

The Czar's Title—Where It Came From

"Among the prisoners taken in the battle of Narva, there was one who was a striking example of the revolution of fortune. This was the eldest son and heir of the king of Georgia; he was termed the 'czar', a word signifying prince, or son of a czar, among the Tartars, as in Moscow, for the word czar signified king among the ancient Scythians from whom these people are descended, and was not derived from the 'Caesar', so long unknown to these barbarians." In such terms Voltaire disposed of an historical question which is not without interest at the present time (see Charles XII, book 1). Opinions upon this point vary greatly.

The resemblance of the word czar to the word Caesar (Kaiser in Greek) has led some to think the Russian princes assumed this title as the sovereigns of Germany did that of "Kaiser," as the equivalent of the title of Emperor. It is even related that at the commencement of the twelfth century, Alexis Comnenus, who was then reigning in Constantinople, wishing to gain the favor of Vladimir Monomach, sent to him an ambassador with presents, and caused the imperial crown to be placed on his head, proclaiming him "Caesar" or "Czar" of Russia. It is certain that the pretended identity of these two titles becomes very doubtful when one learns that petty chiefs of Tartar hordes bear the title of czar, so that on this point

Voltaire may have been right in asserting that the oriental nations had known and used the word czar or czar from a very remote period. The doubt only increases when one reads the formula which precedes all royal proclamations in Russia: "We, by the grace of God, emperor and autocrat of all the Russias, of Moscow, Kiev, Vladimir, Novgorod, etc., Tsar of the Kazan, Tsar of Astrakhan, Tsar of Poland and of Siberia, etc., Lord of Pskov and Grand Prince of Smolensk, of Lithuania, of Volhynia, of Podolia and of Ploian, Prince of Eodonia, of Livonia, of Courland, of Karelia and various other countries, Prince of the territory of Nijni-Novgorod, Tchernigov, etc., etc., etc." The distinction between the title of czar and that of emperor is formal in this singular monument of barbarism. The sovereign proclaims himself emperor and autocrat of all the Russias, without renouncing for all that the title of Tsar of Kazan, Astrakhan and other places. This seems to show very clearly that the title of czar existed

from very remote times in the east and that it is quite distinct from that of emperor. Some writers pretend to trace in certain names of the Assyrian kings the considerable traces of this ancient designation: Nabonassar, Nabopolassar, Nebuchadnezzar, Belshazzar, etc., are to be considered, according to them, as compound names, the termination "sar" or "sar" signifying prince or general, and thus giving origin to the title "czar." In this way, Nebuchadnezzar would signify "Prince of Nerguel" or prince favored by Nerguel. (Nerguel was an Assyrian deity.)

Mickiewicz, sharing this opinion, presents the Assyrians as forming part of the great Slavonic family. He sighs at the idea of seeing his unhappy race supporting the yoke of sovereigns daring enough to take a little which reminds one of Nebuchadnezzar, name in which he thinks to recognize that pride of which the Bible speaks, and which led the "sar" to wish to be adorned as a god. He remarks upon the striking analogy existing between different val-

CHURCH BELLS.

The Best Are Made From the Metal of Old Cannon.

"No silver is used in church bells," said the bell founder. "People claim there is, but I have assayed many an old bell that came here to be broken up and never an ounce of silver did I find in one of them." "For the best bells we use old cannon," they give us the purest amalgam we can get. The tenor bell I am making now is composed of twelve tons of old cannon from Spain.

"These two molds, the core and the cope, are what give the bell its sweetness. It is in their cut that the secret of bell founding lies. The cope is the inner mold. It has the exact shape of the bell's inside." "We fit the cope over the core and into the space between the molten metal is run. When the metal has hardened and cooled the bell is finished, save for its clapper." "To tune bells it is necessary to chip little pieces out of them. Our bell tuner is a good musician. He has composed a number of hymns—Philadelphia Bulletin.

OGDEN & RETURN, \$1.00

Via D. & R. G., Oct. 1st.

Leave Salt Lake 10:35 a. m. Returning leave Ogden 1:00 p. m. Magnificent trip up Ogden Canyon to the Hermitage and the Oaks. Plenty of stage accommodations. Everybody invited.

RUB ON

Painkiller

Victor Talking Machines, \$17.50.

\$5.00 Down, \$2.50 a Month, No Interest.

