

EDITORIAL NOTES.

Several Chicago manufacturing establishments have been compelled during the past two months, to advertise for skilled labor. Common labor is ordinarily plenty, but there can scarcely be said to be an overabundance of it, while skilled mechanical labor has been positively in demand. Druggists have also had their hands more than full. Instruction in drawing ought to form a part of the instruction in schools with any pretensions to efficiency.

The San Francisco Monitor is rather hard upon the Rev. Dr. Woodbridge, charges him with having falsified the statistics of the churches to make it appear that Protestantism has increased thirty fold in eighty years, and says: "By some unaccountable fatuity there are more reverend rascals, more sanctimonious scoundrels, more Bible-rattling dead-beats in any single community at the present day, than there was in the whole country eighty years ago."

Those Methodist organs called Christian Advocates seem to have a common propensity for misrepresenting the affairs of other sects and societies. Everybody that has seen the sheet bearing that name here, is aware of its untruthful character. Its California nameake has been making false statements about the religious riots in Rome, whereupon the Monitor shows up its mendacity and says: "The Advocate is inconceivably ignorant of the subject into which it pokes its Methodist nose, compelling us to twist its proceedings into an organ for its impudent intrusion." They are all alike.

Philadelphian and "Dr." Buchanan do not monopolize the diploma business. A reporter of the New York Sun answered an advertisement for the sale of a medical diploma by a physician "giving up practice." He was informed by the party who had charge of the sale, that "a physician of good standing in this city owed me some money, and gave me the diploma. His name was erased because he is a very respectable young man. He holds a responsible position now in Washington. He has another diploma from a medical college in this State, and did not need this one. He paid me the money that he owed me, and I forwarded the diploma to him to-day."

A recent medical paper on insanity while admitting that it is largely increasing, and is covering an extensive range of mental afflictions, avers that we know next to nothing of its pathology. It is thought to be a case of physical degeneration rather than one of civilization (as stated by Esquirol); but the causes of mental disease, its course, and its methods of cure, are regarded as yet remaining undiscovered. It is estimated from statistics that one in thirty of all persons reaching the age of 20 may be expected to become insane in the older States of the Union. Insanity is found to be much less prevalent in new and fresh places than in those where the population is centralized, is more common in the Eastern cities than in those of the West, and is least often met with in the farm districts of our new States. Its frequency has become more and more strongly marked in the last twenty-five years, and a much closer attention to neurological investigations is recommended.

CRIME AND EDUCATION.

We have frequently shown up the fallacy of the commonly accepted theory that crime is the product of ignorance and, per contra, that education is an antidote to crime. On this subject the Louisville Post has the following:

"It is commonly asserted that there is more crime at present than ever before. At the same time it is commonly conceded that education is more general. What becomes of the theory that crime and ignorance go hand in hand, when these two facts are placed in juxtaposition? The fact is, our crimes are committed mainly by educated people. Who robs the banks? Formerly the coachman, with his dark features and crowbar and jimmy, but there has been an improvement in this branch of business along with our general advancement in civilization. The outside robber has almost disappeared nowadays. Not only do the banks protect themselves by the glare of gas left burning, and special watchmen, and safes that cannot be opened, they have also improved on money securities that a burglar is hardly rewarded for his trouble. The officers rob the bank! The polished and educated cashier and book-keeper do the business. There is no longer any need of a jimmy or gunpowder. Does the ordinary burglar, with his square head, set jaws, hereditary depravity and corrupt habits, engendered by his associations, commit all the crimes? Does the wreath of a bulldog face commit all the murders?"

It is a mistake to suppose that what is called education is a panacea for crime. It is also a mistake to suppose that the kind of instruction which goes by the name of education is really worthy of that title. In its true sense education means the drawing out or development of the faculties and powers of the whole being. The learning of certain lessons in books and schools, which only calls for the exercise of the intellectual faculties, is but a small part of true education. The moral and spiritual faculties are as essential parts of the individual as the intellectual, to say nothing about the physical organization.

