

FIRST DUTY OF AMERICAN SCHOOLS

It is to Prepare Intelligent Citizens to Take Up Their Share Of Nation's Responsibilities.

SAYS BUTLER OF COLUMBIA.

Many Feel Rising Generation is Growing Up Without Proper Knowledge of Principles.

Denver, July 6.—Nicholas Murray Butler, president of Columbia university, New York City, laid down a rule for good citizenship tonight, when he told the members of the National Education association that "liberty under law" is the ideal state of existence. Dr. Butler was heard by a large audience in the Denver auditorium.

Ethics in civic life was the subject of an address by John W. Abernethy, president of the University of Alabama.

Wilbur F. Gordy, of Springfield, Mass., spoke on the relation of the education forces to the world's peace movement.

"CALL TO CITIZENSHIP."

In his address, the subject of which was "The Call to Citizenship," President Butler said the educational instrumentalities of the country, schools, colleges and universities alike, have before them here a task which takes precedence of all questions of school organization and management, of programs of study and curriculum, of teachers' salaries and tenure of office, of general versus vocational training, of secondary and ancillary questions of every sort—the task, namely, of preparing intelligent American citizens to take up each his own share of the nation's responsibilities.

"The unrest which is abroad in the world, and which is found alike in Eu-

There are all kinds of summer appetizers but none are needed when the food is made

HUSLER'S FLOUR.

Europe and in America, in the unchanging east as well as in the restless and painful west, is the lack of understanding of what is going on in the world and what has gone on hitherto," said the speaker. "The world has been for more than a hundred years under the spell of abstract principles, admirable in themselves, and yet the world in large measure lacks the ability or the capacity to organize itself and its business that those principles shall find just and equitable expression. Everywhere old beliefs, old traditions, and old customs are giving way before the corroding tooth of time, and as the time-honored creeds, political, social and religious, lose their hold, others equally controlling and imperative do not come forward to take their place. Immense masses of men are left, therefore, with almost boundless opportunities for good or evil, but without guiding principles with which to work. This leads to intellectual, political and moral restlessness."

IGNORANCE OF RISING GENERATION.

"There are many who feel that the rising generation of Americans is growing up without any proper knowledge of fundamental principles of American institutions and American government. Because of this lack of knowledge, well-meaning men lend ear quite too readily to demagogues who propose to them all sorts of schemes without any relation, save one of antagonism, to established political principles. From listening to demagogues, it is but a short and easy step to a state of mind in which envy, greed and hate are elevated to the lofty place which should be occupied by respect and confidence as well as by political insight, political knowledge, and political experience. The Americans of an earlier day got their training in the fundamental prin-

ciples of citizenship from the stern facts which faced them. Today, however, one hears much less of these fundamental principles. There are those among us, some of them in places of responsibility and great influence, who are themselves outworn, antiquated, obstacles of popular government, and who would substitute the passing desire of today for the carefully wrought design of all time. The courts are attacked as usurpers of an authority which the people themselves have given them for the people's own protection. The carefully built guards which have been put about individual rights and liberties are denounced as fortresses of privilege by those who seek privileges for themselves at the expense of the rights of others.

ENEMIES OF HAPPINESS.

"There are only two really deep-seated and influential enemies of human happiness and human order, ignorance and selfishness. These do pretty much all the damage that is done in the world, and they are the always present obstacles to improving the condition of mankind. It is the province of intellectual education to address itself to the first of these, and the task of moral education to deal with the other."

"If one, seeking to know the story of civilization, casts his eye back over the pages of recorded history, he will find that the record of progress can be written in a single sentence. It is the development of liberty under law. Liberty and law are the two words upon whose true and faithful exposition all training for citizenship must rest. Who truly understands the meaning of liberty and the meaning of law, and the relation of one to the other, is ready to face his full duty as an American citizen. An intelligent citizenship, which is a citizen's duty, implies, however, much more than a knowledge of fundamental principles. Indispensable as that knowledge is, good citizenship implies a habit of well by which the individual instinctively conforms his conduct in concrete cases to the abstract principles in which he professes belief."