Daynes & Romney Piano Co. 25-27 E. First South

It'll Be a Brisk October ^{AT} Auerbach's

IN keeping with our motto, "Ever Onward," October must eclipse and overshadow the marvelous records which have been made every month of the present year. We are fully aware that it requires heroic efforts. We've made those efforts, and are ready in every one of our departments with the grandest and most magnificent seasonal stocks that ever entered the portals of an establishment. This careful planning and our superior buying facilities that enable us to always touch rock-bottom prices will again forcibly demonstrate that F. Auerbach & Bro. is the mecca for the shrewd and economical buyers. The Bargain Character and Attractiveness of the values will be instantly recognized.

Each Item Is Thoroughly Deserving of Your Careful And Weightiest Thought.

TEMPTING SPECIAL OFFERINGS IN INFANTS' WEAR, HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR.

No effort has been spared to make these departments the scene of unusual activity this week. Here are some of the most attractive values ever presented, but there are scores of others:

INFANTS' JACKETS in white, pink or blue fast colored—made of extra fine Daisy cloth, excellent 35c values—sale price—**19c**

CHILDREN'S SLEEPING GARMENTS, made of striped flannel in fast colors, sizes to fit children up to 5 years, value 25c—our sale price—**23c**

CHILDREN'S OUTFIT FLANNEL SKIRTS in a splendid quality, button holes stitched all around, made with waist, sizes to fit children up to 6 years, good 35c value, at—**23c**

LADIES' OUTFIT FLANNEL GOWNS in fast colored pretty stripes, cut full length and widths, made of excellent quality heavy material, the best \$1.00 gown you ever bought, on sale at—**75c**

LADIES' MUSLIN GOWNS—Three splendid styles to choose from, made of excellent quality muslin, best 60c value—the sale price—**39c**

LADIES' CORSET COVERS of good cambric lace trimmed in all sizes, a quality you can't duplicate for less than 25c, the sale price—**15c**

LADIES' MUSLIN GOWNS—Six beautiful styles, made of best muslin or cambric, trimmed in lace or embroidery, all sizes, best \$1.25 qualities, at—**83c**

INFANTS' CASIMERE HOSE in black or white, a fine, excellent wearing quality in the regular 25c grade, on sale at—**17c**

LADIES' CASIMERE HOSE in fine ribbed or plain with ribbed top, with double sole and reinforced heels and toes, all sizes, best 50c grade, on sale at—**35c**

ESTABLISHED 1864

F. Auerbach & Bro.

ONE PRICE TO ALL NEVER UNDERSOLD

SMART MILLINERY MODES!

A HAT FOR EVERY HEAD.

A STYLE FOR EVERY TASTE

Every day brings variety in our showing of Millinery. Our exquisite adaptations of charming Parisian styles are exciting warm admiration. Of course, an importation from Paris, if you wish one. But the work of our own artists is so clever that even an expert is puzzled to tell it from the foreign models. AT 6.25 WE SHOW A NUMBER OF STRAIGHT COPIES OF HIGH CLASS PARIS MODELS. THE GRACE AND DISTINCTION OF THE ORIGINALS HAVE BEEN VERY SUCCESSFULLY CAUGHT.

BEAUTIFUL KID GLOVES FOR LADIES.

MATCHLESS VALUES IN NEW FALL IMPORTATIONS. EVERY ITEM REPRESENTS THE BEST IN ITS CLASS. THERE'S A MATERIAL SAVING IN BUYING KID GLOVES HERE. FOR WE OFFER THE BEST, MOST RELIABLE MAKES ONLY. GUARANTEED EVERY PAIR AND INSURE A SAVING OF 25c TO 50c ON EACH AND EVERY KID GLOVE PURCHASE.

The Famosa at \$1.00.

A fine two-clasp wrist Kid Glove in a soft, pliable, perfect fitting quality, in all sizes and colors—every pair guaranteed and fitted to the hand—a Glove superior to any \$1.25 grade in the city—our price—**\$1.00**

The Trefousse Gloves at \$1.50.

Both are a little better than the best of their class. Only the finest selected French, close grain, skins are used. Trefousse gloves have style, fit and elegance that cannot be equalled by any other make. We are showing a full line of colors and sizes in Overseas and Trefousse styles. They are the best \$2.00 grades in the American market, our price—**1.50**

The Bacmo at \$1.00.

Ladies' two-clasp black Suede Undressed Kid Gloves in a very superior \$1.25 grade, all sizes, a quality perfect in fit and finish. We guarantee and fit every pair at—**1.00**

Driving Gloves—\$1.25.

Ladies' Buckskin Driving Gloves with full cuff, all sizes in Brown or gray. A glove that's the proper caper for this fall season and may be surprised for wear at any price. Our special value at—**\$1.25**

WOMEN'S EXCLUSIVE FALL OUTER GARMENTS!

