

From our Western Correspondent.

C. & S. L. M. ROUTE, Sept. 18, 1859.

EDITOR NEWS:—DEAR SIR:—

I was forcibly reminded of the prediction that the "desert shall blossom as the rose," upon seeing a bunch of wheat which Capt. Howard Egan brought with him from the settlement at Iba-pah or Deep creek.

It used to be a matter of surprise to your neighbors, myself among the rest, how the 'Mormons' managed to effect such remarkable changes in the face of nature, during so short a period, on their first arrival in these valleys, but progress is as plainly visible in the history of your Territory during the last few years as it ever had been before. Only a short time since nothing was to be found west of the Great Salt Lake, but barren deserts, and uncultivated, and, except by the red man, uninhabited valleys and water courses; while it was unsafe for even large companies to travel through the country, unless they kept a strict watch, night and day; and even then, they could not lie down and sleep with a sense of peace and safety. Now, there are gardens and farms scattered through these western mountains—beautiful little oases in the desert to delight the senses of the traveler as he wends his tedious and weary way towards the setting sun; when on one route at least, the emigrant can travel with comparative security, which has been proved by numerous trains, besides several individuals who have preferred solitude to company and 'walker's express' to any other mode of conveyance.

No one acquainted with the facts, will question for a moment that you are indebted for these improvements in the western portion of your Territory, primarily, to the mail route and its gentlemanly and energetic managers, and the names of Chorpennig, Schell and Egan will be had in remembrance by the children of the pioneer settlers of these valleys.

Capt. Egan has just returned from another of his exploring trips, undertaken for the purpose of finding a way, if possible, to avoid a portion of the Great Desert. He has been almost continually exploring since last November, devoting his energies with unwearied perseverance to the discovery of a road through these mountains, which, while it would be shorter than the Great Northern Route, avoid its deep snows and warlike tribes, would be suitable for the mail as well as emigrants to travel. He has at length succeeded beyond his anticipations. I believe he designs, soon, to change that portion of the route between Fish Springs and Schell creek, by avoiding Pleasant Valley, and running through Iba-pah. By this means, the second half of the Great Desert is greatly reduced, or almost entirely avoided, leaving only one long stretch—from Simpson to Fish Springs—on this end of the route.

Capt. E. informs me—this is the last change he designs making between Camp Floyd and Ruby Valley, as he considers the road will then be as straight and perfect as it can be made to that point.

Capt. C. was accompanied on this trip by Mr. Harrison Severe, the able and energetic superintendent of the Indian farm at Iba-pah. Mr. S. and the few men with him at the new settlement, have accomplished a great deal, considering the short time they have been there. They have over two hundred acres of excellent wheat, besides gardens, etc., and many thousand adobies, with which they intend to erect houses for their families to go into this fall.

We received a visit from Dr. Forney, a short time since, and, as well as our neighbors of the 'feathers, paint and brooches,' were glad to see him. The Dr. appeared well and anxious to accomplish all the good he could in his department. It is but justice to the Dr. to say that his course towards the Indians here has resulted in much good so far—and, if he fulfills the promises he has made to them this time, (and appoints some one who will make a wise and just distribution of the presents they expect) and Government will sustain him in his humane and benevolent efforts to ameliorate the condition of these poor natives, he will soon succeed in effecting a beneficial change in their own circumstances, as well as render it much safer for emigrants traveling among them.

Yours, etc.,
SIRIUS.Breeding In-and-in. By CATTLE-BREEDER
No. IV.

As promised in my last communication, I submit several instances of close breeding in the blood horse, the existence of which Mr. C. M. Clay controverted. As, like him, I have not been familiar with the pedigrees of the Stud Books—relying for the truth of my facts on traditional and verbal information from others—a friend, whose long experience and observation, both on the turf and in breeding blood horses, is fully reliable, has kindly given me the following list, selected from the English and American Stud Book.

