

## A STREET DUEL IN WACO, TEXAS

Results in Death of Two Well Known Citizens.

ALL RELATED BY MARRIAGE

Cause Was Bad Feeling Over Family Affairs, and Was of Long Standing.

Waco, Tex., Oct. 21.—One of the fiercest duels fought in this section since the famous Brann-Davis tragedy occurred shortly after 1 o'clock this afternoon on Austin avenue, the busiest thoroughfare in the city, and resulted in the death of two well-known citizens.

The principals in the tragedy were ex-Sheriff W. T. Harris and his son, W. T. Harris, Jr., on one side and Dr. J. G. Lovelace and his stepson, Z. T. Reynolds, on the other. Bad feeling has existed between the men for some time over family affairs and trouble had been expected as a result.

The men by chance met in the turf saloon, and young Harris, it is alleged, opened fire with a shotgun on Lovelace over his (Harris's) father's shoulder, but without effect. Lovelace immediately returned the fire with a revolver, killing young Harris almost instantly. Lovelace then turned his revolver on the elder Harris, who likewise was killed.

Lovelace and Reynolds were both uninjured. They immediately gave themselves up and were taken to the county jail and locked up to await the action of the grand jury, which is now in session.

W. T. Harris, Sr., was six years sheriff of this county and made an excellent reputation in that capacity. At the time of his death he was engaged in farming and agricultural pursuits.

The younger Harris was for a number of years connected with the Provident National bank of this city, but more recently with the Cotton Belt railroad. Dr. Lovelace is a practicing physician of this county, and Reynolds is a farmer. The principals were all related in some degree by marriage.

W. T. Harris, Jr., was unmarried. The elder Harris leaves a widow and two married daughters.

## EXECUTION OF CZOLGOSZ.

Will Take Place at 6 O'Clock Monday Morning, Oct. 28.

Albany, N. Y., Oct. 21.—Warden Meade of Auburn prison spent several hours today in conference with Supt. of State Prisons Cornelius V. Collins, arranging the details for carrying out the sentence of death imposed on Leon F. Czolgosz, the murderer of President McKinley. They went carefully over the 1,200 requests which have been received for invitations to the execution.

There will be but twenty-six witnesses admitted, the law limiting the number. The prison physician will be assisted in the conduct of the autopsy by Dr. Charles M. McDonald, former president of the state commission in 1900, and one of the greatest experts on insanity in the country. There will also be a number of other physicians in attendance.

Supt. of State Prisons Collins is silent as to whom he will invite, but it is learned that the sheriff of Erie county, within whose jurisdiction the crime was committed, will receive an invitation. Because of the small attendance, there can be had under the statute, there will be but a limited number of representatives of the press present.

The details of the execution have been practically completed, and while the prison authorities guard with secrecy all facts, it is thought the execution will take place before 6 o'clock on the morning of October 28, or if everything cannot be made ready on that day, at a similar hour on the 29th.

The work of selecting the jury to sign the death warrant of the murderer has been completed, but their names are withheld from publication. They will not be known until the morning of the execution.

## To Test Dr. Koch's Theory.

New York, Oct. 22.—Determined to disprove by actual tests it possible the declaration of Dr. Koch, the eminent Berlin specialist that human tuberculosis and bovine tuberculosis are not intercommunicable, a most important and thorough experiment will be begun today (Tuesday) in Brooklyn. Dr. George D. Barney will conduct the tests.

Dr. Barney, the prime mover in the matter, like many other physicians, refused to accept as well founded, Dr. Koch's statement made before the International Tuberculosis congress in London last August. Dr. Koch at that time claimed that tuberculosis bacilli of a cow could not inoculate a human being, contrary to the accepted medical view of such conditions. Dr. Barney said yesterday:

"If Dr. Koch's statement be true, just consider how much money has been wasted and is still being wasted every day. I understand the state of New York has already spent something like two million dollars in the destruction of cattle affected with tuberculosis. Immediately after I heard of Dr. Koch's theory I determined to test its soundness, as I am convinced that it is wrong."

"Selecting a cow and taking great care that she should be in the best condition of health, we have made several tests to prove that she is in a perfectly healthy condition and we have concluded to inoculate the animal with the human tubercular bacilli. This experiment will show conclusively the truth or falsity of Dr. Koch's proposition."

RECOMMENDED BY PHYSICIANS & SURGEONS

POND'S EXTRACT

Sixty Years a Household Remedy

For Burns, Cuts, Sprains and Bruises.

CAUTION: This is not POND'S EXTRACT. It is a cheap imitation of POND'S EXTRACT, sold only in small bottles, with wrappings.

There is a disease prevailing in this country most dangerous because so deceptive. Many sudden deaths are caused by it—heart disease, pneumonia, heart failure or apoplexy are often the result of kidney disease. If kidney trouble is allowed to advance the kidney-poisoned blood will attack the vital organs or the kidneys themselves break down and waste away cell by cell.

