ED BAILY, SUNDAY'S EXCEPTED, AS

POUR U'CLOCK.

TED AND PUBLISHED BY THE DESERRY NEWS COMPANY.

CHARLES W. PENROSE, EDITOR.

Thursday, - . March 10, 1881

THE LIQUOR TRAFFIC. An exchange has this brief para graph on the liquor question:

"The more respectable saloon men of Chicago are making strenu-ous efforts to raise the price of licenses there from \$75 to \$250. They claim that a high license will shut up most of the disreputable dog-

We believe that the most respec table dealers in alcoholic drinks in this city would prefer a high license fee, to one low enough to come within the reach of persons who would keep open the lowest kind of drinking dens. The ruling of Judge Hunter throws down the bar which the municipal authorities have raised and maintained for some time against the spread of the liquor traffic. It is no less strange than deplorable that the authority and power estensibly established in Utah to "regenerate" the "Mormons, and bring them into harmony with the "civilization of the age,"have been so of en used in favor of the most demoralizing customs of the times Drunkenness and prostitution, the former often leading to the latter, have been fostered by Federal influence and sustained by anti"Mormon" agencies and the efforts of the local authorities to check these evils have been rendered abortive by the very people and authority which declaim against alleged "Mormon" immorality. The apologist for the prostitute closing up the worst liquor holes that were open in fown, and maintaining a certain degree of respectability in the places licensed, and so is the advocate of unrestricted liquor traffic. We are glad of it. We should be very sorry indeed if the vile supporters of the worst vices under the sun were friendly in the least degree to the same court rules in favor of a person who defied the worst vices under the sun were friendly in the least degree to the same court rules in favor of a person who defied the worst of landlords, and insinuated that were open in fown, and maintaining a certain degree of respectability in the places licensed, and on a Judge of the same court rules in favor of a person who defied the worst of landlords, and insinuated that were open in fown, and maintaining a certain degree of respectability in the places licensed, and of the worst of landlords, and insinuated that were open in fown, and maintaining a certain degree of respectability in the places licensed, and of the worst of landlords, and insinuated that were open in fown, and maintaining a certain degree of respectability in the places licensed, and of the worst of landlords, and insinuated the limit of the worst of landlords, and insinuated that would be right to shoot him and Mr. Lambert, whose estate joins that of Oranmore. Land that he does not belong their orazon, that he does not belong their o

crease of drunkenness, and have desired to curtail or suppress the one as a check in some degree to the other. But the wisest and most experienced in dealing with human nature have conceded the point, that prohibition is not practicable. How best to restrain and regulate the liquor traffic rather than attempt its suppression has been the subject of their solicitude.

A high rate of license, coupled with regulations as to order and limited hours of sale, has been deemed by many wise heads the best method of dealing with the difficulty. For, in the first place, a high license prevents the multiplication of cheap and low drinkinghouses; in the second place it puts the price of drams above the reach of a large number; and in the third place it makes those who will sell or buy the stimulant contribute to the public benefit by adding to the public revenue. Luxuries should always be taxed in preference to necessities, and the great majority of mankind will not claim that liquor is absolutely needful.

The policy here defined has been adopted in this Territory. If this had been or was expected to be a strictly "Mormon" community, prohibition might have been made the The policy here defined has been hibition might have been made the law. But with a mixed population, containing persons who had formed the habit of using intoxicants, it was considered impossible to prevent the sale and use of liquor.

I leave the Treasury Department and leave the Treasury Department and Edward McPherson will take the first place. Hen, Jerry Rusk, of Wisconsin, and Hon. Jonas H. McGowan, of Michigan, want the Agricultural Bureau. Hanibal Hamilin can have the collectorship Therefore our Legislature, in grant- at Boston. For the Austrian mis ing power to the County Courts to regulate the liquor traffic, did not extend it as far as prohibition. Some of the municipalities have received now filled by E. G. Waite, will be this power and have exercised it to advantage where the population is almost entirely "Mormon," but Salt Lake City, for the reasons here advanced, has not been so endowed.