It may be said, that in-and-in breeding in race horses proves nothing positive, as there are horses of equal reputation not bred in-and-in; but it is proved, that in-and-in breeding does not destroy the running power. The English Stud Book is full of noted horses, got by half-brothers out of their half-sisters, as in some of the names here quoted. But to the enumeration:

(ENGLISH HORSES.)
PRIAM, and EMILIUS.

Priam got by Emilius; dam by Whisky—by Diomed—by Matchem.
Emilius got by Orville; dam by Stamford—gr. d. by Whisky.
Stamford got by Sir Peter Teazle; dam by Elipse—gr. d. by Blank.
Sir Peter Teazle got by Highflyer; dam by Snap—gr. d. by Regulus.

Eclipse got by Marske; dam by Regulus—gr. d. Son of Snake—gr. d. by Hautboy.
Blank got by Godolphin Arabian; gr. d. by Snake—gr. d. by Hautboy.
Orville got by Bannibrough; dam by Highflyer—by Tautmer—by Simpson—by Regulus—Marske's dam.
Bannibrough got by King Fergus; dam by Herod.
King Fergus got by Eclipse.
Highflyer got by Herod; dam by Blank—by Regulus.
Marske got by Squirt; dam by Blacklegs, etc.
Squirt got by Bartlett's Childers; dam by Snake—gr. d. by Hautboy.
Whisky got by Saltram; dam by Herod—by Matchem—by Regulus.
Saltram, got by Eclipse; dam by Snap—by Regulus, etc.
Herod got by Tartar; dam by Blaze.
Diomed got by Florizel; dam by Spectator—by Blank—by Childers.
Florizel got by Herod.
Cade got by Godolphin Arabian.
Spectator got by Crab; dam by Partner.
Matchem got by Cade; dam by Partner.

TRUSTEE.

Got by Calton; dam by Whisker—by Hermes—by Pipator—by Sir Peter Teazle—by Matchem—by Whitenose, etc.
Calton got by Golumpus; dam by Timothy—by Florizel—by Eclipse—by Engineer, etc.
Whisker got by Waxy; dam by Trumator—by Highflyer—by Snap—by Blank, etc.
Hermes got by Mercury; dam by Woodpecker—by Herod—by Blank.
Pipator got by Imperator; dam by Squirt—by Matchless, etc. (Matchless got by Godolphin Arabian.)
Sir Peter Teazle got by Highflyer; dam by Snap—by Regulus, etc.
Matchem got by Cade. (Cade by Godolphin Arabian.)
Golumpus got by Gohanna; dam by Woodpecker—by Treutham, etc.
Timothy got by Delphin; dam by Matchem, etc.
Florizel got by Herod.
Imperator got by Conductor; dam by Herod—by Marske—by Blank, etc.
Conductor got by Matchem; dam by Soap.
Woodpecker got by Herod.

MESSENGER.

Got by Mambrino; dam by Turf—by Regulus—by Starling—by Fox—by Snap—by Bay Bolton—by Duke of New Castle's Turk—by Tafolet Barb—by Place's White Turk—a natural Barb mare.
Mambrino by Engineer; dam by Cade—Cade by Godolphin Arabian.
Engineer got by Sampsen. (Sampsen by Blaze—Blaze by Childers.)
Turf got by Matchem. (Matchem by Cade.)
Regulus got by Godolphin Arabian.

SIR ARCHY.

Got by Diomed; dam by Rockingham—by Trentham—by Bosphorus—by Forester—by Coalition Colt—by Bustard—by Second—by Stranyan Arabian—by Notongue—by Barb—by Matchless—Royal (barb) mare.
Diomed got by Florizel; dam by Spectator—by Blank—by Childers, etc.
Rockingham got by Highflyer; dam by Matchem—by Squirt—by Mogul—by Bay Bolton, etc.
Trentham by Sweepstakes; dam by South—by Cartouch—by Childers, etc.
Bosphorus got by Babraham.
Florizel and Highflyer got by Herod.
Matchem and Babraham got by Cade—(by Godolphin Arabian.)

THE MARE FLIRTILLA, JR.

Got by Sir Archy; dam Flirtilla by Sir Archy.
Both daughter and dam were celebrated racers.

