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SALT LAKE CITY. - DEC. 11, 1906.

#### PRESIDENT WINDER.

The Deseret News joins the many friends of President John R. Winder in cordially congratulating him on his s5th birthday, and hoping that he will live still many years, a blessing to his family and a tower of strength to the Church, to the service of which he has devoted so many years of his busy and useful life. President Winder arrives at the 85th milestone of his life's journey in health and vigor of mind. and body, full of faith and enthusiasm for the cause of the Master. The royal poet of ancient Israel tuned his harp and sang sweetly of the blessings the Lord bestowed upon him from time to time, and among these was the renewal of his youth "like the eagle's." So it seems to us, President Winder's youth is, as it were, renewed in the service of his fellow-men, and we hope he will be given many more years of usefulness and peace and happiness.

We noticed the other day a contributor to the North American Review gave a list of notable Americans who have reached, or are about to reach, the perlod of three score and ten. A short time ago was celebrated the seventieth birthday of Henry Mills Alden, America's foremost magazine editor, simultaneously with pleasing recognition of the arrival at the same milestone, to the very day, of Thomas Bailey Aldrich, America's most brilliant poet; in March pier Number 70 will be reached by William Dean Howells, America's first man of letters, and Grover Cleveland, her first private citizen; in April, by John Pierpont Morgan, the greatest financier America has had from the beginning of her history; in November, by Andrew Carnegie, the most striking example of the opportunities she has accorded brains and industry; in December, by George Dewey, since Paul Jones, her greatest admiral. These are illustrious Americans who have written their names on the pages of history.

The idea that sixty years is the beginning of the end of the usefulness of a human life is contradicted by the facts. The world has men and women who in the seventies and eighties still have the intellectual vigor of youth, and who by reason of their experience are still more useful than they ever have been. President Winder belongs to this class, and we hope he will long remain among the Saints in this sphere of ac-

week, and yet, one manager insists that his show does not come under this provision. He gives a reproduction of a slugging match and claims that it is a "sacred concert," because the orchestra plays "Jerusalem."

In this city the managers of some amusement houses used to claim that there is no law against Sunday performances, but it cannot be disputed that the ordinance that permits "sacred musical concerts" on the first day of the week, provided a license is procured, is intended to prohibit all other kinds of money-making performances on that day. There is no need of the consecration of the Sabbath in the matter of amusements. Sunday performances, we believe, are opposed by the majority of managers as well as reputable actors and actresses. They should be opposed by pastors and church pepple generally because of their tendency to annul whatever influence for good the churches may have,

## A CRISIS IN PERSIA.

When the Shah of Persia, Muzaffared-Din, is gathered to his fathers, a crisis in the affairs of Persia, it is presumed, will set in. Russia, Great Britain and Germany have for years been rivals for the preponderating influence upon the policy of the Persian government, and it is supposed that the death of the present ruler will be the occasion of diplomatic intrigue. The general impression is that in Persia a great struggle for political supremacy will one day be fought, a struggle that cannot be confined to Persia, but must inevitably spread until it embraces Arabia, Mesopotamia, Anatolia and the whole Turkish empire.

It is quite possible, though, that the new form of government will prove the means of staving off the threatened crists for some time. Popular governments are different from Oriental despotisms in this important particular that they do not depend upon any one man for their stability. When a despot dies, the government is virtually dissolved, and in the struggle that often ensues between rival claimants for the vacant throne, foreign intrigues have a fair chance of success. It is different when the people govern themselves and the rulers represent the people. The granting of a parliament and a constitution te Persia, may prove the salvation of the country.

## ALLIANCE OF CHURCHES.

In the Episcopal diocese of New Hampshire a society has been formed called The Eastern Church association. The object of this organization is to promote the closest possible union between the American division of the Episcopal church and the Russian, or Greek orthodox denomination. It is expected that the effect of this movement will be twofold. It will affect, is said. American church life, it and also, America's political status. It will, in turn, react on the Russian church and people.

The separation of the Greek from the Roman church occurred in the year 1054, when the patriarch of Constantinople and pope of Rome excommunicated each other, as heretics and usurpers. As for the doctrines of the Russian church, its members deny the infallibility of the Pope and the existence of a purgatory.

Marriage does not disqualify a candi-

wants one for each of the seven ages of man.

Mark Twain says that books are the best friends; you can shut them up when you want to. This is one point of difference between books and boys.

The Erie canal will forever be linked with the memory of Governor Clinton, but the era canal will forever be linked with the name of ex-Governor Roosevelt.

