THE EVENING NEWS PUBLISHED DALLY, SUNDAYS SXCEPTER AT FOUR O'GLOCK. Fuesday, . . April 14. 2074

DAVID O. CALDER, HOITOR AND PUBLISHER.

NEWS OF THE DAY.

THE loss of the French steamer Europe, a few days ago, is leading fertile, upland or rather dry, lime to a somewhat bitter correspondstone or volcanic soil. ence and recrimination between the Captain of the lost steamer and penetrates deeply into the soil, and the Captain and men of the Greece, is thus peculiarly adapted to defy The French sailors are accused of drought and flourish in an arid cowardice, and it is said that they climate like this. We have read of might have saved the ship if they lucern roots ten or twelve feet long had done their duty; the French in the alluvium of the California val-Captain says the commander of leys, and in this city the writer has the Greece used him brutally and, pulled up with his hands "whipcontrary to his promises, refused to stock" of roots, four feet long, from allow him to return to the Furope a soll of limestone gravel and rather to do what he could to save her.

Mr. John Bogardus, the well known scientist and inventor, is as lucern, but the former redead.

fertile.

from.

Latest news from Australia says an earthquake shock was felt in the province of Adelaide on the 12th of March. A trouble exists between the provinces of Melboarne and Victoria, and an angry correspondence is passing between the prime ministers of the two provinces. Free trade is the matter in dispute.

Chief Justice Waite, to-day, delivered his first decision on the bench of the U.S. Supreme Court. The judgment decides that the stock in national banks, of non-reslucern. ident stockholders, is personal property, and is liable to taxation. The case decided was that of Tappan, tax collector of Chicago, against the Merchants' National Bank.

The government of Brazil has pardoned the Bishop of Pernambuco, who was recently sentenced to four years' imprisonment, with during Winter and which will furhard labor, for violating the ecclesiastical law of that empire.

Some of our readers will re member, a few days ago, that the Pope had written to the Emperor of Austria in relation to certain bills then before the Austrian parliament, for the expulsion of the Jesuits from that empire.

Yesterday the upper house of the

Reichsrath passed said bills, where-

ALFALFA OR LUCERN. IN another part of to-day's NEWS an interesting article will be found upon the subject of Alfalfa or Lucern, which latter word is spelt without a final o. Alfalfa and hucern are two names for the same plant. It is a plant of extensive distribution, and is especially valuable in warm, dry countries, as in Spain, California, Peru, and the Rocky Mountain valleys, and flour-

The Scythia, Saragossa, and Much of the success of the Cunard line is owing to the extraordinary precautions taken to insure

safety and efficiency. The vessels are built in the most substantial manner, and are considered' especially sea-worthy. The transatlanishes luxuriantly in a moderately tic voyages are made in "lane" routes for outward or homeward voyages, accurately laid out, and Possessing a strong tap root, lucern going well southward, to avoid colisions, icebergs, and fogs. The instructions for the navigation of

the fleet are complete and peremp-

The Cunard Company have largerfleet than theGermanEmpire, or any but a few first class maritime nations. The Company have also done an extensive business porous clay, and by no means very Red clover is nearly as thrifty

quires more moisture, as its roots do NOT FAVORED. - The Pueblo, not descend so far as those of lucern, Colorado, People, speaking of the pound. and red clover is naturally of a probability of Congress passing an more succulent character than lucern. Clover is much more easily enabling act for the admission of New Mexico as a State, says the dug or plowed up or under and got measure does not meet with favor rid of than lucern, and therefore is from the press of New Mexico, and much more suitable for farm rotait is probable that the movement tion, or other change of crop.