(AMERICAN HORSES.)

AMERICAN ECLIPSE.

Got by Duroc; dam by Messenger—gr. dam by Potatoes—by Gimcrack—by Snap—by Regulus—by Bartlett's Childer—by Honeywood Arabian—Byerly (barb) mare.
Duroc got by Diomed, dam by Grey Diomed—by Virginia Cade, etc.
Diomed got by Florizel; dam by Spectator—by Blank—by Childers, etc.
Grey Diomed got by Medley; dam by Sloc—by Vampire, etc.
Florizel got by Herod. Potatoes got by Eclipse.
Medley got by Gimcrack; dam by Snap—by Regulus.
HENRY. (Competitor of American Eclipse in the great Long Island Race of 1824.)
Got by Sir Archy; dam by Diomed.
Sir Archy got by Diomed.

BONNETS OF BLUE—(Dam of Fashion.)

Got by Sir Charles; dam by Sir Archy. Sir Charles got by Sir Archy.

SLENDER. (full sister of Bonnets of Blue) Both these mares, thus closely bred, were capital racers.

ARIEL.

Got by American Eclipse; dam by Financier—gr. d. by Baronet—gr. gr. dam Empress by Messenger, etc.
American Eclipse got by Duroc; dam by Messenger.
Financier got by Tippoo Saib; dam by Messenger.
Tippoo Saib got by Messenger.
Ariel was a wonderful mare and racer.

O'KELLY.

Full brother to Ariel, was a horse of much note.

BLACK MARIA.

Got by American Eclipse; dam by Sir Archy.
American Eclipse by Duroc. Duroc by Diomed. Sir Archy by Diomed.

POSTBOY.

Got by Henry; dam by Duroc.
Henry got by Sir Archy; dam by Diomed.
Sir Archy got by Diomed; Duroc by Diomed.

WAGNER.

Got by Sir Charles; dam by Marlon.
Sir Charles got by Sir Archy; dam by Citizen.
Marlon got by Sir Archy; dam by Citizen.

Wagner was or is now owned in Kentucky.—A capital horse as a racer, and equally so as a stallion. He beat Grey Eagle in a race, which, to this day, is the best four mile race ever run in Kentucky. My friend informs me that he saw Wagner when a colt at the side of his dam in Virginia, in the year 1834; and again in 1853 at Louisville, Ky. He was then as clean and sound as a colt, and he had raced every where in Va., Ky., Tenn., and La., and was then the sire of scores of winners. Starke, lately taken to England by Ten Broeck, was got by Wagner—a close bred horse, as the pedigree shows.

BOSTON.

Got by Timoleon; dam by Ball's Florizel.
Timoleon got by Sir Archy. Sir Archy by Diomed.
Ball's Florizel by Diomed.

GLENCOE.

Got by Sultan; dam by Trump—by Waxy—by Trumpator—by Highflyer—by Snap—by Blank (Spectator's dam)—by Partner, etc.
Sultan got by Selm; dam by Williamson's Ditto—by Mercury—by Herod—by Marske.
Trump got by Dick Andrews; dam by Gohanna—by Trentham—by Woodpecker—by Eclipse—by Snap—by Regulus.
Waxy got by Potatoes; dam by Herod—by Snap—by Godolphin Arabian, etc.
Trumpator got by Conductor; dam by Squirt—by Matchless, etc.

Highflyer got by Herod; dam by Blank—by Regulus.
Selm got by Buzzard; dam by Alexander—by Highflyer—by Alfred—by Engineer.
Williamson's Ditto got by Sir Peter Teazle; dam by Dunganon—by Prophet—by Snap—by Regulus.
Mercury got by Eclipse; dam by Tartar—by Mogul, etc.
Dick Andrews got by Joe Andrew; dam by Highflyer—by Cardinal Puff.
Gohanna got by Mercury; dam by Herod—by Matchem, etc.
Woodpecker got by Herod; dam by Bay Arabian, etc.
Potatoes got by Eclipse; dam by Sportsman—by Oronoco.
Conductor got by Matchem; dam by Snap.

