

reported on the advertisement duty, it declared the law relating to the stamp duty on newspapers in an unsatisfactory state. Public opinion was strongly opposed to the stamp tax, and in various ways the law was evaded.

Certain journals were regarded as "class" papers, and were exempt from duty; such as Musical Papers, Horticultural, Legal, Literary, and Professional publications, and as "class" newspapers, in spite of the watchfulness of the government, many papers were published without penalty, which gave political intelligence.

In 1854 the war in the Crimea created an intense demand for news, and war papers were published in many of the large towns. Prosecutions were ordered to require them to become stamped, but the publishers defied the government and went on. Public attention was directed anew to the stamp act. Associations were formed to promote its repeal, and public meetings were held.

At one of these, Mr. Cobden said: "I know a district (in England) of 140,000 inhabitants, returning nine members to Parliament, within which there was not one newspaper published. A penny paper was started there under the delusion that it might be published fortnightly without a stamp. I know the individual who conducted it—a Franklin in his way—who wrote all the leaders, set up all the type, and was his own reporter.

"His paper circulated in all the village within twenty miles of where it was published, and it penetrated into places where a newspaper had never been; but the Inland Revenue Board pounced upon it, threatened heavy damages, extorted £5 as a compromise, and compelled the owner to stamp it. It was then charged 2d, and the consequence was, that where forty-five had been before sold, now five only were disposed of.

On the very day on which it was stopped, came out a penny publication containing no news; it was called 'Charles Duval, or the Hangman's Daughter,' and was sold without any obstructions. If a premium was wanted on ignorance, drunkenness, and crime, it could not be more effectually secured than by such means."

Such speeches were well calculated to increase the odium of the stamp act, and public opinion so decidedly manifested its disapprobation, that Parliament was constrained to consider the propriety of its repeal. The people had determined to render it ineffective.

In Parliament, Sir Edward Lytton Bulwer said, "While we discuss, the law for all good purposes is virtually dead. I see only an Attorney-General who does not prosecute, and a jury who won't convict. You may postpone the question, you may retain the sword for a time in your nerveless hand. I defy you to reanimate the muscle. I defy you to strike the blow."

The repeal of the stamp act put in peril £450,000 annual revenue, but the Chancellor of the Exchequer took the risk, and after a warm debate, a bill passed the House of Commons, was endorsed in silence by the House of Lords, and on the 15th day of June, 1855, it received the royal signature. Thus, after an oppressive life of 144 years, from 1711 to 1855, died an English "Institution," which had been devised "to check the licentiousness of the press," but which had checked the spread of intelligence among the people.

No sooner had the law for the repeal of the stamp duty taken effect than newspapers generally reduced their price the amount of the stamp, and newspapers were started in London and other parts of the kingdom. None of them have proved successful, and most of them failed within a few weeks of their first appearance. The risks of journalism are great in Great Britain.

Recently the Shields Gazette contained the following paragraph: "During the past six years, the proprietors of this newspaper have invested no less a sum than £4,400 net cash in its establishment; the whole amount of £10,069, received by the Gazette during that period, for news and advertisements (over and above the said £4,400) having been expended in carrying it on and improving it. During all this time the proprietors have not received a single shilling in return, even in the shape of interest on the capital invested. It is now simply paying its way, and no more."

Cheap papers will not be successful in Great Britain until, after many failures, experience has taught publishers what class of papers the common people most require, and this the people will not learn until a new generation has been educated to appreciate the newspaper as a home companion.

PICK UP THAT PIN.—Pick up that pin, let that account be correct to a farthing, find out what that ribbon costs before you say "you will take it," pay that half dime your friend handed you to make change with, in a word be economical, be accurate, know what you are doing, be honest, and then be generous; for all you have or acquire thus belongs to you by every rule of right, and you may put it to any good use if you acquire it justly and honestly, for you have a foundation, a background which will always keep you above the waves of evil.

It is not parsimonious to be economical. It is not selfish to be correct in your dealings. It is not small to know the price of articles you are about to purchase, or to remember the little debt you owe. What if you do meet Bill Pride decked out in a much better suit than yours, the price of which he has not learned from his tailor, and he laughs at your faded dress and old-fashioned notions of honesty and right, your day will come.