who sold without a fleener, in defiance of the ordinance of the city, it might be supposed that the municipality only had power to "regulate" the traffic. His decision is that the amount required by the ordinance— \$1,000 per annum—is a tax, and that it is invalid on the ground that the city is not empowered to tax, but only to license liquor selling; that where an amount is required in excess of a reasonable compensation for the issuing of the license. and the securing of efficient police posed to move with deliberation regulations it becomes a tax and is therefore not collectable. But the City has power by its charter to do something more than "regulate" this And one of the measures necessary to of the Union Pacific restraint is a high license fee, as is recognized nearly all over the C. Stebbins, general free

HALL HARRY The Charter of Salt Lake City empowers the City Council, "To li cense, regulate or restrain the manufacturers, sellers or venders of spirituous or fermented liquors, etc." In what way can the City Council lawfully "restrain" these dealers, except by a high license, limiting the hours of sale and similar regula-tions? Judge Hunter says \$1,000 per annum license fee amounts to a tax. Will His Honor be kind enough to define the limit where a license fee ends and a tax begins? It appears to us, and we think it has southern Pacific manager at Dem been so judicially decided, that a license and a tax are essentially different. A tax is levied on property
assessed according to its value. A tain conditions and for all fixed schemes and has arran sed according to its value. A amount. It authorizes the perform-solidate its vast we ance of an act which without it cluding some dozen would be illegal. The amount of the fee to secure the license store interests in the place the various managements with one efficient set of policials, all previous experiments in this like parties than if it is but one dollar. Ford will be in charge of the western interests of the read.

No special right or privilege is ex-tended for the payment of a tax; a

would have to exercise legislative functions which are not included in the powers of the judiciary. The Legislature has conferred restraining and licensing authority on the City Council, and the limits of their powers must be defined by law, not arbitrary opinion, and as a legislative body, large discretion is given to them, which they should exercise within reasonable bounds for the public welfare. They have imposed intimate friends were present by informal invitation. The service was performed by the Rev. B. Wallington and the ushers were Charles Becker and W. D. Walbridge. Among those present were Mrs. Washington Hunt, Mr. and Mrs. W. Simonton, W. B. Somerville and a number of gentlemen coanacted with the associated Press. The bride were an afternoon dress. There was no reception, the public welfare. They have imposed a high license in accordance with public sentiment, not so high indeed as a majority of the citizens desire,

public policy and the peace and good order of the community. It is generally conceded that intemperance is one of the greatest fees to true progress and the public welfare. At the last session of the Legislature, a moderate and equitable bill was

jurisdiction of municipal bodies, that the decision should lean towards the maintenance of public order or three local nationalists, and the aud the checking of admitted evils, mot grouned at the landlords stop rather than in the direction of ping at Martinans Bros. Hotel, but those who defy the law and in doing so stand up for no laudable principle, but take a position in favor of disorder and public demoralization.

Of course in the hadieus corpus case the proceedings were summary and admitted of no appeal. We hope that some case will arise by which the soundness-or rather palpable weakness-of Judge Hunter's opinion will be tested. The Supreme Court of the Territory should be appealed to on this important ques-

AMERICAND

WASHINGTON, 10 .- Wm. E. Chand-

The question here arises, how far is Salt Lake City authorized by its charter to interfere in the liquor business? From the ruling of Judge Hunter in favor of the liquor dealer who sald without a liquor dealer that the White House. To reliev the crowds that have pressed around him in the White House. To reliev the crowds that have pressed around him in the White House. To reliev the crowds that have pressed around him in the White House.

arrived here to-day from Topeka where they have been for the purpose of establishing a pool between the Union Pacific and Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe roads. Himball says although nothing definite was reached between the Santa Fe People and the Union Pacific, through rates between the Missouri

license does extend a special right or privilege, and is in the nature of a contract, which a tax is not.

In order to establish the pecuniary dividing line between a license fee and a tax, the Judge would have to exercise legislative.

New York, 10.—James W. Simonton, general manager of the monton, general manager of the monton of the

as a majority of the citizens desire, but within the limits which their discretion has deemed advisable, with a due regard both for public sentiment and the rights of the persons licensed.

It is a deplorable thing when the highest powers in the State lend themselves to measures against public policy and the peace and good public policy and the peace and good the persons licensed.