The Post thinks the remedy for the increase of educated crime is the prompt administration of the law, and says:

the uneducated as well as the educated will know how to govern themselves. Let crime be punished. Hang the murderers. Put the burglars in the penitentiary. That is the kind of education that is needed. If necessary take away the pardoning power."

That is all very well as far as it goes. We agree with a strict enforcement of the law. But it is working at the wrong end, if it is proposed as a remedy. It is clipping away at the branches and doing nothing against the root. When we have true education we will in all likelihood have less crime. And the cultivation of the moral and spiritual faculties will not be conducted under the common system of education. Religion should occupy its place in the scholastic institutions of a community, for man is a religious being, and needs religious culture.

And this opens a field for reflection to the Latter-day Saints. Mark it. Our whole school system will have to be revised. The children of Latter-day Saints will have to be taught by Latter-day Saints, and industrial, intellectual, moral and religious training will have to be combined, or, if conducted separately, form parts of one connected whole, or we cannot reasonably expect to see our posterity occupy that proud position which we have anticipated.

In our opinion, the gist of the whole matter lies in this: The Church, not the State, is the proper educator of the people of the Saints and their offspring. If the State educates children, religion must be excluded from the schools, because it would be unjust to teach tenets to the children of those who dissent from such instruction. Think of it, wise men, and the more you ponder upon it the clearer it will become. Then will arise the question, "What shall be done?"

BY TELEGRAPH.

FOR WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH LINE.

AMERICAN.

PRESIDENTIAL CONDITION.

Official Bulletin.

EXECUTIVE MANSION, Washington, D. C., 11:30 p.m.—Little can be added to-night to the details of the President's case given in official bulletins. He has passed a quiet, uneventful day, taking about the same amount of solid and liquid nourishment as yesterday, and sleeping quietly at intervals without any drowsiness. His tongue, which has long shown evidences of fever and disorder of condition of the mucous membranes, now assuming a natural appearance. There is no noticeable improvement in processes of digestion and assimilation. The wound continues to present a healthy appearance. The discharge is in every respect satisfactory, and there is a strong probability, although it is not founded on positive evidence, that the ball is becoming encysted. The patient's temperature at evening examination was two tenths of a degree higher than yesterday, but the feeble rise was of short duration and at this hour temperature and respiration have fallen below 100. The hypodermic injection of sulphate of morphia was again omitted to-night, and the patient is sleeping quietly without it. The surgeons report his progress at midnight entirely satisfactory.

EXECUTIVE MANSION, 8:30 a. m., August 6.—The President has passed a pleasant night, sleeping sweetly, and the greater part of the time without the aid of morphia or any other anodyne; this morning he is cheerful, and all indications promise another favorable day. His temperature 98.4, respiration 18. Signed attending physicians.

EXECUTIVE MANSION, 1 p.m., 6.—The President continues to do well. He said to the surgeons this morning that he felt better than at any time since his injury. His breakfast consisted of a beefsteak and potatoes, toast, tea and a few straw berries; the latter were much relished. The patient has had this far, a comfortable day, and at this hour, his pulse is 100, temperature and respiration normal.

The Infernal Assassination Society's Secret Council Chamber in Chicago.

CHICAGO, 5.—It has just been discovered that ever since Monday morning, a mysterious convulsion of prominent Irishmen numbering something like a hundred, has been in session at one of the principal hotels in this city. Their deliberations have been held under lock and key, and in a room padded with saw dust and other insulating material. There are present John Warren, of Lowell, Mass., a strong friend of Ben Butler, Thos. C. Quinn, a co-laborer of Crowe, Geo. J. West, of Providence, lawyer and secretary of one branch of the land league; Rev. Father Geo. C. Bates, St. Louis; Geo. C. Cunningham, of New Haven, and many other well known agitators. Nobody has been let into their secrets, and their meetings have excluded all reporters. It has however leaked out that the deliberations are not as to whether dynamite shall be used against England, but as to the most feasible way of using it. The discussion seemed to take for granted that there were Irish patriots as much devoted to their ideas as are the hills and dales to them, and that there would be no difficulty in finding Irishmen who would adopt the possibility or even the certainty of death, if by it they might do great and serious damage to England. The plans were elaborate, it is said, by which they were to be furnished and used on vessels and in cities. They considered the question of how to get better manufacture of infernal machines in the States and in France. Their financial condition was reported as being sound, and the treasury contains nearly \$100,000 for a skirmishing fund. The Committee have been appointed to provide for the future and levy a tax to raise more funds. A delegation of city priests waited on the members of this convulsion to day and begged them with solemn adjurations and impressive arguments to desist from their plot and adjourn at once. They refused to listen to such arguments and advice, saying they came here for business and were determined to accomplish their purpose. The meeting will probably terminate to-morrow.

