

900,000, in 1860, while the blessed party which now presides at the head of affairs, requires three hundred millions a year to keep the national machinery running. (7) So far from the republican party being a popular party, it has robbed the people of millions of acres of the public domain—of land which should be reserved as homesteads for the hardy pioneers who go into the wilderness, and hew a way for civilization. (8) It has presented the singular and repulsive anomaly of a party offering a safe asylum for every variety of political adventurer and plunderer, and bestowing its favoritism, not upon the statesman and the patriot, but upon the conspirator and party manager. (9) It is in every sense a gigantic close corporation, wherein all its effort is applied to the advancement of the select few at the expense of the many. (10) It is at variance with the very corner stone of our democratic idea: the drift of the party is ever towards a despotic centralization of power at Washington, as opposed to the wise safeguards to republicanism contrived by the fathers. Ridicule of the "home rule" policy of the democracy is a favorite electioneering missile of the republicans. The democracy are proud of the taunt. They are defenders of the home rule ideal. Home rule means a literal application of that principle of the national constitution that all powers not expressly delegated to the federal government are reserved to the States.

These are some of the facts to which the republicans can ascribe the overwhelming defeat which they are mourning to-day. It will be hard to realize the extent of that defeat "all at once."—*Cleveland Plain Dealer.*

## Correspondence.

### IMPORTING TREES.

BRIGHAM CITY, Nov. 21, 1874.  
Editor Deseret News:

In reference to an article contained in a late number of the "NEWS" about the inexpediency of much importation of fruit trees, I fully agree with you. It would be for our best interest to patronize our nurseries at home, from where we can obtain the same varieties as we import, and in a far better condition to grow after being transplanted. Trees brought here from distant regions, which have been long out of the ground, thrive very slowly in general, if they live at all, especially when raised in a climate and soil different from ours. Trees are brought here from California, Ohio, and even from Florida, whose acclimation may be a question of time and skill. In order to get trees to grow as fast as if they never had been transplanted, the fewer minutes we spend in moving them the better, and the less change in soil and climate likewise. Hence there ought to be at least one nursery in the centre of every county in Utah. As a city is built in a day, an orchard made in a day is a possibility, if time and means be but minor considerations in the premises. I have it from a skilled orchardist, and not unconnected with personal experience; however some may differ with me. Select quite large young trees in a good bearing condition, trust no nursery hand to dig them up, but do it yourself. Take your time and secure your trees with sound, unbroken roots. Cut one half off the top of each tree. Have large holes in preparation, and spare no time in placing your trees therein. Take judicious care after planting. Then success is secured, and you need not wait for long, weary years to become possessed of abundance of fruit. The ever fresh, the lovely, the beautiful evergreens, reminding us of one eternal summer, after autumnal storms have disrobed nature of her beauty, that should adorn, not only the lordly mansion, but the humblest cottage and the highway, why don't they flourish here? Let us import them plentifully, but not from South America.

A. C.

### Illegal Voting.

TOOELE CITY,  
Nov. 22, 1874.

Editor Deseret News:

Everything has been very quiet here for some time past. Nothing has transpired to create any unusual amount of gossip until yesterday, when a U. S. deputy marshal

made his advent in the capital of the "Republic," and on inquiry I learned that he had arrested some persons for illegal voting, among the rest a female. This makes the third lot that has been arrested in this county, and there has been a female in each lot.

What all this arresting means I cannot tell, unless it is that the currency of the nation, first thrown upon the country by the republican party, is not so plentiful at Salt Lake as may be desired.

Now, if greenbacks are what are wanted by the "ring," I can put them in a way to make plenty of funds to liquidate all their small bills that fall due each Monday morning, and they will not be under the necessity of shunning the saloon keeper at every corner of the street, or, what is still worse, making the plea that their bankers have not remitted for the last month.

Judging by recent events we may assume forty dollars to be the average amount expected in each individual case of this illegal voting.

The Legislature, authorized by the Organic Act, prescribed the qualifications of voters and officeholders in Utah, and provided that the former should be taxpayers and six months' residents.

If cash is what the carpetbaggers want, they can coin their thousands by arresting all illegal voters in this county at the last election, those who voted the "Liberal" ticket. Over nine hundred men voted that ticket who were non-taxpayers. This number at the tariff mentioned, \$40, would make the sum of \$36,000, enough to lubricate the judicial car for a lengthy period.

VOTER.

[PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY.]

## An Ordinance Relating to Butchering and Slaughter-houses.

SEC. 1.—Be it ordained by the City Council of Salt Lake City:—That it shall not be lawful for any person or persons, to erect any slaughter-house or yard, or engage in the business of butchering within the limits of said city without first obtaining license therefor, nor at any place or places other than such as may be designated by said council.

SEC. 2.—Applications for license, under the provisions of this ordinance, shall be made to the Mayor in writing, and licenses shall be issued and signed by the Mayor or presiding officer of the City Council, and attested by the City Recorder, under the corporate seal, on the payment into the City Treasury, of the sum of twenty-five dollars per annum, in advance.

SEC. 3.—All persons licensed as butchers shall keep a book in which they shall record a faithful description of the age, size and color of all animals by them killed, with the brands and ear marks thereon, together with the name of the person from whom received and the time when killed; which book shall be open to the inspection of the public.

SEC. 4.—All persons engaged in the business of butchering within the limits of this city are hereby required to thoroughly cleanse their slaughter-houses and yards, once each twenty-four hours, and to remove from their premises and deposit all offal in such manner, and at such place or places, as may be designated by the City Marshal, or his deputy.