Franklin, who from a saving boy, walking the street with a roll under his arm, became a companion for kings says, "take care of the pennies, and the dollars will take care of themselves." La Fitte, the celebrated French banker, leaving the house to which he had applied for a clerkship, was not too proud or careless to pick up a pin. This simple pin laid the foundation of his immense wealth. The wise banker saw the act, called him back, and gave him em-

ployment, convinced by the seeming small circumstance of his ability and honesty.

Be just and then be generous. Yes, be just, always, and then you can always be generous. Benevolence is a great duty, a heaven-given privilege, by which you not only benefit the object, but feel a sensation of joy in your own soul, which is worth more, far more than gain.

But you may not give your neighbor's goods. Your own just earnings you should always share with the needy, but generosity can never be measured by the amount you lavish on a fine dress, or that you spend with your friends to satisfy the requirements of vanity and folly.

What if they do pat you on the shoulder? They would do as much to any dog that would serve them. It is the service, not yourself, that gets the flattery, or you spend your money for naught certainly.

Well, let the girls say you are small, rather than spend that dollar you need for a book. Get the book if it is a good one, it will tell you that no girl worth having ever selected a man for a husband for his long tail and livery stable bill more than for his long ears.—[Hunt's (New York) Merchants' Magazine.

With many readers, brilliancy of style passes for affluence of thought; they mistake butter-cups in the grass for immeasurable gold mines under the ground.—[Longfellow.

It is impossible to love one in whose truthfulness we cannot confide; or to slight one whose words, purposes and actions are without dissimulation.

THE homeliest female in the world may render herself more attractive by the exhibition of delicacy and refinement, than the prettiest vulgarian that ever smiled.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

GLOBE COFFEE AND DINING ROOMS:
Staines & Candland, Proprietors;
[Between Livingston, Kinkead & Co's and Council House.

Meals always ready...Parties Supplied.

GLOBE BAKERY.

FAMILIES AND EMIGRANTS SUPPLIED WITH

HARD & LIGHT BREAD.

FOR SALE,

ONE CARRIAGE AND CUTTER—Inquire of 44tf S. M. BLAIR.

PIANO FORTE

ON SALE—Inquire of 44tf E. SMITH, P. M.

FIVE ACRE

LOTS FOR SALE—Inquire of 51-3 S. M. BLAIR.

TAILORING ESTABLISHMENT.
ENTRANCE, Deseret Store.—GARMENTS Cut and Made to order by 51tf N. H. FELT.

NATHAN DAVIS,

SEALER of Weights and Measures,
Public Machine Shop, Great Salt Lake City. 50-3m

WAGONS EXCHANGED.

HEAVY AND LIGHT WAGONS exchanged for Stock on early application to 51tf GILBERT & GERRISH.

FOR SALE.

A Two Story DWELLING HOUSE in the 17th Ward, immediately north of the Temple Block, and opposite the residence of H. C. KIMBALL. 52-3 JOSEPH P. RISLEY.

NAILS! NAILS! NAILS!!!

ED. SABIN has Machinery in operation for making all kinds of Nails to order. He will exchange Nails for Wheat, Corn, Potatoes, and other Produce. Come on with it—now is the accepted time!

WANTED!—Tire and Band Iron, for which he will pay in Nails or work in his shop. 44tf Encourage Home Manufactures!

W. BALLAN,

WATCH-MAKER, respectfully informs the inhabitants of Great Salt Lake City and vicinity, that he intends carrying on his business in the house formerly occupied by A. L. Hale, North Temple st., 17th ward, and will warrant all work done by him to give satisfaction, as he understands his business in all its branches. Jewelry neatly repaired; charges very moderate. 43-1f

J. L. HEYWOOD,

HAT, Cap and Muff Manufacturer,
G. S. L. City, continues to keep on hand the choicest assortments of articles in the above branches, suitable to the wants of the people, for which he will receive in exchange all kinds of furs, grain and vegetables, &c.; fire wood, home manufactures, tilthing orders, Territorial, county and city scrip. 33-3m

GRINDING, GRINDING.