LONDON & LIVERPOOL.

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AN EDUCATED THEFT.

NEW YORK, 6.—George Stanger, secretary of the Board of Education,

was arrested to-night on a charge of having embezzled \$10,000.

GRAND GRANT DEAD.

Orville Grant, brother of General Grant, died at Morris Plains yesterday.

No. Quinn, financial editor of the Times, and for some time connected with the Associated Press, died last evening, after an illness of five weeks. He was highly esteemed.

Attempted Murder and Accomplished Suicide—\$7,000 Gilt.

A Portland, Oregon, dispatch, says: George Algren, of Washington County, a few days since, in a fit of rage, shot his daughter, inflicting a painful though not dangerous wound. He then fled to the woods and committed suicide.

Henry Willard has given to the Oregon State University \$7,000 to relieve its indebtedness.

Nearly Sixteen Inches of Rain.

SEASIDE, Florida, 5.—A heavy destructive storm passed over here 15-4-3 inches of rain fell in three days.

Drowned.

MADISON, Ind., 6.—Mrs. Bunce, her child, and Miss Anna Bunce, were drowned while crossing the river in a skiff.

\$55,000 Fire.

A Ukiah dispatch says. The principal portion of the small town of Coyote, in Round Valley, was burnt last night. The fire originated from the overturning of a lamp. The loss aggregated over \$55,000, mainly on business property; partly insured.

FOREIGN.

Another Failure—Sixty Candidates for Siberia.

COPENHAGEN, 6.—The St. Petersburg correspondent of the National Gazette says: A Russian count made the recent journey to Moscow because of the discovery of an extensive conspiracy for the assassination of the imperial family during the night at the Peterhof. Police on the 27th of July stopped the boat which had succeeded in passing the guardships and arrested the occupants, and subsequently discovered 50 persons, some of high rank, involved in the plot.

Assassins of the "Black Division."

ST. PETERSBURG, 5.—The trial of the revolutionists belonging to the so-called "black division," will commence before a special court on the 28th of September. The newspapers publish a notification offering a reward for the capture, by peasants, of persons who have been spreading false reports relative to redistribution of land.

Bradlaugh Sends Up His Card—He Will Call Again.

LONDON, 5.—Bradlaugh has written to Labouchere that unless the House of Commons vacate, he will again appear to take his seat, without giving notice. Ample precautions have been taken to prevent Bradlaugh from taking the House by surprise. The House sits to-day to expedite the supply bill.

President Grevy Says Gaudin's Shoes Will Give Him Horror.

PARIS, 5.—President Grevy, replying to Morton said the choice of Mr. Morton would contribute to affirm the friendly relations which, if possible would be further cemented by the great manifestation preparing in America at which France would participate, as he had participated in her successful struggle. He expressed a hope for the prosperity of America.

The Social Glass.

PETERSBURG, Pa., 6.—A refusal by John W. Green to drink with Wm. Lee, a stranger, caused a fight, in which Green's throat was cut and Lee was shot. Both died.

Summit County Returns.

COALVILLE, August 4, 1881.

Editor Deseret News:

Following is an abstract of the election returns in Summit Co., August 1, 1881:

Commissioners to locate University lands—L. S. Hills, 649; John Van Cott, 642; John Rowberry, 643. Territorial Superintendent of District Schools—L. John Nuttall, 523; J. M. Conyon (1b), 54; John Taylor, 52.