Bladder troubles most always result from a derangement of the kidneys and a cure is obtained quickest by a proper treatment of the kidneys. If you are feeling badly you can make a mistake by taking Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney, liver and bladder remedy.

It corrects inability to hold urine and scalding pain in passing it, and overcomes that unpleasant necessity of being compelled to go often during the day, and to get up many times during the night. The mild and the extraordinary effect of Swamp-Root is soon realized. It stands the highest for its wonderful cures of the most distressing cases.

Swamp-Root is pleasant to take and sold by all druggists in fifty-cent and one-dollar sized bottles. You may have a sample bottle of this wonderful new discovery and a book that tells all about it, both sent free by mail. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y. When writing mention reading this generous offer in this paper.

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CAPTURE OF THE RESTORMEL.

Among other dispatches read by Mr. Hanna, and on which the witness was questioned, was one dated May 23 from Commodore Schley to the navy department giving information of the capture of the Restormel with coal for the Spanish fleet. This was the day before the positive location of the Spanish ships in the harbor at Santiago.

Mr. Hanna questioned the witness about the bombardment of the Colon on May 31. He asked: "What was the purpose of Commodore Schley in regard to the Colon on May 31?" The witness replied: "His idea was to go in and fire on her with the larger guns, hoping to get a shot into her at that range to disable her, perhaps. The range was 7,000 or 7,500 yards. The Colon appeared to be close to the entrance. Her log, however, showed her to be a mile or two inside the Morro. We thought she was near the entrance."

The witness said that, in speaking of the intentions of the commodore in connection with the bombardment, he was only giving his impressions and could not undertake to give actual conversations. Mr. Hanna asked a number of questions concerning the Ardois signals used in leaving Santiago, and he stated in reply to an interruption from Mr. Raynor, that his purpose was to show that notwithstanding the instructions to get away quickly there had been an exhibition of these signals.

SIGNALS AT CIENFUEGOS.

"I suppose that was the object in making them," remarked Capt. Parker, to which Capt. Lemly responded: "Let that go on the record, but don't answer it."

The witness said that while it was possible there had been a signal to the lower not to go in closer on the day of the Colon's bombardment, he did not believe such was the case, for he was constantly at the point from which the signals were sent. Still, for any vessel to have given the signal would have broken the formation and would probably have subjected the commanding officer to reprimand.

In reply to questions from Mr. Hanna, witness said that while he could repeat actual conversations with Commodore Schley regarding the retrograde movement, he was sure that the movement was made because of the coal supply of the vessel of the fleet. He knew, said the witness, that the Spanish fleet was in the vicinity and felt that it was not desirable to meet it without having supplies.

In reply to a question by Capt. Lemly, Lieut. Wells said that with the Brooklyn headed as she was and with the harbor trending as it does, it was natural that the Spanish vessels coming out of the harbor should face the Brooklyn.

Mr. Wells was on the stand when the court adjourned for the day.

## TRADE IN THE PHILIPPINES

Invasion of American Merchandise Less Complete Than of American Political Ideas.

Difficultly Is This Channels of Commerce Are Filled by Spain, France, Germany and Switzerland.

New York, Oct. 22.—The Manila correspondent of the Journal of Commerce sends the following details concerning the trade in the Philippines:

The invasion of the markets of the Philippines by American merchandise and merchants is much less complete as yet than the invasion of the islands by American political ideas, but there are indications that American goods will come here in increasing quantities within a short time. Judging from the exterior of the shops American establishments are comparatively few, but judging from the interior the footings obtained by American goods is more obvious.

One of the difficulties with which Americans have to contend in this market is the fact that the established channels of trade are with Spain, France, Germany and Switzerland, rather than with America. The jewelry shops, the dry goods stores, the importers of boots, shoes, hats and all sorts of necessities of civilized life have done business for many years with European exporters and are familiar with their goods, systems of credit, methods of packing and freight facilities. In textiles the Europeans naturally enjoy some of the same advantages which skill and long practice give them in the United States. The representatives of the Spanish chamber of commerce appreciate the fact, however, that a new era is beginning in Philippine trade. Retail trade in many lines has been based upon the principle of charging "what the traffic will bear," rather than upon the maximum prices fixed by competition. Merchants have been content with large profits upon small sales rather than small profits upon large sales. Considerable work is being done by Civil Government and the Philippine commission in organizing civil government and preparing to extend American methods of cultivation and American methods of transportation throughout the islands. It was only with the termination of the military control on July 4, that this work could be begun in earnest. Government has to be created from the ground up, with little to build upon that is worth anything from the remnants of Spanish authority. Already land is being prospecting for gold and a number of gentlemen have united in a firm for active preparation. Nothing has been done towards an electric railway line, because peace has been so recently restored and no new corporation can be formed. Such a line is much needed and Americans may endeavor to buy up the franchises of the existing horse railroad with its average of about one trip an hour, as soon as the situation clears. There is little doubt that an electric street railway would do an enormous business in view of the demand for transportation in Manila. The hundreds of native cabmen with their

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