yes, and breakfast was at the door.

Come in!

The huge silver tray was put down at my bedside. This was real morning at last—about 11 o'clock.

There were marmalade and coffee. Being strong minded, I drank the coffee. The Person who is with me ate the marmalade.

A very short division; I can't bear oranges marmalade.

The Tower, of Course.

"A cab, sir? Yes, sir? Yes, ma'am! Where shall I take you, sir?"

"To the Tower!" I ventured, taking direction of affairs. (It might rain the next day, and it would be no joke seeing the different towers in the mist of an English drizzle.)

Very well, ma'am!

Slim went the door. We were off! Jingle-jingle! Jingle-jingle!

"Are you all right? You buy your tickets at the left?"

He had to repeat the remark three

times, for we were both asleep. (So much for night traveling!)

At last we came to and descended. I am showing the Person the town, having been here before, and so I remarked very unnecessarily, "This is the Tower!"

"Well, for heaven's sake!" came the unexpected reply, and I heard him gasp.

Why Not in America?

I turned around to find the cause of all this. It was a beefeater guard of the Tower. It wasn't his red and black Elizabethan uniform that caused remembrance, but the fact that he was Elizabethan to the waist and twentieth century from there down. Ah, well, I suppose slashed trunks and silk hose are no sin for the present day Englishman, but, still, black cloth trousers with a petticoat effect above them are rather odd.

We were struck with the number of Americans—in fact, there were no English evidently who had the curiosity to see the Tower in summer time. You heard your countrymen estimating with their usual shrewdness the value of the crown jewels. They stood open-mouthed in front of traitor's gate and would have liked to carry away the coats of arms and inscriptions to the Beauchamp tower. Perhaps they might appropriate the coats of arms I have heard of ardent republicans doing stranger things than that.

Caught in the Act.

Fortunately lynx eyed guardians are always on hand to prevent just such overenthusiasm, and a stout lady with two daughters suffered the mortification of having to "ough up" a piece of mortar she had unappropriated from beneath Lady Jane Grey's effigies.

She looked as if nothing would ever compensate her for her loss.

You can say what you will, the Person

is a peaceful place, with all its scenes of murder flushed and gone and the sunlight gilding its wise old gray towers and green stretches of English lawn.

A person spreads his tail on the very stones where the marmalade was.

Whispered a word to her husband.

Here, beyond a green door, one of the Jack the Ripper murders occurred. There another

some tragedy filled the papers for a couple of weeks.

A Famous Locality.

We crossed Petticoat lane, with its queer pushcarts. It looked like Hester street, New York, only the women were of a different type, brawny and red faced, with shaggy dress and tangled hair. Girls still stood on every corner. We were in the heart of the slums. But my friends, the slums of great London, of London the wicked of "Along to London" fame, are like paradise compared to the poverty stricken east side of little old New York.

"There, what did I tell you? Women are wise to the Tower when it was present!" I exclaimed as I fell a drop of rain.

Down it came, and in intervals, but in a persistent drizzle so characteristic that you would know you were in London at that shop. The cabby shut the window, and we never look to the hotel. It was much later in the afternoon than we thought. Lights twinkled in shop windows and small children rushed under the horses' hoofs, escaping by a minute, as they carried passengers home for the evening.

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