Legislative Council—W. W. Cliff, 638.

Representatives to the Legislature—S. F. Atwood, 586; C. H. Withers, 54. Selectmen—Charles Richens, 584; E. T. Perry, 54.

County Superintendent of District Schools—John Boyden, 633.

Robbery on the C. P.—A lady on the C. P. passenger train which arrived at Ogden yesterday morning reported having been robbed of her gold watch (value \$150). She thinks the robbery took place at Humboldt Station, where a strange looking fellow jostled against her in a very suspicious manner; but unfortunately she did not discover her loss until the train was speeding on its way eastward. So we learn from the Ogden Herald.

Distinguished Visitors.—Two parties of distinguished visitors registered at the Walker House yesterday afternoon, one being from Austria, and the other from San Salvador, Central America.

The Austrian visitors are: Count Andriassy, son of Count Andriassy, Prime Minister of Austria; Count I. Seachyni, Count G. Seachyni, Count E. Hoyos, Baron Gundemus, and Dr. R. Meyer, chief editor of the Vaterland, the leading newspaper of Vienna. While the party from Central America was as follows: J. M. Duke, T. Moran, August Alfred, J. Herman and servant, Miss D. Luna, Mrs. C. Gierola and child, R. Duke and M. Guesu. The latter party left this morning for the East; the Austrian party, who have come from San Francisco, may remain until to-morrow morning.

Another Stage Robbery.—The Winnemucca Silver State has an account of another bold robbery:

"The Kelton and Bona City stage was stopped again Saturday night, near where it was robbed about two weeks ago by masked road agents, and was again robbed of its contents. It is said that the highwaymen got away with \$1,200. The driver was fired at three times before the robbery was completed, and he was killed."

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Falth, like light, should ever be simple and unbending; while love like warmth, should beam forth on every side and bend to every necessity.

"Here's a fly in my soup, waiter."

"Yes, sir, very sorry, sir, but you can throw away the fly and eat the soup, can't you?" "Of course, I can; you didn't expect me to throw away the soup and eat the fly, did you?"

RACES.

The S. L. D. P. A. offer the following purses. First—A purse of \$50 for all races, \$10 entrance fee added. Mile heats, three in five, three or more to enter and two or more to start. Second—\$50 purse, running race, free for all. "Tom Benton" charity half mile and repeat, \$10 entrance fee added, three or more to enter and two or more to start. Wednesday, August 10th, 1881, at 11 o'clock a.m. Race to take place Friday, August 12th, at 2 o'clock p.m.

d215 6t

Dr. E. L. Plant.

Dear Sir:—I am happy to say that the first dose of your medicine fetched the worm. It is a wonderful thing to fetch the worm so soon as it does. The worm is only five feet long but is very wide in the middle. Some think the head of the worm has not come, but I think it has for I took the morning dose after the worm had come. I then took the oil, I gave it a good chance to fetch the head if it had been left, but I will let you see the worm as soon as I can.

Yours truly,

SARAH LYNN.

Porter Iron Roofing is the best and cheapest. Apply or address

HOWARD SEEBER,

Salt Lake and Ogden.

d2w

AT FARMER'S ONE PRICE STORE is the place to buy your Men's and Boy's Clothing at greatly reduced prices.

Go to the Globe Bakery for your Confectionery and Cakes, where they are to be had pure and whole.

H. ARNOLD.

d26

WIRE CLOTH

At H. Dinwoody's Furniture Store.

d1w

IT MUST BE SO

For all who use Brown's Peppin Tonic, say it is a sure cure for Dyspepsia and Sick Headache. Try it. For sale by Z. C. M. I. Goddard, Pitts & Co., Moore, Allen & Co., Salt Lake. d & w

AMERICAN'S CATHARTIC REMEDY.

A marvelous cure for Catarrh, Diphtheria, Canker Mouth, and other cases. With each bottle there is an ingenious nasal injector for the more successful treatment of these complaints without extra charge. \$50 cents. Sold by Moore, Allen & Co.