POWER OF SELF DECEPTION.

"The power of self-deception keeps many of the worst citizens from realizing that they fall short of perfection in any degree," said President Butler. "They go through the motions of respectability and of duty," he continued. "They do out a little something to charity now and then, with the air of a martyr going to the stake for his beliefs. What more can be asked of them? The answer is instant and imperative: Make some show of genuine human feeling. Give some expression of honest sympathy. Offer some real sacrifice for the common interest and the common good. Dwell upon something other than one's own physical comfort and material welfare, and lend a hearty hand to the huge task of making more human beings intelligent, property-holding, and free from the harassing and in large part unnecessary cares which now torment them. It is the decent men and women of America who begin tomorrow to do the things which their private beliefs and their public professions require, the sum-total of which would be marvellously increased before sunset. Let us put a bounty on good citizenship by giving to it great influence; by rendering it high honor; and by holding it in incomparable esteem. Let these standards be set early in the home and in the school. Before all else, keep the inspiring maxim, 'Liberty under law,' before every American child, and as he grows in power of appreciation see that he understands what it means and involves."

PERPETUATION OF DEMOCRACY.

"The perpetuation of democracy depends upon the existence in the people of that habit of will which is justice. Liberty under law is the process for attaining justice, which has the most successful outcome civilized men. The call to citizenship is a call to the exercise of liberty under law; a call to the limitation of liberty by law; and a call to the pursuit of justice, not only for one's self, but for others."

A MILLIONAIRE'S BABY.

attended by the highest priced baby specialist, could not be cured of stomach or bowel trouble any quicker or surer than your baby if you give it McGee's Baby Elixir. Cures diarrhoea, dysentery and all derangements of the stomach or bowels. Price 25 cents and 50 cents. Sold by Z. C. M. I. Drug Dept., 112 and 114 South Main St., Salt Lake City.

Superb line genuine Navajo blankets. Special prices to visiting Elks. Z. C. M. I. Carpet Dept.

SIGNAL OFFICERS IRRITATED BY CONDUCT OF WRIGHTS

Washington, July 6.—The signal corps officers concerned in the aeroplane trials are beginning to exhibit signs of irritation at the apparently leisurely unconcern of the Wright brothers regarding aspects of the matter which to the army officers seem exceedingly important.

Brig.-Gen. James Allen, chief signal officer, and every member of the corps, want members of the house and senate to witness the flight made by the Wright brothers, in order that Congress will treat more kindly requests for appropriations for aeronautical work.

Wilbur Wright left for New York last night, without notifying the officers stationed at the aeroplane shed that he intended to go.

While Orville is expected back from Dayton tomorrow, it seems hardly likely that there will be any more flights at Fort Myer before next week.

Doan's Regulate, cure constipation, tone the stomach, stimulate the liver, promote digestion and appetite and ease passages of the bowels. Ask your druggist for them. 25 cents a box.

Life Insurance, 25c.

Take a swim at Saltair. It's new life. Round trip 25c.

DEADLY QUARREL OVER A MUSIC BOX

Butte, July 6.—A special from Miles City to the Miner says: David B. Kelsey surrendered Sunday morning to the police as the slayer of Charles Kent, a cow puncher, at Moorhead, Mont. On July 1 Kelsey came in on a horseback while the officers were investigating the affair at Moorhead. The coroner's jury found the killing was without justification, but Kelsey alleges self-defense.

Kent and a bunch of cow punchers took possession of Kelsey's house during the rainy weather and damaged a music box. Kent offered to settle, but Kelsey wanted too much for it. Kelsey went to A. N. Hotchkiss' ranch, shot at Kent, missing the first time, but the second bullet took effect in the neck, breaking it.

INFATUATED LOVER.

Tried to Force Girl to Die With Him. Now in Jail.