A dinner will be given to General Hancock on Saturday evening, by the members of the Manhattan Club. Among the prominent persons who are expected to be present are ex-Gov. Titden, ex-Speaker Randall, Augustus Schell, August Belmont, ex-Gov. Hoffman, Mayor Grace, ex-Mayors Cooper, Ely and Gunther, Samuel D. Babcock, A. S. Hewitt, Congressmen Hutchins and Cox. Judges Ranalls. Brady. Law. with the popular "Pioneer Song,"

THE IRISH SITUATION.

moderate and equitable bill was passed for the regulation of the liquor traffic in the Territory. It was well considered and debated, and was sent to the Governor as a measure necessary for the public weal. It was vetoed in the interest of the liquor dealer and against the interest of the Territory. The predinance fixing the liquor license fee in this city, at \$1,000 per annum, has been in force for several years, has been twice sustained by Judicial ruling of the Third District Court; has been instrumental in closing up the worst liquor holes that were open in fown, and main-

At yesterday's meeting of the ex-ecutive council of the Land League, Mr. Dillon acting on the suggestion

ing place between the Protestants and Catholics of Ulster, in the cause of the league, therefore, we earnestly appeal to the Catholics in Ulster to hold no demonstration on St. Patrick's day, in order to prevent regious discord.

Mr. Dillon said the Catholics of

Derry had already agreed to abandon the customary procession. The league's action is highly approved, but there is more poetry than truth in that part of the resolution which speaks of the growing union be-tween Ulster Protestants and Cath-olics in the league cause. The fact

Princess Louise will return to anada the first week in May, and cill visit Manitoba in the autumn.

Accident vs. Tiewavkie. - This aut mining suit, which appears on the docket of the District Court as E. B. Shoebridge et al, vs. Morris Goldberg et al, is new in full last. It involves the possession of ertain mining property in Bingham

Farce and Operetta .- The entertain nent at the Social Hall, last evening, for the benefit of the 18th School, was attended by a very large It was performed with vim and spi and was greeted with hearty laughte and well-deserved applause. Each performer appeared quite at home, and both ladies and gentlemen acquities themselves admirably. The eretta "A Capital Joke" contains some very aweet and very sprightly music, which was charmingly rendered by Miss Edith Class. son and Miss Louis Wells, and Messes. H. G. Whitney and J. D. Spencer performed their pasts, musical and dramatic, to the general satisfaction. The orchestral music was thoroughly appreciated and was really excellent. The enterthipment will be recented on Saturday night.

Y. M. M. I. A .- The officers of the New York, 10.—James W. Si- Young Men's Mutual Improvement

> ng Stakes will please forward a list of Temple donations for the year 1880. Salt Lake, Davis and Toosle Weber Stake for 1879 and 1880. Reports have not yet been receive ed from West Jordan, South Cotton

wood and Granite, or from the 5th 10th and 12th Wards of this city, for 1879. All those wards and settle-ments who have not sent in reports for 1880, will please do so immediately, and oblige E. HUNTER.

with the popular "Pioneer Song," with original tableau by members of the Sabbath school. Mr. Arthur Parsons is manager of the concern Mr. John Vincent conductor, and Mr. Milo Vincen accompanist. To commence at 7.30. General admission 25 cents. Go everybody.

LIST OF LETTERS DEMAINING IN THE POST OFFICE AT De Salt Lake City, March 10, 1881, which ent to the Dead Letter Office.

Parratt E Perkins M Potter S

GENTLEMEN'S LIST. Pearson E

he farce of DESPAIR of RELIEF, for this benign specific will care you, even though professional aid fails.

FOR MAN AND BEAST. der'h Carbello Broches SALT LAKE THEATRE.

OPERA SEASON. THESDAY EVENING MARCH 15, EMELIE MELVILLE

Notice to "Agents."-The follow- ENGLISH OPERA COMPANY CHAS, E. LOCKE, Proprietor.

EMELIE MELVILLE,

Mederson, Waeles, N. Knight, Weeles, Sherwood, A LARGE AND PREFECT CHORUS.

MAX FREEMAN, Stage Director.

J. H. BOHRMAN, Musical Director.

WASHINGTON.

The Star Route From

WASHINGTON, D ... 70.

ayer Another attempt t

extract certain papers rel

the Postallier De artiment,

acquilted upon the ground

upon them. Thut were

'ostmader-General Maying

one ed an investigation to be

after which they were return

decement that they

during attention, but

whom they remained san

To-night they have been

led the chief

BRIVER ERHOFF, TURNER & 60, smainf the witnesses were

GRAND OPENING NIGHT, Tuesday Evening, March 15th, PIRATES OF PENZANCE

OR THE SLAVE OF DUTY. BEASON TICKETS. admitting to the Five Evening's Performances, not transferable \$5, will be sold at the Box Office on Thursday and Friday, March 10 and 11, from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. Single Reserved Tickets for each evening \$1.50.

