TALLEST TOWER IN THE WORLD.



GREAT ENGINEER HEADS METROPOLITAN TRANSIT LINES.

Theodore Perry Shonts, who will, on March 4, take active charge, as presitent, of the Interborough-Metropolitan Railway company, is one of the leadgent, of the interior, and will draw a salary of \$50,000 a year. His new post places him in active command of all the subway, elevated and surface transoriation lines of New York City, in which office he will replace August Belmont He has displayed a deep interest in the work he is about to undertake of comfortably moving 2,000,000 persons every day to and from their employef comfertably moving 2,000,000 persons every day to and from their employ-ef comfertably moving 2,000,000 persons every day to and from their employ-ment, and has said that the improvement of the transportation facilities pre-sents an interesting problem which it will be his pleasure to solve. With a traffic which is growing in tremendous bounds every day, his task is one of figantic proportions and one which could only be satisfactorily met by a high dass transportation brain. Mr. Shonts, whose home is in Chicago, will in fu-class transportation brain. Mr. Shonts, whose home is in Chicago, will in fu-class transportation brain. Mr. Shonts, whose home is in Chicago, will in fu-class the bar in lowa in 1877. He entered the railway field in 1882 as a contractor, and later adopted the executive end of that branch of commerce. He is now president of the Toledo & Western railroad, a director of the Iowa Central and of several other corporations. He is alert and active, and in everything he undertakes displays an intense interest and a theless energy until success crowns his efforts. His post as chairman of the Panama canal commission, which he resigned to accept the new berth, did not suit him be-cause of the very fact noted—unusual energy and a constant desire to be in active employment. pany, covering the block between Madison and Fourth avenues, from Twenty-third to Twenty-fourth street, in

New York city, were filed with the New York city, were field with the building department by Napoleon Le Brun & Son, the architects, who have designed the structure. The tower, which will be the greatest structure of the kind in the world, will occupy the site of Dr. Parkhurst's old church, at the southeast corner of Madison avenue and Twenty-fourth street. It will be five stories of the great Singer building now in process of construction down town.

The pure early Italian Renaissance The pure early Italian Renaissance style of the main building will be pre-served in the design of the addition, the tower in many respects resembling in style and outline the famous Italian Campanile. It will rise from a rich base, continuing in line and detail the main features of the four lower stories of the main building. Above the fourth story the design of the shaft of the tower will be se-verely simple, consisting of three groups

SCIENTIFIC MISCELLANY.

The life history of the common cel. just completed by Dr. Johs. Schmidt mentioned as one of the most fascinating mentioned as one of the most fascinating ever worked out by the naturalist. The spawning ground for Europe proves to be the Atlantic, where the depth is about 500 gathoms along the coast from Norway to Spain, and to this deep sea region the cels make a long journey from the inland fresh waters of the continent. Here the females deposit their eggs, which gradually develop into deep-ribbion-shaped larvae (Leptocephalus brevirostris). The Leptocephall reach their greatest devel-opment about June, when they cease to feed and enter into a retrogressive met-amorphosis, lasting about a year, in which they take no food, and gradually decrease in size, and take on the slea-der cel-like form. Near the close of this metamorphosis, the creatures-now be-come clvers-become very active. They start in vast numbers toward the coast, entering the nearest rivers in September to Dedember, those farther away in January or February, but not reaching Danish waters until April and May. Many perish in the passage of the English. Channel, and other waters on the way. The remnant of the army of young cela finally becomes excitered in the streams all over Europe, where they feed and grow, and propare to make the return migration to the sea. ever worked out by the naturalist. The

A comparison of the size of the stream turbine of the cruiser Salem, and of the triple expansion reciprocating engine of the battleship Vermont, is interesting, each vessel requiring about \$000 horse-power. The turbine's length over all is 18's feet; width. 13's feet: height, 12's feet; goor area, 219 square feet; end area, square feet. The engine's length is 33's feet; width. 11's feet; height, 21's feet;

HE plans for the fifty-story towner within the store of the store within the store with store within the store within the store within the store with the store within the store with the store with store with the store with the store with store with the store wit

was a nevely at a recent exhibition in Lyons. The motor-of remarkable power for its size-is small enough to pass into the tube, along which is travels, cutting off all scale with great rapidity. floor area, 377 square feet; end area, 245 square feet; side area, 730 square feet.