New York, July 7.—James Morey is in the Brooklyn police station charged with having tried to force a young woman to die with him. Miss Catherine McCauley is in a Long Island college hospital recovering from her startling experience with Morey. The man had become greatly attached to Miss McCauley, but her parents objected to his attentions and she informed

Sometimes

A fancy name is used for a brand of Tea, and a higher price charged for same. Even at twice the price it is impossible to get a better Tea than Hewlett's Uncolored Japan Tea.

him that he must not call on her again. A letter from him induced her to call at his boarding house, and there, she says, he tried to kill both himself and her.

"At first he wanted me to sign a written statement that we had planned to write in a single sentence. He said, 'I refused to do this and tried to get out of the room. He locked the door, closed the windows tightly and turned on the gas jets without lighting them. I tried to open the door, but he attacked me, choking me with his hands, and throwing me to the floor where he held me until I became unconscious."

Other boarders smelled the gas and after the door was broken in, Morey and the young girl were found unconscious from inhaling gas.

CHAMBERLAIN'S COLIC, CHOLERA AND DIARRHOEA REMEDY THE BEST AND SUREST.

"It affords me pleasure to state that I consider the preparation known as Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy the best and surest of good results of any I have ever used in my family," says P. E. Herrington, of Mount Aerial, Ky. "This is the universal remedy of all who use it. Its cures are so prompt and effective that people take pleasure in recommending it for sale by all druggists."

Superb line genuine Navajo blankets. Special prices to visiting Elks. Z. C. M. I. Carpet Dept.

Don't Carry Your Lunch To Saltair. Take dinner on the ship "Leviathan." City prices.

LAMOREAUX TUNES PIANOS, 1360 So. 5th East. Ind., 3231.

GYULA RUDNYANSKY WILL BE RELEASED

Washington, July 7.—Gyula Rudnyansky, a Hungarian poet, and journalist of note, who has been detained at Ellis Island, since last November, will be released today on orders from the department of commerce and labor.

CASTORIA For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought Bears the Signature of *Wm. D. Widdows*

Siegel's

Our Annual July Clearance Begins This Week

Salt Lake's greatest stock of men's, youth's and boy's wearing apparel thrown on the market at a fraction of actual values—

The stamp "Siegel" stands for every quality we offer and the reductions offered will appeal with irresistible force to the men who know values—a few mentioned here give an idea of the real meaning of a "Siegel sale"

Entire stock of men's street and outing suits grouped in four lots and priced this way---

At \$12.50 Any suit in the house up to \$18.00
At \$23.50 Any suit in the house up to \$35.00

Fancy pajamas and night shirts reduced 25 per cent.

All fancy vests reduced one-half All white vests reduced one-third
Entire line of men's pants, regular style plain bottoms, peg tops, fancy outings, cuff bottoms at 25 per cent off.

Men's stiff and soft hats, including the famous "Belle-more" make reduced 25 per cent
\$4.00 hats for \$3.00
\$3.00 hats for \$2.25

Entire stock of men's caps in golf, yachting and auto styles reduced ONE-FOURTH.

Siegel's

tor. He will be free to return to his home in Cleveland, Ohio.

The case of Rudnyansky attracted the attention of Hungarians all over the United States, and the department was visited by scores of delegations seeking his release. He was held on charges that he had been guilty of crime in his native country, and that he could be deported.

Rudnyansky is editor of a Hungarian paper in Cleveland and came here three years ago.

Asst. Secy. McHarg declined to divulge the names of Rudnyansky's accusers, but intimated they were publishers and proprietors of a rival Hungarian newspaper.

Torturing eczema spreads its burning area every day. Doan's Ointment quickly stops its spreading. Instantly relieves the itching, cures it permanently. At any drug store.

FATHER'S SACRIFICE DID NOT SAVE DAUGHTER

New York, July 7.—The heroic sacrifice by Giovanni Ellero, a real estate broker of New Rochelle, of 22 ounces of his blood did not save the life of his little daughter Mary Ellero. The doctors at St. Luke's hospital informed

Gray Hair Restored.