THE undersigned would respectfully announce to the inhabitants of Tooele and the adjoining counties, that persons wishing Grinding done can be accommodated on short notice, all seasons of the year (as the mill springs never freeze) at E. T. Benson & Co.'s New Grist Mill, situated at Richville, 24 miles w. st. from G. S. L. City, which is warranted to make as fine flour and as good a turn out as any mill in the Territory. 45-6m E. T. BENSON & CO.

"Owe no Man Anything."

ALL persons holding Due Bills or otherwise having claims against me, will please present them for settlement before 1st of March. And all persons INDEBTED to me will both oblige me and consult their OWN interests by speedy payment. 49-3m

PAID FOR
Good Watches, Gold and Silver Chains, Silver Spoons, &c.
\$6 PER 100 PAID FOR FLOUR.
Territorial and County Orders taken.

A No. 3 Charter OAK STOVE, and an excellent **LIBRARY.**
for Sale, at the **GENERAL TRADING STORE.**
49-3m HENRY J. JARVIS.

Godbe's Quarter.

ARRIVAL OF GODBE'S TRAIN.

WITH a large and complete assortment of the Graefenberg Company's far-famed FAMILY REMEDIES;

the increasing demand for which having warranted a considerable increase in this season's purchase.

Also a vast variety of Botanical and other every-day necessities in the medical line; with many of which the Territory has hitherto been but meagerly supplied, and others altogether overlooked by general dealers.

W. S. G. has also made a large purchase of **GLASS, PAINTS, OILS,**

and a selection of CHOICE LIQUORS, WINES and CORDIALS of the first quality for medicinal purposes; with an extensive variety of Perfumeries and other goods, useful and tancy, which you must call and see for yourselves.

The Soda Fountain still flows cool and refreshing as ever.

The following medicines are confidently recommended to the infirm:—

Marshall's Uterine Catholicon.	Consumptive's Balm
Dr. Libby's Pile Ointment	Health Bitters
Vegetable Pills	Eye Lotion
Fever and Ague remedy	Children's Panacea
Green Mountain Ointment	Sarsaparilla compound
Graefenberg 'Manual of Health.'	

LOST, STRAYED, &c.

STRAYED.

A T GARDNER'S MILL from the subscriber, on Dec. 17, one dark bay HORSE—no brands; and one sorrel HORSE, white face, belly and legs—branded J on right hip; both heavily shod; 8 or 9 years old. Any information concerning their whereabouts will be thankfully received by 43tf CHARLES HOLLEY.

TAKEN UP.

FEBRUARY 10, 1857, one dark iron gray HORSE, five years old, left hind foot white, branded on both hips but not legible. Supposed to be a horse that was brought from Cedar valley in the time of the Indian difficulty in 1856; the owner is requested to prove property, pay charges, and take him away. 52-2 HENRY DAY, Drapersville.

NOTICE.

A. DOW, Copper, Tin Smith, and Plumber, will make Lift Pumps to draw from 50 to 60 feet, and Portable Garden Force Pumps to throw water 30 feet; also all kinds of Block Tin work, as soon as his Tools and Machines arrive from the Devil's Gate. N.B.—All kinds of China and Queen's Ware neatly clasped, &c. &c. Emigration Street, 12th Ward. 52-3m

TAKEN UP

BY D. A. MILLER, in Farmington, Davis county, last December: One red line backed Cow, 4 years old, smooth crop off left ear, no brands visible. One light brindie three years old Stag, smooth crop off left ear, some white on rump. One red, 3 years old, Heifer, no marks or brands. One red, 2 year old, Steer, no marks or brands. The owner is requested to come and take them away by proving property and paying charges. 52-2

ESTRAYS.

