

## AMERICAN COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS

Has Lamentably Failed as Popular Institution of Education,  
Says Prof. S. W. Williston.

IT HAS LOST ITS DISCIPLINE.

Many Truth in Charge That Large  
Proportion of Students Seek the  
Diploma Not Education.

Denver, Colo., July 6.—"The American College of Liberal Arts has lamentably failed as a popular institution of higher education in that it trains less than 1 per cent of our young men and women, but one-tenth of 1 per cent of the population. It has permitted various institutions, notably correspondence schools, private business schools, industrial and agricultural schools to usurp its function, because of illiberality." So declared Prof. Samuel Williston of the University of Chicago, at a meeting today of the department of higher education, held in connection with the convention of the National Education Association. "It has lost discipline, both mental and moral," continued the speaker, "until the charge is freely made, and in a great measure truthfully, that a very large proportion of its students are seeking merely the diploma, rather than an education which will fit them for higher pursuits in life, who work upon an average, but three or four hours daily, and who acquire habits neither of industry nor application; that there has been a decided lowering of the moral standard among college students; that upon the whole the bachelor degree is losing its significance as an indication of fitness for most of the pursuits of life."

### SYSTEM OF ELECTIVES.

"Undoubtedly the college has lost discipline by the general adoption of the system of electives, which leaves so much to the caprice and unintelligent choice of the inexperienced student. There has been, also, a demoralization both of discipline and requirements as a result of the rivalry among institutions, especially the state institutions for numbers; institutions are still for the most part gaged by their size, rather than by their product. Furthermore, the elective system has lowered the discipline by the rivalry among the different teachers in the same institutions for large classes, with the development of soft courses—concessions to the all too obvious inclination of most students to seek the easiest way to their diploma with little regard for the value of the work accomplished."

### GRAVEST CHARGE.

"Perhaps the gravest charge which may with justice be laid against the college is that it has hindered or retarded the best development of the highest uses of the people. Most high schools still arrange their course of study chiefly for the needs of the 3 or 4 per cent of its pupils who are preparing for college, his the detriment, or at least discouragement, of the 96 per cent who have neither the desire nor the opportunity to continue their education. The fact that only 12 per cent of those who enter the high school ever graduate is also largely due to the influence of the college."

The speaker said he believed that the only hope for the regeneration not only of the high school, but the college also, lies in this complete severance of this control; that the leveling of the whole system of higher education must begin from below, instead of from above. It has been the custom that the high school should seek the highest and widest field for development without regard to the college, whose field of usefulness is still far too narrow to permit it to dominate the whole province of education. He also believed that the discipline of the high school has largely suffered by its aping the methods of the college, and that this discipline, the refined and academic schoolroom, both from the standpoint of the scholar and the teacher. A discussion on the question of health in the school room, led by J. E. Pears of Pueblo, Colo., brought out the fact that most of the teachers are in favor of larger playgrounds and more work for

## MARRIED WOMEN

Every woman covets a shapely figure, and many of them deplore the loss of their girlish forms after marriage. The bearing of children is often destructive to the mother's shapeliness. All of this can be avoided by the use of **MOTHER'S FRIEND** before baby comes, as this liniment prepares the body for the strain upon it, and preserves the symmetry of her form. **MOTHER'S FRIEND** makes the danger of child-birth less, and carries her safely through this critical period. Thousands gratefully tell of the benefit and relief derived from the use of this remedy. at \$1.00 per bottle. Sold by druggists. THE BRADFIELD REGULATOR CO., Atlanta, Ga.

## Reduce Your Electric Light Bills 50%

By using the new TUNGSTEN ELECTRIC LAMP. It is not necessary any longer to use the dangerous flame illuminants, as gas, gasoline, kerosene and acetylene, or to put up with heat, dust, dirt, soot and foul air from these lights. The Tungsten lamps make electric light as cheap as the cheapest flame light and has none of their disadvantages.

When can our representative call and tell you more about this wonderful light?  
Phone our Commercial Department.

**Utah Light & Railway Co**  
"Electricity for Everything"  
Bell, Ex. 32 Ind. 777

## WEAK PEOPLE NEED A TONIC

Strength for the Day's Work  
Depends Upon Good Red  
Blood to Nourish the  
Body.