The London Daily Mail thinks that sooner or later the people of the United States will have to measure words with Japan. Let a commiszion be appointed to measure the dimensions of the swords and when they are ascertained let the facts be referred to The Hague tribunal for set. tlement.

Speaking on Shakespeare, Hall Caine says that his plays, with the exception of a few isolated passages, are "nei-

ther good for doctrine nor mortal guidance; not good as pictures of life and not even good as dramatic art." "Let his thirty-seven works be thinned to seven," says the Manxman. What Shukespeare's plays seem to lack is the Hall mark.

If people would use more honey and less butter on their bread it would be better, says an exchange, for their health, especially for children and invalids-at least such as suffer from defective or weak digestive power. Honey is a partly digested form of sugar and thus relieves the stomach from the task of changing cane sugar to grape sugar, which must be done with other forms of sugar before they can be absorbed into the system.

The religious situation in France is very serious, but that a religious war should break out seems impossible. There may be outbreaks of fanaticism here and there, but nothing more. The various church measures adopted by the French government have been drastic in the extreme, approaching those that were adopted by the national assembly during the revolution. An election now would probably result in driving the radicals from power. The situation is as grave as it is interesting.

Philadelphia Press. A true emergency currency requires penalty tax high enough to discourage their issue, save in an emergency. In Germany this tax is 5 per cent. It should not be lower here. New York clearing house certificates never carry less than 6 per cent in amount. If it is, it cannot meet any emergency. This is true of New York clearing house certifi-cates with their high rate-issued as needed. At high rates these certificates are always wanted in an emergency. Congress will never consent to an isof only 2½ per cent. It will not vote inflation. If 5 per cent works in Ger-many, and secures, as this fail, the is-sue of \$125.000,000, no lower tax should

accepted here for any emergency currency. THE DAILY DIME NOVELS.

#### Springfield Republican.

It was a mere matter of fact to state that a certain order of newspapers have literally become daily dime novels. They distort the great honest life of the that nation in a way to give the impression

RECENT PUBLICATIONS. "My Life-So Far," by Josiah Flynt, the first installment of which appears in Success Magazine for December, is haired as "the most remarkable auto-biography of modern times." Mr. Flynt, who is the author of numerous stories tale of restless yearning and of wanthroughout many countries. Thompson, whose acquaintance dering Lobby, the national legislative bureau



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# СХМ No. Silks That Sell Regularly From 85c to \$1.50 a XX yard, now..... 55c No. ALL RANKE That will bring the Ladies hurrying to our Ribbon Dept. 認知 for ..... Y priate articles. WALK WALK TO in December wagons.







## DESECRATION OF LAW.

The apologist for Sunday saloons and kindred transgressions of law is exerting itself to make it appear that it is inspired only by the purest and holiest of motives, in its venomous attacks upon the Latter-day Saints. If we take its word for it, it merely insists upon the observance of the law in the interest of public morality.

It is impossible, however, to accept this explanation. The real fact is that the chief leaders and instigators of the present anti-"Mormon" crusade have demonstrated beyond a possibility of doubt their absolute indifference to laws and ordinances. Witness their alliance with various kinds of soul-destroying business, conducted in deflance of both law and public sentiment. They want to employ the law and the machinery of the government as "big sticks" with which to annihilate every one who dares. to oppose their un-American plots and schemes. That is as far as their zeal for law goes. But that is not a vindication of law. It is the worst desecration of law imaginable. The purpose of the law is the promotion of justice. It is not intended to be an instrument for the furtherance of personal ambition, or revenge, and anyone who lays unholy hands upon it for such purposes commits the crime of Uzza whom the Lord smote upon the thresh-

ing floor of Nachon. The anxiety of the un-American conspirators to find cover behind the pretense that they are the champions of virtue, while in reality they are merely the paid slaves of selfishness, is readily understood, for the manifestations of intolerance have a rather monstrous appearance in this enlightened age, especially when hypocrisy adds to their ugliness, as is the fact in this case. As far as the chief instigators of the present crusade are concerned, they are not even honest in their intolerance, as were the bigots who led devastating armies in former centuries against the Waldenses and Albigenses, or instigated the massacre of Huguenots. These were honest in their errors, but in the present case there are no extenuating circumstances. It is a matter of selfishness pure and simple, and the labored efforts to make it appear that it is a matter of zeal for public morality, are entirely lost upon every one who is familiar with local conditions.

SUNDAY AMUSEMENTS.