will be defeated when put to a vote Now is a good time to sow lucern. of the people of that Territory. Sown in rows, it can be hoed between them, and easily irrigated, Possibly the New Mexicans would rather wear the badge of which it requires rather frequently territorial servitude and continue when young, and thus a better

seed is sown broadcast and the dollars furnished by Congress weeds have full swing to choke the for the payment of legislative, judicial, and executive officials,

than assume the dignity of state-Lucern can be mown the first hood and pay their own way. year, the second year two or three But rather than that statehood times, the third year oftener. It is should go a begging, we are sure not good to graze it close and late that Utah would patriotically step in the season, because such treatforward and accept the offer if it ment will make the next season's crop less and later than if more top the by, now that economy is conwas left on the plant in the Fall sidered a virtue in Congress, we which it can shelter itself with may remind that honorable body that it might save a few thousands nish a greater bunch of crown for by letting Utah pay her own legisthe next year's shoots to start

lature and other rulers, which she could do properly by becoming a State.

THE CUNARD STEAMSHIP LINE. All About Alfalfa, or Lucern.

THE Omaha Herald, on the au-Several articles have appeared in thority of Mr. C. R. Shaller, agent the Prairie Farmer and various other papers of late, speaking of the

in that city of the Cunard Steamship Line, says that the rates of "Alfalfa" of California and Mexico steerage passage by that line from ports in Europe to America and by railroad direct to Omaha have teen raduced to \$46 reduced to \$46. ing the idea that it is something The following is the Cunard fleet: new and unknown to our agriculturists; and hence we find inquiries beginning to be made for the seed. Steamer's Steamer's and enterprising seedsmen are importing it from California, in the name. belief that it is a new product, which promises to be valuable to .2638 samaria 0000 1783 mistakes concerning it. In the first place, instead of being new, the Alfalfa is one of the old-est of cultivated forage plants; being nothing else than the well known Lucern of England and France, (Medicage sativa) called Alfalfa in Spain, of which country it is said to be a native, and was it is said to be the sailed from Syd-ney March 14th. On March 12th a shock of earthquake was felt in the The Cunard Company is properly the British and North American Royal Mail Steamship Company. ht, in consequence of its great The first vessel of the line sailed depth of root. from Liverpool for Halifax and There can be no doubt about the identity of the Alfalfa and Lucern, Boston, carying the royal mails,

plete, except the putting in of the sons I should have no fears on this point, as I have read of its being grown successfully in New Eng-MISS ANNIE GRAHAM as "Cors" in "L'Article 47" at the Theatre land. Mr. Colman, in his "Eurothis evening. Cherbourg are sister ships to the Bothnia, and are now building in the same yard. Much of the success of the Cun-Much of the success of the Cun-

well, Esq., near Boston. Mr. C. also gives the experience of an English farmer named Rodwell. who sowed eight acres of Lucern in drills, with barley, in 1838, and in 1841, the fourth season's growth commencing cutting the 24th of May, it furnished the entire sup

port for thirty horses for six weeks; port for thirty horses for six weeks; then the second mowing, commenc-ing the third of July, fed twenty horses for six weeks; and the third cutting, beginning the 15th of Sep-tember, kept thirteen horses four-teen days, after which the autum-nal feeding of sheep was equivalent to the cost of cleaning the crop the previous spring—which was done with a peculiar kind of harrow— and this needs to be repeated every second year, if the soil is inclined to grass. In this case, the soil was sandy, with a dry subsoil of sandy loam, and the crop was manured

loam, and the crop was manured each year with a dressing of thirty with Southern Europe, the Mediter-ranean, and the West Indies, and have lately contemplated making their transatlantic line a daily one. twelve cents per pound. In this country it can be obtained of most large seed establishments, I think for about twenty-five cents per

Painesville, O. -Prairie Farmer.

BY TELEGRAPH

Last Night's Dispatches.