I HAVE in my possession the following cattle:— One red and white Steer, 3 years old, star in the face, no marks or brands visible. One spotted Ox, 6 or 7 years old, crop off right ear, swallow fork in left. One brindie and white Steer, 3 years old, star in the face, white ring around the middle of tail, no marks or brands. One deep red Steer, 3 years old, some roan spots on each side, white spots in forehead, swallow fork in each ear. One pale red Steer, yearling past, underbelly in each ear. One red and white Mooly Bull, no marks or brands visible. One deep red Heifer, yearling, some white under belly, both hind feet white, star in forehead, hole in left ear. The owners are requested to come immediately, prove property, pay charges, and take them away. 52-3 JOSEPH GEURNEY BROWN, Pound Keeper, Drapersville.

COWS AND BUTTER!!

I AM prepared to take COWS on shares and give the owners half the calves and half the Butter, and keep the Cows twelve months. 52-3 DAVID DAY, Kaysville.

Brand Sheets! Brand Sheets!

NOTICE is hereby given that the Brand Sheets, now neatly bound, can be had by calling at the President's Office, price \$1 cash or wheat at cash price taken in payment. Persons having cattle estrayed, or those purchasing, will find it to their advantage to have the Brand Sheets by them for reference. 49tf H. B. CLAWSON, Recorder of Brands.

FRUIT TREES FOR SALE.

A CHOICE LOT of APPLE TREES budded from scions brought from New York last Spring of the following varieties: Spitzenberg, Pippin, Golden Russet, Early Harvest, Jersey Blue, Stenberg, I have also the Belle Fleur, Winter Jersey, Mountain Chief, and several other choice varieties; 2000 Prize Currant Trees which I believe to be equal to any in cultivation in any country, 5000 Peach, Plum, and Apricot Trees, by L. S. HEMENWAY, 4th Ward. 52-3 Wheat, Corn, or Store orders taken in exchange

NEW GOODS.

LEVI STEWART & CO., would respectfully announce to the citizens throughout Utah Territory, that their first, second and third trains of **NEW AND STAPLE DRY GOODS,** GROCERIES, OILS, PAINTS, NAILS, GLASS, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes, &c., have just arrived and are now opened and for sale at Salt Lake City and Provo. All who are in want of the above articles will find it to their advantage to give us a call before purchasing elsewhere, as our stock was bought at low rates and expressly to meet the demands of the market. N. B. All persons indebted to the late firm, will please call and settle their accounts and save costs. Wheat and Flour will be received in payment. 30-1f L. S. & CO.

United States Mail Coach for Manhi.

THE above coach will leave Salt Lake City Post Office for the accommodation of passengers every Thursday, at 6 a. m., and arrive at Mantle every Saturday at 6 p. m., and will leave Mantle every Monday morning, and arrive at Salt Lake City every Wednesday evening, putting up at Provo and Salt Creek both going and returning. For particulars enquire of the Post Masters on the route, or to 50tf WM. B. TWITCHELL, Proprietor.

P. S. Passage fees must be paid before starting, in produce or store orders. Cash not refused. 50tf W. B. T.

Wright's Quarter.

A. R. WRIGHT, TAILOR.

ON SOUTH TEMPLE STREET, in the second block west of the Tabernacle. All work done by him will be warranted equal in workmanship to any in this Territory. All kinds of Produce, Lumber, &c., taken for work.—Give me a call.

BEAUTIFUL LIKENESSES.

THE AMBROTYPES are the most clear and durable Pictures that are now made. All who want

A GOOD LIKENESS

of themselves or children should call without delay at **WRIGHT'S ROOMS,**

On South Temple Street, one door east of A. Ivins' Store. Open from 10 o'clock a.m. until 4 o'clock p.m. Produce taken for work. A. R. WRIGHT.

SPEED THE PLOW!

ONE HUNDRED HODGE'S celebrated Steel Plows on hand and for sale by 51-3m W. H. HOOPER.

BEDSTEADS.

I HAVE a few BEDSTEADS on hand for which I need produce. Who wants to buy? 52-2 H. W. NATSBITT, Bench east the President's Mansion.

WAR! WAR! WAR!!!

LAND WARRANTS, or valid applications for same, purchased, or obtained on commission. Liberal prices paid in Goods or Grain. Apply to 51-3m W. H. HOOPER.