Here are enumerated some of the most celebrated English and American race horses on record, some of them bred closely in-and-in; and those not so closely bred in themselves, trace back to close breeding through their sires and dams. It is not necessary here to particularize among the many names of the horses given, as to their immediate breeding, as every one interested will be able to trace them for himself. It is sufficient that the examples here given, fully sustain the assertions which I have made of the fact of close breeding in many of the most noted horses.

DESERET ALPHABET.

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3. 444 047044 834 47044
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4. 844 44844 70744, 444 844
4470 90678, 4044, 44 46 044 404
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5. 4444 44 444 8730, 04-
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9. 444 46 83 037 044 4444 8
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044.

MASTS OF THE GREAT EASTERN.—The London Times says—The Great Eastern has been getting on wonderfully during the last few weeks. The three iron masts rise 122 feet above the upper deck, and have a diameter of 3 feet 6 inches for a height of 70 feet, when they decrease gradually to 2 feet 6 inches at the cap. The three wooden masts, which are also in their places, are not built masts, but are single "sticks." The fore and mizzen masts are 140 feet in height, and they are 34 inches in diameter at the deck; the jigger-mast is 122 feet in height, and of the same diameter. The trees which formed these masts were New Zealand pines.

RIFLES FOR ENGLAND.—The Hartford Times says that 10,000 revolving rifles are being made at Colt's Armory, for the British government. They are provided with the sword bayonet.

BROOMS! BROOMS!!

THE subscriber will be ready to execute any order to suit Broom Corn Growers at Mr. Bird's Chair Factory, 14th Ward. BRING ON YOUR BROOM CORN.
25-3m ABRAHAM HAYS.

NOTICE.

THE co-partnership heretofore existing between the undersigned at Camp Floyd is hereby dissolved by mutual consent.

Dyer, Bro's. & Co. at Camp Floyd are authorized to settle their business.
23-1f R. H. DYER.
GILBERT & GERRISH.

TEN THOUSAND DOLLARS WANTED!!

HENRY E. BOWRING, Saddle & Harness maker, corner of Main Street, next door to the Post Office, has always on hand a good assortment of Saddles, Bridles and Harness, which he will exchange for Cash or Produce.
N. B.—Carriages trimmed with neatness and despatch.
23-3

OCTAVE URSENBACH.

WATCH & Clock Maker, Gold & Silversmith, East Temple st., in Godde's Drug Store, G.S.L. City.
A full assortment of materials will be received in two or three weeks.
Currency, Territorial, County and City Scrip, and Produce taken for pay.
23-3

NOTICE.

WE having taken the house formerly occupied by GILBERT, GERRISH & DYER at Camp Floyd, it will in future be well supplied with a good assortment of GOODS, and one of the partners will be there all the time.
Our friends will please call and see us.
23-1f GILBERT & GERRISH.

WM. JENNINGS:

MEAT & PROVISION STORE is being constantly supplied with the choicest kind of fresh BEEF and MUTTON every morning.
Hotels and Families can be furnished with choice cuts of Beef, selected daily for them, by leaving their orders.
Bacon, Flour, Dried Beef, Eggs, Butter, &c., &c., constantly on hand.
23-3t

A. S. BECKWITH,

Gold Pen Manufacturer,

JEWELER and STENCIL CUTTER, Gold Pens & Jewelry made to order. Stencils cut on short notice. Watch materials supplied to the trade on liberal terms. Gold and Silver bought, a few doors north of Perry's Store, at Bywaters' Watch Maker.
26-1y

ESTRAYED.

ABOUT Sept. 1, from the 12th Ward, a light brindle COW, star in forehead, some white near flank, Church brand on left hip, 00 on left horn and vented; also M. G. ATWOOD on same horn. I will pay liberally for information or to any person returning said cow to me.
29-24 MINER G. ATWOOD.
12th Ward.