"WALNUT HAIR STAIN" Restores Gray, Striped or Thinned Hair. Does not wash or rub off. Contains no poisons and is not sticky. Sold by all druggists. Large size (eight times as much) 50c. If your druggist doesn't sell it send direct to us. Send the yellow wrapper from two bottles purchased from a druggist and we will give you a full-size bottle for nothing. WALNUT HAIR STAIN, 1405-1406 Olive St., St. Louis, Mo. Sold by F. J. HILL DRUG COMPANY.

the father a few days ago that only the infusion of a quantity of new blood would save his daughter. Ellero volunteered himself; incisions were made in the arms of the father and daughter and 22 ounces of blood were transfused from Ellero into his daughter's veins. The young woman rallied for a time, but her illness had progressed too far, and even the new blood did not save her life.

There's nothing so good for a sore throat as Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil. Cures it in a few hours. Relieves any pain in any part.

Salt Lake Photo and Supply Co. Kodaks, finishing, framing, 142 Main St.

All our imported Leather Goods on sale now at 1-2 price.

Phone 65 For the correct time

When the family runs low on coal it is perfectly natural to say "Ring up the Wasatch."

Main Street below the Kenyon Bell 925 Ind. 137.

THE CHARLTON SHOP

OUTFITTERS TO WOMEN.

122 South Main Salt Lake City

Annual July Clearance Sale—1/2 Price

Linens and all light weight Suits, go at— 1/2 Price	Linen, Lawn, Madras, Lace and Net waists go at— 1/2 Price
House Dresses 1/2 Price	Peter Thompson Suits 1/2 Price
Silk Suits, rajah and pongee, go at 1/3 Off	Silk Petticoats and All Skirts go at 1/3 Off
Lawn and Lingerie Dresses, also Lingerie Waists— 1/3 Off	Extra special, one lot of Net Waists at— \$2.00



Anty Drudge at a Wedding.

Anty Drudge—"My present is a homely one, Dearie, just a box of Fels-Naptha soap. But if you use it in the Fels-Naptha way, it will lighten your work and bring more happiness than any silverware or bric-a-brac."

The Bride—"Thank you truly, Anty Drudge. I shall follow your advice faithfully."

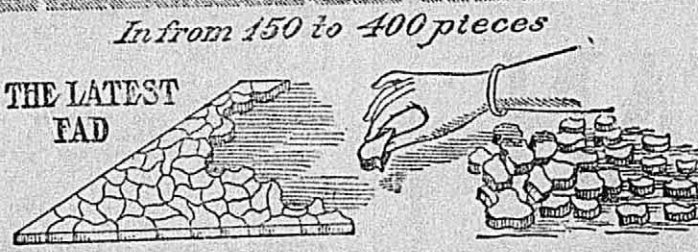
Woman's work is being made easier. Take the weekly wash, for instance. It used to be an all day job, with the woman getting up at 5 o'clock in the morning to heat water for boiling clothes. Now, she washes with Fels-Naptha soap in cold or lukewarm water, and the whole washing takes little longer than half the time of the old way.

No boiling, no steaming suds, no hard-rubbing, and the clothes are cleaner and fresher than ever before. Then, too, the clothes last longer when washed with Fels-Naptha—a lot of mending saved.

Follow directions for using Fels-Naptha on the red and green wrapper.

Comment is sometimes made that Fels-Naptha soap will not wash greasy dishes, pots and kitchen utensils without hot water. But those who understand how Fels-Naptha is to be used do all their kitchen work regularly with lukewarm or cold water.

PARKER'S Pastime Puzzles In from 150 to 400 pieces



Jig Saw Puzzles From 35c and up
Deseret News Book Store



Men's straw hats—all styles for this season.
\$5.00 straw hats \$3.75
\$4.00 straw hats \$3.00
\$3.00 straw hats \$2.25
\$2.00 straw hats \$1.50

Boys' and children's straw hats in all styles—HALF PRICE.

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