REMOVAL.

WILLIAM HOWARD begs leave to inform his customers that he has removed his stock of goods to his store on B. Cottonwood. His stock consists of tea, sugar, coffee, dried fruit, nails and glass; cottonades, muslins, braids, ribbons, &c. 51-3

MORMON BATTALION!

SOLDIERS—or their legal heirs who have not received the travel pay and subsistence due them from the U. S. Government can obtain the same by making application through 51-3m W. H. HOOPER.

NOTICE!

PROPRIETORS of the Big Field north east of the English Fort, West Jordan, will meet on the 9th March at 12 m. in the school house there for the purpose of transacting business of importance to those concerned. By order of the Committee, JOHN HAGUE, THOMAS MACKAY, WM. MCINTOSH. 51-3

STOCK! STOCK!!

THE UNDERSIGNED want to purchase 500 head of Cattle, 100 head of Mules. Liberal prices paid in assorted Merchandise, Wheat, Flour, Wagons, or on account of indebtedness due me. Apply to 51-2m W. H. HOOPER.

LAST AND ONLY CALL.

IS ALL RIGHT?—No. If those knowing themselves indebted to me by note, book account and on land claims numbering from 100 to 300, will call and settle; I will feel better and I know they will. I never pushed a man for money due me; but I want a settlement with all men with whom I have business, and those who will not call and settle previous to April Conference will find their notes and accounts in their Bishops' hands. 51-3 S. M. BLAIR.

ADMINISTRATORS' NOTICE.

THE Undersigned having been appointed by the Judge of probate for Weber county, administrators of the estate of Daniel Birch deceased, hereby notify all persons knowing themselves indebted to said estate to come forward without delay for settlement; and all persons having claims against said estate will please file them with James Brown, administrator, on or before the first day of June, A.D. 1857. 45-4m JAMES BROWN, JAMES BIRCH, Administrators.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED AD- MINISTRATOR of the Estate of Thomas Tennant deceased, by the Judge of the Probate Court for Great Salt Lake county, the undersigned hereby requests all persons knowing themselves indebted to said estate, to come forward without delay and cancel the same, and those having demands against said estate will please file them with the Judge of the aforesaid Court, properly authenticated, as soon as circumstances will permit and within the time specified by law. 44tf DANIEL SPENCER, Administrator.

DISSOLUTION.

PARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between Levi Stewart, William J. Stewart, Louis P. Drexler and Wm. Sloan, under the name of Levi Stewart & Co. is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All persons holding due bills against us, or knowing themselves indebted to us, also to Levi Stewart and Brother, are requested to call and settle immediately and save costs.

LEVI STEWART will continue the business at the old stand, where he hopes to merit a continuance of patronage from his old customers.

WANTED.—Mules, wheat, and oats. 51tf

ADMINISTRATORS NOTICE!!

THE undersigned having been appointed by the Judge of Probate for Great Salt Lake county Administrators of the Estate of A. W. Babbitt, deceased, hereby notify all persons knowing themselves indebted to said estate to come forward without delay for settlement; and all persons having claims against said estate will please file them with the Hon. Elias Smith, Probate Judge, on or before the first day of June, A.D., 1857. 42-1f JULIA ANN BABBITT, W. H. HOOPER, BENJ. F. JOHNSON, Administrators.

Great Salt Lake City, Dec. 20, 1856.

DISSOLUTION OF COPARTNERSHIP.

PARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between Wm. H. Hooper and Thos. S. Williams, merchants of G. S. L. City, doing business under the name and style of Hooper & Williams, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. Wm. H. Hooper having purchased the entire interest of Thos. S. Williams is alone authorized to receive and receipt for the debts due the late firm. All debts of the firm to be paid by him.

All persons knowing themselves indebted to the late firm are hereby respectfully and earnestly solicited to call without delay and pay or adjust their accounts. Mules, oxen, cows or young stock will be taken in payment, but it is a matter of importance that all debts owing should be paid this spring. 51-3m W. H. HOOPER.

G. S. L. City, Feb. 24, 1857-51-3m