There are thousands of people, who are without ambition or strength to do their day's work and who are always tired out, have but little appetite and a poor digestion, cannot get a refreshing night's sleep and are subject to headaches, backaches and nervousness because their blood is impure.

Dr. Williams' Pink Pills give quick relief and permanently cure such men and women because of their direct action on the blood, which they purify and build up to its normal strength. As the blood becomes pure and red it strengthens the muscles, tones up the nerves, makes the stomach capable of digesting the food and repairs the wastes caused by growth and work. In a word it gives perfect health.

The usefulness in every family of a safe and effective tonic is shown by the following statement of Mrs. A. B. Gales, of No. 807 East Second street, Duluth, Minn.

"I suffered for over a year," she says, "from general debility, which was brought on by overwork. I had no ambition to do any work and the least exertion tired me up. My appetite was poor and I was very nervous at times. I could not get a good night's rest. I was often confined to bed for a day or so and certainly felt miserable."

"I doctored with local physicians for a time but did not get any help from their medicine. I heard of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills through a friend and gave them a trial. They soon gave me strength and I was able to do my work. I have since kept the pills in the house, and recommend them highly."

Dr. Williams' Pink Pills are not like ordinary medicines. They do not act on the bowels but they may be said to actually make new blood. In this way they reach many diseases caused by depraved or vitiated blood and they have cured severe cases of rheumatism, sciatica, nervousness, St. Vitus' dance and have accomplished miraculous results in partial paralysis and locomotor ataxia.

All druggists sell Dr. Williams' Pink Pills or they will be sent by mail, post-paid, on receipt of price, 50 cents per box; six boxes for \$2.50, by Dr. Williams Medicine Co., Schenectady, N. Y.

tion of the standard of the high school teacher and the employment of a large proportion of men as teachers, teachers who are trained as teachers and not as researchers. He also said that when this regeneration of the high school has been effected, secondary education, so-called, will not only be needed, but that it will reach upward to include all the disciplinary and cultural work of the college. In other words, the democratization of secondary education will drive out of the college of liberal arts, which occupied no indispensable place in American education.

"Whenever every pupil who leaves the disciplinary high school is compelled to choose some definite course of study, leading to some definite end, and not permitted to spend four years more in aimless work, the problem of the American college will have been solved, and not until then," said Prof. Williston in conclusion.

### ROUND SHOULDERED TEACHERS.

"No teacher with round shoulders and a hacking cough should be permitted in the school room."

"The city is responsible for lowered mentally and a weakened body in an increasing number of school children."

### MUST PRESERVE ARTISTIC ATTITUDES

"San Francisco, July 7.—Because the guests of an exclusive hotel complained that the loungers on the grass in Union square in this city sprawled about in ungainly attitudes, the chief of police has issued orders to the patrolmen to that beat that respectable attitudes must be preserved by those who make the noted square their resting place. No attitude will be made to correct the unattractive poses of the men loungers, but the feminine habitues must recline in a ladylike manner or they will be subjected to the indignity of a ride in the patrol wagon."

### "DOPE" FIENDS ARRESTED ON CHARGE OF MURDER

Butte, Mont., July 6.—Seven "dope" fiends, poor unfortunates of the lowest character, were arrested today for the murder of James Jones, alias John Redmond, alias Jack O'Brien, a young machinist whose body was found in an abandoned mine shaft yesterday. Jones had been beaten to death, apparently, with the bare fists. The police think the "dope colony" killed him for the few cents he had, in order to buy cocaine. Jones had been out of work and hanging about a dive in the red light district a few nights ago.

### GOLD FROM NOME.

Seattle, July 7.—On the steamer Ohio which arrived here today, gold shipments aggregating a total of \$500,000. Of this amount \$240,000 belonged to two Norwegians, who went to Alaska 15 months ago empty-handed and are returning millionaires.

### GOLD FROM INNOCKO.

Fairbanks, Alaska, July 6.—The Steamer Martha Clow arrived today from Innokko with gold dust and reports an output of \$250,000 for the winter.