CHAS SCHUTZ,

This press Manager.

FOR SALE. STUDENTS NOTE BOOKS AT DESERTE

IF YOU MUST HAVE IT. I'VE COT IT!

A ND AM NOW PREPARED TO FURNISH my friends in the city or Territory with the best WINES and LIQUORS, for medicinal or other use, in any quantity under FIVE Gallons. Fand along your KEGS and Demijohns to the "Original English Aje Vaults," 1260 KIMBALL BLOCK, where you can be supplied with the above articles as cheap as at any other house.

P. MARGETTS, d81 s12 3m

A LIBERAL REWARD

LA TLL BE GIVEN TO ANYONE GIVING nformation that will lead to the secov y of the to, owing described animals: One small heavy built, vellow MARE, thick black mane and tall, branded RP combined on left thigh, has a large swelling on left shoulder and is lame in that leg. These animals strayed last fall from Canon's Parm, south-west of this city, and are

SPENCERIAN

JOHN O. CANNON.

STEEL PENS

REAL SWAN QUILL ACTION. Ivison, Blakeman, Taylor & Co. 138 and 140 Grand Street, New York.

O. F. DUE

Florist and Seedsman Two Blocks North of Valley House, Salt Lake City.

YOU WANT BOOTS & SHOES For your Families! Buy

HOME MADE WHICH YOU WILL FIND IN EVERY STYLE AND QUALITY AND AT PRICES WITHIN YOUR REACH, AT

SOLOMON BROS. & GOLD, Number 70 Main Street. CUSTOM WORK AND REPAIRING A SPECIALTY, LEATHER AND FINDINGS FOR THE TRADE, LEATHER CUT TO SUIT ALL PURCHASERS.

The ALDERMAN Range



to the finest finished in a nicet elegant Carrier public, sursuming. Lances FUEL than any ordinary Cook Stores of its public, sursuming. Lances FUEL than any ordinary Cook Stores of its ankines all the converticance and advantages of Ranges to Stores of the Fully pay. FUE SALE BY and a cook of the converticance of the conv ATERONE, SARD, & CO.

per cents. Whether is will think line. An intintum, delication and a second and an about the bear

ion in place of the nurshalein BE TAC the territories; Jones he District. The colored onest THE PARTY OF THE P WHOLESALE TRADE SURPLIED AN LOWEST PRICES. ave made the situation unphonent that calcant or all concerned. The margin There the several

BARTON A CO. Hodge

THE PARTY AND THE PARTY STREET,

NEW YORK TRADE.

PREPARATORY TO THE ARRIVAL OF

IN ALL LINES OF

which the state of the state of the beat in nigra- Horth Meltan and Soft | to have official action a guin

to the lack Carthage centee Agrees and rat. By the latter they w

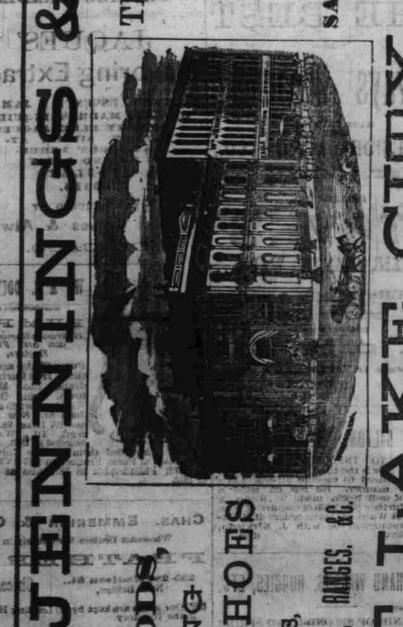
the state of a store and ande set, during a entitled men WM. JENNINGS, SUPT, esting tion U. S. Statebard" &

Ale Cap be realised at L. C. 1 | the Attorney Sequenal, with BOOK HIS REAL WELLSON



INIVERSITY LETTER PAPER AT FOUND.

MARSHALL'S COMPOUND WARROUSERUP.



M ENVE O OL 0

DH. I. S. PLANT 746, 248, 250 & 252, Endison Nore ODAOIED. . CEL