What sophistry can accomplish in the line of interpretation of law is exemplified in some of the excuses made for the breaking of Sunday ordinances. In New York there is a penalty for the performance of any tragedy, comedy, opera, ballet, farce, negro minstrelsy, negro or other dancing, wrestling, boxing with or without gloves, sparring contests, trial of strength, or any parts therein, or any circus, equestrian or dramatic performance or exercise, or any performance or exercise of juggiers, acrobats, club performances or rope dancers, on the first day of the

date for priestly offices from obtaining so-called holy orders, but re-marriage of a priest is forbidden. Laymen are permitted to marry as many as three times. Baptism is performed by immersion three times and leavened bread is used in the sacrament. Monasticism is an important feature of the Greek Church. The three great convents are those of Jerusalem, Mount Sinal and Mount Athos. The inmates of these institutions engage in manual labor.

The government of the Greek church is administered by the patriarchs and by the synods. Some of the patriarchs are honored by high-sounding titles. The one who resides at Jerusalem is called "The Blessed and Holy Patriarch of the Holy City of Jerusalem, of Palestine, Syria, Arabia beyond Jordan, Cana, Gallilee and Holy Zion." The supreme authority is vested in a general synod, but the patriarchs are almost autocrats, each in his own jurisdiction.

Attempts have been made repeatedly to bring about a reconciliation between the two great branches of the Catholic church, but without success. The reformers entertained bright hopes of introducing their tenets into the Greek Church, and Melanchton particularly took great interest in these efforts. So far, however, the Greek church has refused to accept the advances made. If the New Hampshire society succeeds in bringing about an alliance between the Episcopal church in this country and the Russian Church, it will be rather by Russianizing the American denomination than by reforming that over which the Czar of Russia is recognized as the spiritual head.

If the Cubans are not pacified they are quiet, which is the next best thing.

Politics does not make such strange bed fellows as cheap lodging houses do.

Mrs. Parsons' idea of the marriage tie is a slip loop rather than a Gordian knot,

When one gets outside of the paved districts Salt Lake's streets look like the slough of despond.

When Burrows got through speaking, every senator present suffered from "that tired feeling."

Trolley cars and automobiles never find it hard to keep a good man down when once they have hit him.

Bellamy Storer is one of those men who when they say the mule is sixteen feet high, stick to it.

When indictments are being found what more natural than that Forresters should take to the woods?

President Roosevelt has been awarded the Nobel peace prize. A peace victory quite as renowned as any of

war. In wanting to reduce Shakespeare's works to seven, Hall Caine probably

norant readers that falseness and crim are almost dominant in the life of the American people. This is a situation wherein are wrapped great possibilities for evil. It becomes all the more important that decent men in journalism remain true to the truth, and give full place to that honesty and righteous-ness which are always present and which will exait a nation.

BISHOP WILLIAMS ON HERESY.

#### Hartford Courant.

The only bishop who has been at pains to make it quite clear to every-body that he thinks the trial of Dr. Crapsey a great mistake is Bishop Wil-liams of Michigan. "Even in extreme cases I do not believe in the weapons of excommunication or deposition for purely intellectual errors." he said to his diocesan convention. "I do not want to defend the truth: I want the truth to defend me."

### COLORED SOLDIERS.

Philadelphia Ledger, Statistics show that few colored sol-diers desert the army. The army deserts them so fast they don't get the chance.



The Worst. "Doctor, you may as well be frank with me. Tell me the worst," said the patient nervously. "I can do nothing for you," said the

doctor, calmly but firmly. "Nothing." "Absolutely nothing. There's nothing the matter with you." Greatly relieved, the patient went out in the back yard and sawed wood .-- Ex.

Saved. "You have saved me from suicide, sir," said the young man to the father of the loved one, who had just given his consent.

"And you," replied the old man, "have saved me from bankruptey. Shake!"-Houston Post.

Row Foolish. There once was a lady named Dowd Whose peek-a-boo waist wasquite loud; When she went out at night. The mean, at the sight, Blushed deep and went under a cloud. --Milwaukee Sentinel.

With Profuse Apologies. When you're riding in your auto with your head high in the air. And all the world seems rosy, with no

thought of worry, care, When you're gliding down the boule-vard, the wheel within your grip. Your chug machine agoing at a mighty

dangerous clip, You must gaze about you sharply, this advice you mustn't scout, For the constable will get you if you don't watch out!

Needed Stirring Up.

"I see San Salvador and Guatemala "What are they fighting over?" "What are they fighting over?" "Nothing in particular. The weather began to get cooler and the troops needed exercising."-Ex.

Heartless.

"I would deem it a great favor if you would give me a little writeup,"