Lowest Prices Ever Named on Women's Exclusive Fall Outer Garments. Quiet elegance is the keynote of the present showing of New Fall Garments. Every pronounced idea of the season and every authoritative style is represented in this showing.

12.50 FOR NEW FALL SUITS of Navy Blue, Brown and Black Mixtures, Jacket 38 inches long, Mannish Coat, fly front, loose back, lined with Satin, Skirts cut in 9 gores, regular \$18.00 values.

17.50 FOR LADIES' WALKING SUITS of Oxford Gray, Brown, Navy Blue and Black Suitings, Jacket 48 inches long, light fitting back, half lined with black Satin, extraordinary fine tailoring, sold regularly at \$25.00.

\$8.75 FOR STYLISH COATS of heavy Kersey Cloth in Tan, Castor, Navy and Black, Empire style, collarless, new style sleeves, half lined with guaranteed Satin, you will have to pay elsewhere \$12.00.

12.50 FOR KERSEY COATS of Very Best Quality English Kersey 42 inches long in Black, Blue, Tan and Castor, 5 styles, loose or tight fitting back, very large pleated sleeves, the best \$12.50 garment ever sold.

\$4.95 FOR NEW WALKING SKIRTS of all wool Serge and pique cheviot in Black, Blue or Brown, Box pleated skirts with scalloped tabs, strictly tailor made, values up to \$7.50.

13.50 FOR FRENCH VOILE WALKING SKIRTS, 48 rows of graduated Silk stitching from top to bottom, over heavy rustling taffeta Silk Petticoat, in Blue or Black, all lengths, this Skirt was bought to retail at \$18.00.

50c FOR SATEEN SHIRT WAISTS in Black with White Polka Dots, pleated front, French back, extra full sleeve, tight fitting cuff, sizes 32 to 44.

\$1.25 FOR NEW FALL WAISTS of heavy Suiting, come in the new shepherd plaid, Broad front, stock collar, wide sleeve with French cuff, regular \$2.00 values.

\$2.00 FOR FRENCH FLANNEL WAISTS in all shades of Black, Entire front open work and Silk embroidery, in floral design, fancy stock collar, Buttons down front, \$2.75 and \$3.00 values.

\$5.00 FOR SILK WAISTS of taffeta or Peau de Soie Silk in all colors and Black, front elaborately trimmed, pleated back, extra full sleeve, fancy collar, sold regularly at \$7.75.

\$2.50 FOR GIRLS' SCHOOL COATS, 3/4 length in Black, Blue and Brown Mixtures, large sailor collar, trimmed with fancy Braid, Metal Buttons, while they last, \$2.50.

\$8.50 FOR MARTIN FUR SCARF, 84 inches long, Fur trim and Silk cord, regular \$12.00 value.

Special For Monday Only \$1.00 PERCALE DRESSING SACQUES at 50c. Heavy Percale Dressing Sacques in Blue, Gray, Red and Black ground, with fancy White figures, round collar trimmed with washable braid, Belt at Waist, sizes 32 to 44. for Monday **50c**

THE GREAT SILK and DRESS GOODS VALUES ARE HERE

THAT'S CERTAIN. WE'VE RANSACKED PRACTICALLY EVERY BIG MILL IN THE COUNTRY TO MAKE SURE THAT OUR OFFERINGS WOULD OUTRANK EVERY OTHER. WE'VE QUOTED ONLY A FEW SPECIALS. ALL WE HAVE ROOM FOR THE BEST—THE BEST PERHAPS, FOR YOUR NEEDS ARE UNMENTIONED. BUT THEY'LL BE WAITING FOR YOU NEXT WEEK.

36 INCH WOOL HENRIETTA—fast dye, fine quality, come in all colors and Black. Usually sold at 40c. **27c**

36 INCH ARMURE SUITING—Exceptional value, suitable for Skirts, Waists or Full Suits. Value 50c. **33c**

38 INCH TARTAN PLAIDS—fine wool plaids, all the best styles and colors. Value 65c. **50c**

44 INCH FINE NOVELTY SUITINGS—All Wool, come in small neat figures, dots and two toned effects, very stylish for separate skirts or full suits in colors, Blue, Brown, Gray, Green, Garnet, Etc. Regular \$1.00. To Close Out **59c**

150 PIECES NEW STYLISH ALL WOOL DRESS GOODS—All 28 to 40 inches wide come in assorted neat checks, stripes, also flaked and plain colors. Worth regular 75c and 85c. YOUR CHOICE OF THE ENTIRE ASSORTMENT, 150 **60c**