SEC. 5.—It shall be the duty of the City Marshal or his dep-

uty (as often as may be deemed necessary) to visit the slaughter-houses within the limits of this city, to examine the books and see that a faithful record is made of all animals killed, and that the slaughter-houses are thoroughly cleansed, as provided in section four of this ordinance.

SEC. 6.—Any person violating the provisions of this ordinance shall be liable to a fine in any sum not less than five, nor more than one hundred dollars, and on a second conviction in addition thereto, his license may be declared forfeited.

SEC. 7.—All ordinances or parts of ordinances conflicting with this ordinance are hereby repealed.

Passed November 24th, 1874.

DANIEL H. WELLS,  
Mayor.

ROBERT CAMPBELL,  
City Recorder.

TERRITORY OF UTAH, } ss.  
SALT LAKE CITY. }

This certifies that the foregoing is a true copy of the above entitled ordinance, passed by the City Council of Salt Lake City, November 24th, 1874, as appears from the records on file.

Given under my hand and the corporate seal of Salt Lake City, this 25th day of November, 1874.

ROBERT CAMPBELL,  
City Recorder.

### ESTRAY NOTICE.

I HAVE in the Estray Pound:  
One black HORSE MULE, about eight years old, blind in right eye with saddle and collar marks, shed all round, no brands visible.  
If not claimed and taken away, will be sold to the highest bidder on Tuesday, Dec. 2nd, 1874, at 2 p.m., at the Estray Pound in this city.  
JOSEPH HORNE,  
District Poundkeeper.  
Salt Lake City, Nov. 22nd, 1874. ds&w

## IMPORTANT TO SUNDAY SCHOOLS.

THE UTAH

Educational Bureau,

WHICH has superior facilities for supplying the Sunday Schools of our Territory with Library Books, Cards, Catechisms and every other requisite for instruction, would call the attention of Sunday School Officers and Teachers to the following letter of transfer and recommendation from the Officers of the "Deseret Sunday School Union" of this Territory:

SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH,  
November 8th, 1874.

By arrangement entered into this day, "The Deseret Sunday School Union" of this Territory has transferred its business of supplying Sunday Schools with Library Books, Catechisms and other appliances, to the Educational Bureau of this City; and the Officers of the Union cordially commend to our citizens the varied and extended facilities thus offered for supplying themselves with the best and most suitable publications which England and America can furnish. No books will be offered to our Sunday Schools through this channel except those approved by the Executive Committee of the "Union."  
All foreign publications can be obtained through the Bureau free of duty.

GEO. Q. CANNON,  
General Supt.  
GEORGE GODDARD,  
Asst. Supt.  
JOHN B. MAIBEN,  
Secretary.  
WM. McLACHLIN,  
Treasurer.

The Bureau will make out lists of appropriate Books, Cards, etc., for Sunday Schools, and give prompt attention to all orders for Sunday School material.

JOHN R. PARK, Actuary.  
JAMES DWYER, Business Manager.

## GEORGE A. ALDER,

AGENT,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer

IN

## BOOTS, SHOES, HATS, CAPS,

Ladies' Furs, Gents' Gloves, &c.,

Has recently opened and has the finest stock of the above goods in the Market, all of which he will sell

## VERY LOW FOR CASH,

At 57 Main Street.

N. B.—Leather and Findings of all kinds a Specialty.

## Pianos and Organs.

THE ST. LOUIS

MERCANTILE COMP'Y

Capital \$100,000.

THIS Company buy their instruments directly from the manufacturers for cash, and are thereby enabled to sell at the lowest prices.

Emerson Pianos and Needham's Silver Tongue Organs a Specialty.

Any other first-class instrument furnished to order.  
The SILVER TONGUE Organ receives its name from the superiority in a point which constitutes the decisive criterion of excellence in any musical instrument, viz: Superior Quality of Tone. The durability of this Organ is one of its most remarkable characteristics. Its quality of keeping in good tone, also, is one of the most practical importance.

Terms of Sale Liberal. Monthly or Quarterly Installments to responsible parties.

BRANCH OFFICE FOR UTAH,

No. 31, MAIN STREET,

Opposite Post Office,

SALT LAKE CITY.

THOS. P. MILLER, Manager.



## The HOWE

SEWING MACHINE,

As perfected by

ELIAS HOWE Jr.,

Inventor of the Sewing Machine

Best in the World

## THE HOWE

Is an HONEST Machine, and is not subject to FITS.

POINTS OF SUPERIORITY:

Simplicity and Perfection of Mechanism.  
Durability—will last a lifetime.  
Range of work—without parallel.  
Perfection of Stitch and Tension.  
Ease of Operation and Management.  
Self-Adjusting Take-up.  
Adjustable Head.  
1,500 persons who use the Howe Machine in Utah will testify to the above.  
Best Silks and Threads for sale.

SALESROOM REMOVED TO

31 MAIN STREET,

Opposite Post Office.

THE HOWE MACHINE CO.

THOS. P. MILLER,

Manager for Utah.

## Z. C. M. I

## Wagon and Machine

DEPOT!

WE HAVE NOW A FULL STOCK OF THE FOLLOWING RELIABLE

MACHINES,

"CHAMPION," "WOODS," "RUSSELL," DODGE

McCORMICK, EXCELSIOR, SPRAGUE, Etc.,

As Mowers and with Self-Rake or Dropping Attachments.

We aim to dispose of these by selling at

## REDUCED PRICES,

And accommodating reliable men throughout the Territory.

APPLY EARLY.

## THE "STUDEBAKER WAGON"

Is Warranted for One Year, against defects of material or workmanship. We can supply all sizes at revised rates.

w40 tf s20 t1

W. H. HOOPER, Superintendent.