STRAYED OR STOLEN

FROM City Creek Canyon, one yoke of OXEN, one a white ox, black head and neck, some black spots behind the shoulder, branded A L on left shoulder, A LUTZ on near horn.

One dark dun OX, branded as above, star in face. Also, one red and brindle STEER, branded as above. Whoever will return the above described cattle to me in the 12th Ward, G.S.L. City, shall receive TEN DOLLARS REWARD.
25-2 A. LUTZ.

BEEF, BOOTS & SHOES, IN EXCHANGE FOR WHEAT!

WE will take Wheat in exchange for meat at the same rates as we are now selling for cash.

We also have on hand BOOTS, SHOES, & LEATHER, which we will exchange for Wheat, Barley, Oats, Potatoes, &c.

Call and see us at Mulliner's old stand on East Temple street.

Hides, Bark and Oil wanted—for which the highest price will be paid. 23-3m CUMMINGS & JONES.

WHEAT FOR TAXES.

ONE dollar and fifty cents per bushel will be allowed for three or four hundred bushels of good clean Wheat, in payment for Taxes due G.S.L. County for the year '59, if delivered at A. and R. Gardner's Mill on the State Road, six miles south of the city, before the middle of October next.

N.B.—Deliver the Wheat at the mill, bring the receipts therefor to me at my office in the Court House, G.S.L. City, and have your taxes receipted for.

R. T. BURTON,
Assessor & Collector, G.S.L. County.

SPLENDID HERD GROUND, NORTH WEBER VALLEY:

WHERE we are prepared to herd Stock on reasonable terms, also to take Calves on shares, until they are 3 years old, when we will deliver one half to the owner. We will be responsible for all the stock entrusted to our care, unavoidable accidents excepted.

We are prepared to receive Stock every Saturday at the corral of Levi Stewart, 8th Ward, G. S. L. City.

IRA N. SPAULDING,
THOMAS S. JOHNSON.

TEN DOLLARS REWARD!

STRAYED or stolen from the subscriber, a yoke of CATTLE, described and branded as follows:

One brindle OX, large size, branded J. SLOAN on the right horn and hoof; one pale red OX, heavy set, some white spots on the back and belly; branded as above; also on both oxen an indistinct brand on the left hip, supposed to be F. D. They were on the West Jordan range when last seen. Five dollars each, or ten dollars will be paid for the delivery of both to me at my residence in the 13th Ward, opposite City Brewery.

29-2 W. F. ANDERSON.

JORDAN MILLS ON HAND AGAIN!!

WE have just completed some important improvements in the machinery of Jordan Mills and are now prepared to turn out a much superior article of FLOUR to any we have before supplied to the public.

We would call the attention of Merchants, Bakers and others who may want a superior article of FLOUR. Samples always to be found at the JORDAN MILLS DEPOT.

Those who come from a distance for grinding can return with their grain by stopping over night.

We tender our sincere thanks to our patrons for past favors, and solicit a continuance for the future.

Hungarian Millet Seed for sale—would be preferred.
A. GARDNER,
G. A. SMITH,
D. R. ALLEN, Miller.

FRUIT TREES FOR SALE!

A CHOICE and large quantity superior to any that I have ever offered for sale. The inoculates are of one and two years growth and most of them well branched; in thriftness they are equal to any that I have ever seen.

The varieties are those choice kinds that have been imported from California and the Eastern States.

TERMS—READY PAY
For prompt pay at fair market prices, I will sell trees at 20 per cent. less than I charge last spring.

Wanted in Exchange for Trees:
2000 feet of Red Pine Boards, one inch thick and 14 feet long; 4 cords of Quakenasp Wood; Wheat, Store pay, &c.

Fruit trees can be selected and secured this fall for planting out next spring by paying one third of the purchase money when selected.

I tender my thanks to my patrons for past favors and invite all who wish to plant orchards to call and examine my trees.

ATTENTION!!

Those who are owing me Cash, Wheat, Wood, Fencing Timber, Lumber, &c., &c., are hereby requested to pay without delay.

L. S. HEMENWAY,
28-1f 4th Ward.