EASTERN. stand is obtained than where the to receive the few thousands of More about the"Europe"-James

> NEW YORK, 13 .- Captain Lemaire, of the steamer Europe, pubishes a letter, stating that he was induced to leave his ship for a conference on the Greece, and was brutally prevented from returning, contrary to formal promises from the captain of the Greece, and to prevent a collision between the forward and accept the offer if it crews he suffered the humilia-were placed within her reach. By tion. The chief engineer Leroux, the New York agent of the French line, and the passengers on the Europe corroborate the captain's statements. The chief engineer of the Greece states that, had the crew of the Europe not deserted their posts they could have easily saved her. Thomas, captain of the *Greece*, pronounces these stories absurd, and utterly unfounded. A collision occurred while the Greece was towing the Europe with her head

M. B. BATEHAM. PER WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH LINE. Bogardus 'Dead.

MISS ANNIE GRAHAN Cors, Mr. J. AL Sautel mi .Mr: W. C. Ornebie Pet din. winteresting Drama, for the first time in this Theatre, of SHADOWS! And the great and sitractive Drama. The Geneva Cross SATURDAY AFTERNOLN. GRAND MATINEE PRICES OF ADMISSION ette, Parquette Circle and First Doces open at half-pust 7 o'clock. Perform St. Louis Paper Warehouse. H. B. CRAHAM & BRO. No. 113 NORTH S. COND TREET.

St. Louis. d121 1m

I. R. LIGGERT. G. S. MYRRS, até Liggett & Daus- Late Myers & Drum-man, of St. Louis. mond, of Alton, III. Registered Factory, No. 74, 1st Dis'rich MISSOURI. LICCETT & MYERS, MANUFACTURERS OF Chewing Tobacco, Try it.

to the wind; the damage to the Factory and Cfl.z., Nos. 308, 310 and 312 Elm Street, The American scientist and in ventor, James Bogardus, died here ST. LOUIS, MO.



WORKINGMEN'S

The above Medals present an array of frequitable testimony in favor of the follow named goods, well worthy of the serious consideration of all who want the best and at concomical: each medal represents a decision of a separate Boarl of Scientific and Jurors. No greater evidence of the Manu'acturers can add nothing

SATIN STARCH ! GLOSS IN SIX POUND BOXES AND ONE POUND PAPERS.

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PRESIDING

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of the Church of Jesus Christ of Lat-ter-day Saints, in Utah Territory and adjacent Settlements,

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WILLIAM BUDGE is Presidin

Bishop over the above Wards.

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veston, H. H. Dairymple,

E. N. Austin,

Laberty, E. N. Austin, Paris, H. J. Horne, Bloomington, George Osmond, St. Charles, John A. Hunt, Fish Haven, Hugh Findley, Soda Springs, Jos G Folkman, Lake Town, alias Rhice, Ira N

S. PETERSON is Presiding Milton, L. P. Christiansen. Littleton, W. G. Smith. Richville, John Seaman. Porterville, Alma Porter. *Morgan City, Richard Fry. Round Valley, Samuel Carter. W. G. SMITH is Presiding Bisr over the six last named place. Croyden, Ephraim Swann-SUMMIT OCUNTY. Echo, Elias Asper. *Coalville, W. W. Cluff. Unionville, Alonzo Win zo Winters.

WASATCH COUNTY.

the bishops withdrew in body.

The U. S. Senate passed the Territorial railroad bill yesterday. In the House of Representatives there was considerable excitement caused by a somewhat personal altercation between Luttrell and Page, in relation to alleged swindling of the government in the letting of mail contracts.

OUT OF GEAR .- This is how the Oakland Transcript talks of things in the city of San Francisco, the city of hoodlums-

"The reign of murder, bloodshed and suicide is triumphant in San Francisco. Each day brings a new horror, and the ink with which the revolting details are written is hardly dry upon the paper, before a new tragedy startles the community. It has become a disease, a wide-spread pestilence, a moral scourge. Is it the villainous compounds sold as

liquors, which have crazed the peo-ple? Something is wrong, the moral machinery is cut of gear somewhere—and where is the phy-sician that can heal?"