FOR colds, coughs, asthma, in short for any and all derangements of the lungs or respiratory organs, or for any complaint tending towards consumption, nothing is so reliable as Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. In all ordinary cases it is a certain cure, and it affords sure relief even in advanced stages.

dsw

Chest Doctors and Diseases

By taking Murphy's Vegetable Liver Pills. Office back of Squires' Barber Shop. Herbs and Water. No poison used in the treatment of diseases.

Consultation free.

d188 1f

J. J. MURPHY, M. D.

FURNITURE, ETC.—We invite you to examine our stock of Furniture, at 123 to 131 Main Street.

BARRATT BROS.

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BARRATT BROS.

NOT A BEVERAGE.

"They are not a beverage, but a medicine, with curative properties of the highest degree, containing no poisonous drugs. They do not tear down an already debilitated system, but build it up. One bottle contains more strength than a barrel of ordinary beer. Every druggist in Rochester sells them, and the physicians prescribe them."—Rochester Evening Express on Hop Bitters.

WANTED.

CREATED PROPOSALS FOR THE LATHING and Plastering Hooper and Eldredge's new building will be received at the Deseret National Bank in Salt Lake City. The right to reject any and all bids is reserved. For particulars apply to HOOPER & ELDREDGE.

d237 1f

DESERET

Carriage and Wagon

COMPANY,

SECOND SOUTH STREET.

One and a half blocks East of Main Street.

BUILT ALL SIZES OF

FARM AND SPRING WAGONS

Fully Warranted for ONE YEAR.

Repairing in Woodwork, Blacksmithing, Painting, and Trimming.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

PRICES REASONABLE.

J. WALKER, Manager.

SOLIMON BROS. & GOLD,

Have just completed their SHOE FACTORY, in

rear of their Saleroom, No. 70 MAIN STREET,

and are now prepared to attend to the wants of

their Customers and supplying them with their

Calculated Home-Made Boots and Shoes.

FRENCH DYEING STORE.

LOUIS VIALLET,

No. 47 Fifth South Street.

Has cleaned and every kind of Dyeing business promptly done.

WANTED!

So Cheaper, Richman and Tamm

to labor on Railroad at

San Francisco Mountains.

Attention.

Highest prices paid for men to Chop The, and drive Teams on the above and Pacific Railroad. Business ending in the extreme Southern settlements of this section, more than 50 miles from A. and J. R. R. and will find it most convenient to cross the country via Los Angeles, who desire to go by Railroad, and Deseret, can obtain special rates over the above by applying to L. A. Young.

BRATTLE SNOW,

BRIGHT AM YOUNG,

JNO. W. YOUNG,

JESSE N. SMITH.

HOP BITTERS.

(A Medicine, not a Drink.)

CONTAINS

HOPS, BUCHU, MANDRAKE,

DANDELION.

AND THE PUREST AND BEST MEDICAL QUALITIES OF ALL OTHER BITTERS.

THEY CURE

All Diseases of the Stomach, Bowels, Blood, Liver, Kidneys and Urinary Organs. Sufferers from Indigestion, Sleeplessness and especially from Nervous Debility, and all other ailments, can obtain relief by using Hop Bitters.

\$1000 IN GOLD.

Will be paid for a case they will not cure or help, or for any suffering or injury caused in their use.

Ask your druggist for Hop Bitters and try them before you succumb. Make us send you a bottle and you will see the difference.

D. J. RANDALL, Proprietor, and Sole Importers for the United States of Hop Bitters.

SEND FOR CIRCULAR.

All above sent by druggist.

Hop Bitters Mfg. Co., Rochester, N. Y., & Toronto, Ont.

SELECT SCHOOL.

MRS. M. E. RANDALL'S Select School will open its 10th year, on Monday, August 22nd, 1881. Connected with the school is a boarding department, in which a limited number of pupils can be accommodated.

RATES OF BOARD AND TUITION.

Board, washing, fuel and light, per week (10 weeks) \$10.00

Tuition in Grammar department Intermediate \$5.00

Primary \$3.00