### A GOLDEN WEDDING.

means that man and wife have lived to a good old age and consequently have kept healthy. The best way to keep healthy is to see that your liver does its duty 365 days out of 365. The only way to do this is to keep Ballard's Liverine in the house and take it when ever your liver gets inactive. 50 cents per bottle. Sold by Z. C. M. I. Drug Store, 112 and 114 South Main St., Salt Lake City.

### Cool Off in the Lake

At Saltair. Water perfectly delightful. Good suits. Round trip 25c.

### EXCURSIONS EAST.

Via Oregon Short Line.  
July 2nd and 3rd, 23rd and 24th, August 13th and 14th, and September 10th and 11th. Ask agents for rates and further particulars. City Ticket Office 201 Main Street.

### YELLOWSTONE PARK.

The Wylie Permanent Camps. In all America, no outing trip like this—comprehensive, comfortable, economical. City ticket office, 219 So. Main St., Kansas City, Mo. Telephone, Bell 955; Ind. 137. Call for folders, information, tickets. H. H. Hays, Passenger agent. Tours start daily.

the body and while not less work for the brain, that it be administered more moderately.

### POSSIBLE LOSS OF SCORE OF LIVES

San Francisco, July 6.—The schooner Monterey, Capt. Anderson, arriving here today from Kuskowin, Alaska, reports the possible loss of the missionary schooner J. F. Abler, and a score of lives.

The Abler sailed from Seattle on June 2, with a crew of eight men and 12 or 13 passengers, among them being James Nutter of Alameda.

When they arrived at Bethel, to which place the Abler was bound, Capt. Anderson was informed by Indian trappers that the missionary vessel had last been seen struggling in a heavy storm, some distance out at sea.

The Monterey sailed some distance up and down the coast, but says no sign of the Abler. Capt. Anderson says it is possible that the missing vessel has taken refuge at Bristol bay.

### STARVED TO DEATH.

Is what could truthfully be said of many children who die of worms, poor little things they don't know it and you don't realize it. If your child is cross, fretful, restless, complains and loses weight for no apparent reason, give it White's Cream Vermifuge. You will be surprised at the results and how quickly it picks up. Sold by Z. C. M. I. Drug Dept., 112 and 114 South Main St., Salt Lake City.

Cool Off in the Lake  
At Saltair. Water perfectly delightful. Good suits. Round trip 25c.

DR. WILL L. ELLERBECK.  
Removed to Boston Bldg. South Main. Bell Phone 3399.

### WAS JENNY LIND'S TENOR.

George Dimmock, Age 87 Years, Coming Here to Live With Friends.

Oakland, Cal., July 7.—George Dimmock, once a tenor in Jenny Lind's support, and later famous as an evangelist singer, was given sufficient money by the supervisors yesterday to take him to Salt Lake City, where he claims to have relatives who will provide a home for him there. Dimmock is 87 years old, and he attained fame as a singer more than half a century ago.

### EXCITEMENT IN MEXICO.

Nogales, Ariz., July 6.—Excitement across the line in Mexico is increasing as election time approaches. During a torch light procession by the Reyes club in Nogales last night, representing a faction favoring Gen. Reyes for vice president, the feeling ran so high on both sides that the police arrested more than 40 of the most prominent participants, among whom were well-known Mexican business men and citizens.

An equal number fled across the line into this city to avoid arrest. The contingent urging the election of Gen. Reyes are the chief opponents of Vice President Ramon Corral, who is the administration candidate to succeed himself.

### A CONTENTED WOMAN.

is always found in the same house with Ballard's Snow Liniment. It keeps every member of the family free from aches and pains, it heals cuts, burns, scalds and cures rheumatism, neuralgia, lumbago and all muscular soreness and stiffness. 50c and \$1.00 a bottle. Sold by Z. C. M. I. Drug Dept., 112 and 114 South Main Street, Salt Lake City.

McClellan's Symphony Orchestra.  
At Saltair. Daily free concert at 6:15. A rare treat. 50c men.