MISRULE OF FANATICS AND AD-VENTURERS.-The Chicago Times talks in this way of certain characters who try by misrule to ruin in Glasgow, in mercantile pursuits, Utah-

"Despite all the quarreling over Utah, despite the misrule of feder-al and other fanatics and adven-terers who have held high carnival in this Territory, it seems to be on the highway of prosperity. Were it but left alone; were demagogues denied authority; and were all its difficulties committed for solution to the effects of time, Utah would speedily become a marvel of wealth, 1830 amalgamated with Mesars. MacIver of Liverpool, the trade being thus extended to Belfast, Londonderry, and the West Highpopulation, and progress. In fact it is that already; but there is rea-son to believe, if left to itself, it would outstrip even its present wonderful advance. One cannot but believe that it is to time, and the erosive nature of public opin-ion, that should be left this matter lands, but the latter part of the business was disposed of in 1852 to Mr. David Hutcheson. James Burns applied himself to the mercantile part of the business and George to the shipping. of polygamy."

WASHINGTON NOTES.

From the Washington Star of April 7-

In the United States Supreme contracts being entered into be-Court yesterday Mr. Chief Justice tween the admiralty on the one Waits announced to the bar that the court will not hear arguments after Friday, the 24th inst., and that it will adjourn on Monday, the 4th day of May next. The Opera House was crowded last night with the elits of the city to see Miss Cushman as "Meg Mer-rilliag." This was a fitting tribute

rilies." This was a fitting tribute to the great actress, who, both professionally and in private life, has well earned the esteem and ad-miration she is held in by her

has well earned the esteem and ad-miration she is held in by her country. The Alabama Mixed Claims Cetamission.—HenryHoward,Eeq., late agent of her Majesty's govern-ment under the American and British Mixed Commission, will disburse the money awarded by it to British claimants—a little less than \$2,000,000—which sum is to be paid by the United States to the Brings back from New York or bis list of the paid by the United States to the Sector, the various vessels of the and from being brought into make an aggregate of 4,000 voyages the land from being brought into make an aggregate of 4,000 voyages the land from being brought into make an aggregate of 4,000 voyages the land from being brought into make an aggregate of 4,000 voyages the land by the United States to the land is included in the sector the Atlantic, traversing a listance of the Bepartment of State makes of the Department of State makes of the Bepartment of State makes and the statement of the State makes of the Bepartment of State makes and the State makes of the Bepartment of State makes and the State makes and the statement of the State make and the State makes and the State makes and the statement of the State makes of the Bepartment of State makes and the State makes for Book the State makes and the statement of the State makes of the Beart of the Beart The Book and the State makes and the State makes the State make and the State makes and the State makes for 1900 to state makes and the State make and the State make the State make and the State make and the State make and the State make and the State makes the State makes and the State makes

for the experiment has been made July 4, 1840. This was the Britan-In 1818 James and George Burns, as partners, commenced business Mattie, of Liverpool, owned six for centuries.

that time, or a few years later; as I remember, when a boy, reading ac-counts of it in the "New England Farmer," Buell's "Cultivator" and the "Genesee Farmer." In 1839, when spending the summer in England and Scotland, I was struck with the productiveness and value of this plant as I saw it grown in certain localities, and being engag-ed in the seed trade at the time, in Manchester, I imported and sold, or

In 1830 Mr. Samuel Cunard, of gave away for trial, seed of Lucern, and also of Alsike clofer, the latter Halifax, N. S., projected mail steam then being very little known in Eng-land. Both these have since been communication between Great Britain and North America, and he distributed to some extent from the department at Washington, as well subsequently became connected with the Company, the ocean mail as by seedsmen.

In 1851, I again spent a summer in Europe, and saw nice fields and patches of Lucern in France and part and Samuel Cunard, George Burns, and David MacIver on the other. The transatlantic enter-prise commenced with four paddle-wheel steamers, aggregating 4,602 farm.

The objections to its general and extended culture are, that it takes so long time—three years—for the crop to arrive at maturity; affording

Arrived.

Greece was serious.

yesterday.

NEW YORK, 14 .- The captain of the British ship Niebe, whose action in the Virginius affair is well known, arrived here yesterday.