BLACK TAFFETA SILK 19 inches wide, heavy, crisp quality, fine grain and rustling, suitable for waists and skirt waist suits, sell regularly at 85c. Monday sale price **59c**

PEAU DE CYGNES beautifully soft and lustrous, an elegant silk to wear, suitable for waists and shirtwaist suits, in colors, Green, Brown, Castor, Purple, Blue, Black and Cream. **1.00**

MOIRE SILKS—the fashionable silk for waists and entire gowns in all the leading colors, including purple, green, blue, garnet, brown and others in qualities that sell regularly at \$1.50 \$1.25. Monday, sale price, per **\$1.25 and 95c**

PLAID SILKS—An elegant array of rich plaid silk for waists, petticoats and children's dresses, all the new effects and colorings in Louisiana and Trefousse. Monday, sale price, per yard **85c 95c \$1.15 and \$1.25**

CREPE DE CHENES—Crepe De Chenes still as fashionable as ever for evening gowns and waists in all the strong and exciting shades, also Black and Cream, 24 inches wide, beautiful soft draping qualities, qualities that usually sell at \$1.50, \$1.25 and \$1.00. **\$1.25 98c and 75c**

FIGURED JAPANESE SILKS—Figured Japanese Silk in a beautiful assortment of colorings in Japanese Landscapes and other designs, suitable for Kimonos, Dressing Sacques, Drapery and Fancy Work, 29 and 32 inches wide, regularly sold at \$1.25 and 85c. Monday, sale price **90c and 65c**

Here Are The Shoes

you should wear, and priced very much below their actual value, too—an inducement for shrewd buyers to come here next week.



THE FAMOUS WILLIAM & HOTT CORSET SHOE for children with weak ankles will be sold this week (size 6 to 11) at per pair **\$1.00** Regular price \$2.00.

MISSIE'S FINEST DRESS SHOES, kid or patent leather, lace only. Newest styles worth up to \$2.75. Go for one week at **\$1.65**

YOUNG LADIES' LOW HEEL STREET OR DRESS SHOES (size 3 1/2 to 6), worth \$1.75. Sale price **\$1.29**

LADIES' FINEST STREET OR DRESS SHOES in kid or patent leather, military or Cuban heels, worth up to \$3.00, go at this special price **\$2.85**

OUR NEW FALL STOCK OF "MILIA MARLOWE" shoes have just arrived, all sizes and styles to suit every body.

JUST SEE THE SAVINGS YOU SHARE IN BY COMING HERE NEXT WEEK FOR

LINENS!

Those who want most for the money they expend come here—always.

Three lots of Towels, including extra sized bleached Turkish Towels, size 22x40. Hemmed unbleached Turkish Towels, size 19x38. Hemmed linen Huck Towels, size 20x40. Towels worth and regularly sold at 25c and 50c, on sale this week, per yard **17c**

TEN BOLTS OF EXTRA HEAVY HALF BLEACHED TABLE LINEN, good solid wearing damasks, 64 inches wide, usually 70c, on sale this week, per yard **47c**

2 YARDS WIDE TABLE LINEN, full bleached or silver bleached, Irish or German makes, a dozen new designs to pick from, usually sold at \$1.10 and \$1.15, on sale this week per yard **77c**

BLEACHED TABLE FELT, finest and best quality made, for use under table cloth, 2 yards wide, regular price \$1.25, on sale this week per yard **86c**

Blanket Values.

Nowhere will you find BLANKET VALUES that will begin to compare with these. Read them carefully. FINEST DRAPERY SILKOLINE COVERED COMFORT. Fancy tufted, with snow white cotton filling, size 72x84, weigh 5 lbs., usually sold at \$3.00. On sale this week, at **\$2.20**

HEAVY CALIFORNIA BLANKETS, Gray and Mottled Effects, 10-4 and 11-4 sizes, \$5.00 grades, on sale **\$3.35**

Guaranteed strictly all-wool steam-shrunk, white California Blankets, 11-4 size, and 14-4 size Oregon Wool Blankets in mottled Gray Effects, value \$9.00 and \$9.50. On sale this week, **6.90** per pair

EXCEPTIONAL PRICING IN WHITE GOODS.