square feet; side area. 700 square feet.
The railway accident at Salisbury. Eng., in which a train at high speed was in which a train at high speed was it would for the tracks are specially banked on a curve, has led to much discussion concerning the conditions necessary for safe running on curves. The tracks are specially banked to prevent derailing, and the cause of wrecks seems to be failure of the trucks, but for certain uses a of electricity, but for certain uses and C. E. S. Phillips has shown to Diftible tracks on a down-hill curve were braked mostly by the engine and tender was lower that the all of the trucks, the fear the barking is mostly done by the train the axle of the trucks, the fear end of the engine is raised by the train but, as the draw-bar is now higher than the axle of the trucks, the fear and to reak the braking is mostly done by the train but, as the draw-bar is now higher than the axle of the trucks, the fear and to reak end of the engine is raised by the pulling back of the cars. A new focomotive design is the suggested remedy. In this the weight must be placed on the forward end of the engine at all times.
A promising new fruit from Uruguay

Telepathy, or thought-transference. is to develop new possibilities if the expec-tations of Ernest Oldenbourg are realized. Electric ourrents change the surface ten-sion of mercury, causing it to isse and fall in a vertical capillary, tube, and it appears that this effect is magnified and utilized in an exceedingly sensitive re-ceiver. This device my detect such de-leate impulses as those sent from a con-cealed pocket battery. It would seem that this miniature wireless might have other uses, but the inventor's suggestion is that, with a battery in his pocket, a confederate, favorably placed in the body of a hall, would be able to send messages to a mind-reader on the platform without A promising new fruit from Uruguay grows on a laurel-like plant, having leaves that are green and shining on the upper surface. The fruit, described as having the size of an apricot and the shape of the apple, is yellow and scarlet when mature, and it has a perfume of a delicacy equalled in no other fruit. The seed is like a large hazel nut. The edible deshy part is small, but is expected to increase with cultivation, and its tarte is extremely agreeable. This edible pup is credited with remarkable digestive properties.

the platform without

FILLER VIEW IN THE REAL PROPERTY. teet errette teerrette te meter te te INCOMPANY PRESSER RET PRESSER ter gestellt blackbart in berten anter rest TREEFLETT TERR CLEREL ANTREADE TARABITETER STEADOO TUNNEL PERMINAL STATION CRURCE and CORTLANDS STREET.

GREAT TUNNEL SYSTEM APPROACHES COMPLETION.

Trains from all points west of the Hudson river will be running into the heart of New York City by the first day of September and the ferry system. which has for years been the only source of antrance to the metropolis from that direction, will have entered upon the last stage of its utility. This tunnel system, which is one of the greatest monuments to engineering genius that the world has ever seen, will not only connect New York with outlying districts by land, but will connect with surface, elevated and subway systems already in operation and will be extended to include direct services with the boroughs of Brooklyn and Queens across the East river and in those centers also tap sys-tems now active or in course of construction. At a point of entrance into New York of the first tunnels to be put in commission, which are part of what is known as the McAdoo system, after William G. McAdoo, the engineer under whose direction the work has been carried on, there is being erected a magnifi-cent terminal station, where offices of the company will be installed and where all the requirements of passengers will be met. No feature of modern improve-ment has been overlooked in either the construction of these bores beneath the Hudson and the city itself or in the equipment. Every car will be absolutely fire-proof and practically wreckproof, being entirely of steel, with no combustible material whatever introduced, and they will be built on an entirely new princi-ple, which minimizes danger in the event of accident. When the present sys-tem is entirely finished, passengers from the west may pass beneath the Hud-son and the city to the Grand Central station and from there continue north-ward on their way to New England or elsewhere without ever leaving the car in which they began their journey, or be landed at the door of their hotel in New York. Or, they may pass beneath the river and city into Brooklyn and out into Long Island by a similar journey. There will be no ferries and no changes of cars: the time will be materially shortened and electricity will be the sole pow-er used. At one or more points on this system there will be five elevations of transit; tunnel to Long Island, connecting tunnel from New Jersey, subway, surface lines and elevated. operation and will be extended to include direct service with the boroughs of

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