### A-Y-P EXPOSITION RATES.

Via Oregon Short Line R. R.  
\$39.00 from Salt Lake to Seattle and return; on sale daily commencing June 1st. Ask agents for further particulars.

### MUST PRESERVE ARTISTIC ATTITUDES

"San Francisco, July 7.—Because the guests of an exclusive hotel complained that the loungers on the grass in Union square in this city sprawled about in ungainly attitudes, the chief of police has issued orders to the patrolmen to that beat that respectable attitudes must be preserved by those who make the noted square their resting place. No attitude will be made to correct the unattractive poses of the men loungers, but the feminine habitues must recline in a ladylike manner or they will be subjected to the indignity of a ride in the patrol wagon."

### "DOPE" FIENDS ARRESTED ON CHARGE OF MURDER

Butte, Mont., July 6.—Seven "dope" fiends, poor unfortunates of the lowest character, were arrested today for the murder of James Jones, alias John Redmond, alias Jack O'Brien, a young machinist whose body was found in an abandoned mine shaft yesterday. Jones had been beaten to death, apparently, with the bare fists. The police think the "dope colony" killed him for the few cents he had, in order to buy cocaine. Jones had been out of work and hanging about a dive in the red light district a few nights ago.

### GOLD FROM NOME.

Seattle, July 7.—On the steamer Ohio which arrived here today, gold shipments aggregating a total of \$500,000. Of this amount \$240,000 belonged to two Norwegians, who went to Alaska 15 months ago empty-handed and are returning millionaires.

### GOLD FROM INNOCKO.

Fairbanks, Alaska, July 6.—The Steamer Martha Clow arrived today from Innokko with gold dust and reports an output of \$250,000 for the winter.

### A GOLDEN WEDDING.

means that man and wife have lived to a good old age and consequently have kept healthy. The best way to keep healthy is to see that your liver does its duty 365 days out of 365. The only way to do this is to keep Ballard's Liverine in the house and take it when ever your liver gets inactive. 50 cents per bottle. Sold by Z. C. M. I. Drug Store, 112 and 114 South Main St., Salt Lake City.

### Cool Off in the Lake

At Saltair. Water perfectly delightful. Good suits. Round trip 25c.

### EXCURSIONS EAST.

Via Oregon Short Line.  
July 2nd and 3rd, 23rd and 24th, August 13th and 14th, and September 10th and 11th. Ask agents for rates and further particulars. City Ticket Office 201 Main Street.

### YELLOWSTONE PARK.

The Wylie Permanent Camps. In all America, no outing trip like this—comprehensive, comfortable, economical. City ticket office, 219 So. Main St., Kansas City, Mo. Telephone, Bell 955; Ind. 137. Call for folders, information, tickets. H. H. Hays, Passenger agent. Tours start daily.

# Hamilton's 1/2 Off Sale

<b>Suits</b> Handsome tailor-made suits in silks, cloths, linens and mulls <b>1/2 Off</b>	<b>Gowns</b> Dinner Gowns Evening Gowns Fancy Frocks <b>1/2 Off</b>	<b>All Pattern and Model Street Hats</b> <b>1/2 Off</b>
<b>Coats and Traveling Wraps</b> Silk, cravenettes and fancy linen embroidered court coats <b>1/2 Off</b>	<b>Waists</b> All silk waists, embroidered mulls, handkerchief linens and French Batistes <b>1/2 Off</b>	<b>Neckwear and Imported Novelties</b> <b>1/2 Off</b>



**All Walking Skirts, Silk Petticoats and Hosiery**  
**1/2 Off**

## No Matter How Many Magazines You Take

# OSMOPOLITAN

is the one you cannot afford to do without. Its subscribers of last year are subscribers this year—with their friends. This, after all, is the real test of a magazine's merit—that its readers tell their friends about it. You can be sure that in 1909 one feature in each issue will be of such universal interest as to dominate the magazine world for that month.

## Some of the Features for 1909

**A Great Serial of the Air**  
The conquest of the air and the invention of a practical aeroplane are yet in the future, but many believe that we are on the threshold of these events. Herbert Quick has written for the Cosmopolitan a serial dealing with the air that is as thrilling as it is odd, quaint and unusual.