500 yards White Checked Nainsook, value 12 1/2c, on sale this week, per yard **8c**

100 pieces White Striped Dimities, for Infants' Dresses and Children's aprons. Usually 18c, on sale this week, per yard **12c**

100 pieces White English Long Cloth, 12 yards in each bolt, value \$1.50. On sale this week, per bolt **\$1.18**

The \$5.00 Fringed White Marseilles Bed Spreads, size 84x98, for the largest beds. On sale this week, at **\$3.30**

THE CURTAIN DEPARTMENT

SPECIALLY ACTIVE IN BARGAIN-GIVING.

To fully realize the economies we offer, you must come and see the values these prices stand for.

50 pairs Brocade Tapestry Portiere Curtains, in the most popular colorings and two toned effects, fringed at top and bottom, full 2 yards long, usually sold at \$2.50. On sale this week as long as they last, per **\$1.39**

200 pairs Unique and Stylish LACE CURTAINS, white or cream. Copies of Real Art Fllet patterns and clouded effects, French Curtains, all 2 1/2 yards long, and 50 inches wide, usually sold at \$2.75, and extra good values at the price. On sale this week, **\$1.88** per pair

Here are two of the most attractive specials ever presented **AT \$1.25 EACH.**

We offer for this week only, your choice of a large variety of the newest nobbiest styles, bags worth up to \$2.35 each, the sale price **\$1.25.**

AT 50c EACH.

A large variety of nobbiest up-to-date bags, worth up to \$1.00 **50c**

TIME FOR THE WEARING OF FLANNELS.

If the weather just now is not quite cold enough to suggest flannels, it won't be long before the real cold weather comes, when you will need them.

1,000 yards extra heavy unbleached Canton Flannel, regular price 12 1/2c. On sale this week per yard **9 1/2c**

The heaviest bleached Canton Flannel ever sold at 15c on sale this week, per yard **11c**

10 pieces white all Wool Flannel Ballardvale make, usually 60c, this week, a **39c**

12 new designs of white embroidered skirting Flannels, yard wide, hemstitched, scalloped and cut out edge, worth up to \$1.50. On sale this week per **98c**

Our assortment of new wash flannels, new Scotch Flannels, Virella Flannels and Mohair Flannels are now complete and it is generally conceded that the styles are the best and the quantities most reliable.

Boys' & Gents' Furnishings

Where else can you find such excellent economies in boys' and gents' furnishings and correct clothing for boys and youths. Three things you're sure to get at Auerbach's—correct styles, serviceable materials and unequalled values. Here are specials for this week. See our display in window.

500 Vestee Suits, sizes 2 to 6 years, \$3.50 to \$4.00. \$5.00 values, to go at (per suit) **\$1.98**

500 Buster Brown Suits in all-wool Scotch mixtures, nicely trimmed with brass buttons and silk braid, sizes 2 to 8 years, will go at (per suit)—**\$3.00 and \$3.50.**

An exquisite line of Boys' D. B. Suit suits in broads, chevrons, worsteds and serges. Decidedly latest effects in broad, blue, black and gray, sizes 4 to 17 years, will go at (per suit)—**\$2.50, \$3.00 and \$3.50.**

Young men's all-wool long-sleeved Suits in blue, black, brown and gray mixtures, sizes 30 to 36 chest, **5.00** will go at (per suit).

Young Men's D. B. blue serge Suits, sizes 14 to 20 years, Imported materials, worth \$12.50, will go at (per suit) **50c**

Children's fancy all-wool Overcoats, handsomely trimmed, sizes 2 to 8 years, will be sold from **\$2.50 to \$5.00.**

Young Men's Overcoats in heaver, Irish frieze and heavy chevrons, sizes 20 to 36 breast measurement, will be sold at—**\$4.50 to \$7.50 each.**

Men's Golf Shirts (blue new line), sizes 14 to 17 neck at (each), **50c**

Boys' Golf Shirts in persimmon and madras, sizes 12 to 14 neck at (each), **25c**

All-silk 4-in-hands and Tick Ties, latest designs, will go at (each), **25c**

20 dozen Boys' Caps, all styles, all sizes, worth 50c, special for this week (each), **25c**

Men's Suspenders, regular price \$1.00, will go at (per pair), **50c**

Men's Dress Gloves in Mocha and Kid, regular price \$1.50, will go at (per pair), **98c**

Men's Half-Hose in tan, black and gray, regular 20c value, will go at (per pair), **12c**

Men's and Boys' 4-ply Linen Collars, correct styles, in all sizes, regular 15c collars, at (each), **10c**

Boys' Shirt Waists with Mother's Friend Brand and Blouse, all sizes, 4 to 12, will go at (each), **25c**

Boys' Jersey Ribbed Underwear will go at (per garment), **50c**