First Decision of the New Chief sionary: Justice.

our farmers. Being an advocate of WASHINGTON, D. C., 11-Chief progress and improvement, I am Justice Waite delivered his first but farmers. Being an advocate of wAshington, D. C., 11 -- Ohief progress and improvement, I am not disposed to discourage experiments with any new or old productions that give any promise of bene-fit, which I certainly think the Bank; the decision reversed that of Alfalfa does in certain locations; but the lower court. It held that non-tible in advised to a story to a Alfalfa does in certain locations; but the lower court. It held that non-I think it proper to give the follow- resident stockholders are liable to ing statements to disabuse the taxes on the stock of the National farming public of several popular Bank, and that this was really personal property for purposes of taxa-

WESTERN.

doubtless carried from there to shock of earthquake was felt in the Mexico and California, for which province of Adelaide. Much less regions it is admirably adapted, and depression had been occasioned owing to its ability to withstand by a strike of iron workers, still the country generally is thriving. The BURT SHOES! Sydney and Victoria is not yet set-tled; inland free trade across the river boundary is stopped, and cus the other from England, side by side; and I have myself seen both the plant and seed from California, and many acres of the same is and in 1824, with the late Hugh Europe, where it has been grown who is to blame for this result. The latest news from Fiji indicates

saling vessels trading between those two ports. Shortly after, they substituted steamers for sailing boats, and in 1830 amalgamated with Messrs.

(OFFICIAL.) Arrivals and Departures of Malls. ABBITALS. East-Through mail, daily....... 740 pm Local - Ogden, Echo City, Wasatch and Morgan Coun-ty, daily Summit and Wasatch counties, Tuesday and Thursday, 740 p m Alta, Tuesday, Thursday and

cept Sunday \$ 00 p m Grantaville, Saturday \$ 00 p m Bingham, daily, except Sun-

4-Idabo, Montana, Oregon and Washington Ter. daily.....10 10 a u Local-Davis and Box Bider

St. George and Arizona, al-

Local-Orden, Morgan coun-ty, Bobs Oily and Wasatch,

VALAS GRATED DEPOSITO Alta, Monday, Wednesday NANCIAL AGENT OF THE UNITED STATES. -California, Nevada and Og-den, (through mail) daily ... 130 p m Local-West Jordan and Her-offenert geographic statistics AS 620 040 うび自 The extensive value now being made attest their merits, and they are the favorite agon now in Utah. They are Thereagely Warranted for One Tear. All Internation and stock; Authorized Capital, ---- \$500,000 Paid Up Capital, ---- \$150,000 Balmings, ----- \$175,000 Idaho, Montana, Washington M. I., East Branch, derents and the Dividend for 1871, 50 Per Cent. SELL the BAIN WAGON at PROVO. the erew and the make At Salt Lake Prices. Dividend for 1872, 50 Per Cent. We call further attention to the sain substantinity the saint WALTER A. WOOD MOWING and REAPING MACHINES. St. George and Arisona, al-Which we sell and are warranted to give satisfaction. Also the BENT BELLY MAY HAVE in the market. he Oldest Bankine In We have the Largest Stock of Baggies, Carriages and Light Spring Wagens in Utah and sold for the least money. Only and see the extensive stock of good work at SUCH LOW PRICHS. We have the Largest and Best Selected Stock of Hard Wood and Wagen Mate. We have prices than any hence in Utah, to which we call especial attention. We have just completed a Large Two-Story Warehouse, for the accommoda-tion of the above gords. NERAL WAREING DURING TRANS orston hours. eneral delivery open from 8 a m to 8 pm, may, 18 30 to 130 pm. coney Order and Registry Departmen in from 9 a m to 4 pm. utside door open from 6 a m to 9 pm. J. M. MOORE, Postmaster. Bain Wagon Depot-First Yard South of Theatre. Interest Allowed on Time Deposite.









Meers. J. & C. Maguire:

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