**Chester's Business Stories**  
Stories by George Randolph Chester are practical and deeply absorbing tales of business methods. In this magazine for the coming year Mr. Chester will contribute a new series of stories. It will be the graphic recital of the business catclysms and social and political upheavals wrought by the richest man in the world in an effort to reform great abuses.

**More "Aunt Jane" Stories**  
It is more than ten years since "Aunt Jane" began telling her stories in the pages of this magazine, and there is still call for them from all quarters of the globe. "Aunt Jane" is the "real thing," and her tales are of the "real thing." We are going to have more of them during the coming year, and they will be the best things Eliza Calvert Hall has ever done.

**Russell's Life of Charlemagne**  
A great feature of the coming year will be a life of Charlemagne by Charles Edward Russell, whose forceful and picturesque writings are familiar to and always welcomed by the readers of the Cosmopolitan.

**Henry Watterson on Lincoln**  
February 12, 1909, is the centenary of the birth of Abraham Lincoln. It has been said that more has been written about this majestic, somberly pathetic figure than about any other man except Christ. The place of Lincoln in history is fixed for all time, and whatever may be written in the future can add little or nothing to the sublimity of his life and his achievements.

Colonel Henry Watterson, who, perhaps better than any other, can write sympathetically of the work and life of the martyred President, will contribute an appreciation of Lincoln to the March number of the Cosmopolitan.

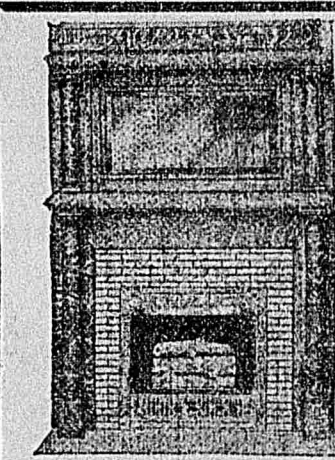
# BUY OSMOPOLITAN

All Newsstands 15c Cents a Copy

**ORINO**  
Cures Biliousness, Sick Headache, Sour Stomach, Torpid Liver and Chronic Constipation.  
Pleasant to take  
Laxative Fruit Syrup  
Cleanses the system thoroughly and clears away complexions of pimples and blotches.  
It is guaranteed  
FOR SALE BY F. J. HILL DRUG COMPANY, SALT LAKE CITY.

## THE Charlton Shop

Women's Outfitters Exclusively.  
**EXCLUSIVE**  
Tailor Made Suits,  
Coats, Gowns, Evening Wraps  
**AT MODERATE PRICES**  
122 So. Main. Salt Lake.



## THE MANTEL

You have been looking for is here. A new car-load to select from. Placed in your home complete from—  
**\$50 up**

Many people have been dissatisfied with selections made from other sources. See what you are buying.

**Elias Morris & Sons Comp'y,**  
Opp. South Gate Temple Block.

## PATENTS

We desire to announce that we have established in connection with our paper, a Patent Bureau, and invite the co-operation of Inventors, Mechanical Engineers, Draughtsmen, Machinists, Superintendents and Foremen of Shops and Mills. Skilled Mechanics in all trades, Farmers and all others, in building up a patent system, that will give honest advice to inventors, protect their interests by good patents and strong contracts; assist inventors in perfecting their inventions, and in selling their patents when obtained; and in all matters to render careful service and give full value for money paid.

We have associated with us at Washington, D. C., an attorney who has been in continuous practice for the past twenty years, and we are in position to guarantee that any patent matters placed in our hands will receive prompt and careful attention, and that the charges will always be moderate.

We also, in addition to securing of patents, copyrights, trademarks, Copyrights, Labels, Design Patents, and in fact transact business of all character in this line. All patents secured through our Bureau will be advertised for sale at our expense, and will thus be brought to the attention of the thousands of readers and materially assist the inventors in disposing of their patents.

If you have made an invention, send us a rough sketch and description with \$5. and we will have our attorney make a thorough search of the records of the United States Patent Office, and advise you as to the securing of patent, the cost and the manner of proceeding.

**Patent Bureau, The Deseret News, Salt Lake City.**