

those very cities there are thousands and hundreds of thousands that do not know as much as my old cow.

You may think that is extravagant, but there was a Baptist priest as ignorant as that, a Mr. Barrett, who kept an academy called Barrett's academy, in London; he did not know what baptism or repentance was, and we could not teach him, he was so ignorant and stupid.

But let one of my wives go up to a cow of mine and say 'so,' and the cow knows what that means and will stand still. Then my wife says to her, 'don't you kick one bit while I am milking you, if you do I will whip you,' and the old cow stands still till the last drop of milk is drawn.

There are a great many men and women who do not know as much as that, but you can teach cattle, for there is instinct in them, and you can teach a horse, for we have seen it done in this city. Did not God cultivate a donkey one time? He did. Yes, the Lord cultivated the ass and he spoke and rebuked the prophet, and cannot he do the same now? Did he not speak to a raven and tell it to carry food to Elijah?

These are a few preliminary remarks. I have said what I have said and you may take from it what you please. We have to learn the principle of obedience and do as we are told.

As a general thing, this people will listen and do what br. Brigham and br. Heber says, but there are some who will not do what their Bishops say. Does that show obedience? You cannot obey him and then disobey his brethren that are with him. If a wife cannot be obedient to me, will she be obedient to any body else? I don't think she will, but I think if you place anybody else in my situation, she will disobey him, and she will disobey every other one that she may go with, and there is no end to her disobedience.

I have got to be obedient, to whom? To my leader; it does not make any odds what he says. If he says, 'br. Heber go and build a barn' thus and so, and he gives me a sketch of that barn, and I go to work and build it, there is obedience.

Well, after I build it, there is something about the barn that he does not like, or that does not suit him, and he says, 'br. Heber, I want you to go and take that away and put up such and such things,' and then he tells me to take down the barn. I go and do it; then he tells me to build it again, and I do it; that is obedience; you see it, do you not?

I cannot honor God nor angels unless I am obedient to my leader, neither will God honor me, except I will honor the words of those men whom he sends. Do you know it? You know you have got to come to that standard, every man and every woman.

Verily, verily, I say unto you, He that receiveth whomsoever I send receiveth me; and he that receiveth me receiveth him that sent me.—[John xiii. 20.]

If I could not see the spirit of obedience in you, I could not warrant you, neither could I warrant any man or woman, nor could any prophet or patriarch warrant you salvation. We must be passive in the hands of the authorities, as this pitcher was passive in the hands of the potter that made it.

Gentlemen, ye Elders of Israel, whether you are old men, young men or middle aged, you have got to learn the lesson of obedience.

Now brethren do you not think it is about time that we began to learn? Does middle age, or does old age excuse a man? No, it does not. Well, then, what will justify a man in doing wrong? Not anything.

To do as I am told is my duty. It is written in the Bible somewhere, 'obedience is better than sacrifice, and to hearken, than the fat of rams.' If I want to honor God let me honor those whom he has sent and whom he has placed to dictate and control the affairs of his kingdom.

I frequently talk about the clay in the hands of the potter. The Lord said to Jeremiah, 'I will show you a thing that I cannot tell you; go down to the potter's house and I will be there, but you shall not see me, and I will make that potter mar a vessel.' Jeremiah went down to the potter's house, and the Lord showed him the very thing he had promised, for the potter undertook to make a vessel and the clay marred in his hands and he cut it off the wheel and threw it into the mill; 'and now,' says he, 'take it out again and shape it into a ball and turn it into a vessel of honor.' He did that very thing, though it is not written. The scriptures say that out of the same lump he made a vessel first unto dishonor and then unto honor.

I used to preach upon that in Nauvoo, and Joseph said it was the true interpretation. Now Jeremiah was a man like br. Brigham, br. Heber, Amasa and thousands of the servants of God that were valiant; there are thousands here that have never seen a potter's house, but if I was in one I could take a lump of clay and show you, and perhaps, being out of practice, it would mar in my hands, then I would throw it back into the mill and grind it and afterwards I would take it up again and make a vessel unto honor.

And thus the Lord said to Jeremiah, 'as you see that clay mar in the hands of the potter, so shall it be with the house of Israel. They shall go and be in prison till I bring them out and make them vessels unto honor.' That is to be done in the latter days, when the Lord is to say to the dry bones come forth, and so on. Go and read the Bible and you will learn about it. It will be just so with thousands and tens of thousands who will embrace 'Mormonism,' they will go back into the mill again, through disobedience.

I do not believe, of all the branches of this church that were raised up twenty five years ago, that there is one man out of twenty who now stand firm and are living. Of the two thousand whom I and my brethren baptized when we first went to old England I do not believe there are five hundred now in this church.

Br. Brigham and I paid from ten to fifteen thousand dollars to emigrate Saints from that country to the States, but where are they now? They have not all remained with us, and in fact

it was not six months before many of them turned round and cursed us. They would not live their religion, they were stupid and wanted their own way, like a mule. All such characters will go overboard and they will have to lay there till the Lord Almighty says, 'go and deliver the gospel to them again.' I am talking what I know and what I realize.

Brethren and sisters, you have all got to be tested, but I know I cannot force things into your minds; I can only tell you things as I see them. There are a great many of this people that are exulting and they feel as though they could whip a hundred men each, but you are not going to have very much trouble this fall.

Those troops seem to feel determined to come here. There are about 1400 of them, and with their officers and servants, altogether there will be upwards of 2000. Capt. Van Vliet advised them to turn in some where and fix up and stay for the winter, but he had no orders about the matter, therefore all he could do was to give them good counsel. But when he found they could not be prevailed upon to take his advice, he told them that if they attempted to come in here, we should slay them. When they heard this, they shouted with anger and the next day they traveled thirty miles towards this place; they made two days' march in one.

While br. Jones was there, they exulted over us and sang all manner of songs telling how they were going to kill br. Brigham and all those who would uphold 'Mormonism,' and they seemed to be as crazy as fools. They swore that they would use every woman in this place at their own pleasure, that they would slay old Brigham and old Heber, and they actually think that there are many, especially women, that will feel glad, should they enter this valley, that they may be reprieved; indeed they carry on in a most disgraceful and disgusting manner.

How long is it since br. Brigham proffered to release all the women in this Territory, who wished to be released? At the last October conference. That woman is to blame who wanted to be free and did not take the liberty that was given, and I say to all of mine that want to go, go and I will give you all the writings you want, and besides that I will give you means to help you away.

These are my feelings in relation to those who want to go away. I say you shall have the privilege, for we will prepare the way so that you can go, if there are any who wish to go; and such has always been the case. But as it happens, there are none who want to go, that we know of.

In relation to those soldiers coming here, they never can come, so long as the Lord God Almighty gives us strength to resist them, and that is not all, there is no man that can rule over this people but Brigham Young.

[The congregation shouted 'Amen!']
And as long as we uphold him as the man holding the keys of this kingdom, he shall rule as Governor of this people. What a foolish thing it would be for us to drop br. Brigham and say that a wicked man should have that position. O! the hell and the sorrow that this people would see.—But we never will have any other man, so long as he liveth, and then it shall be his successor in office, the man whom God Almighty appoints, and no other man.

The brethren talk about our freedom. Why, we are just as free as the old veterans of the revolution were before they got their independence.

We have declared our independence, but, gentlemen and ladies, we have got to maintain that by the strength of Jehovah, and that man and that woman who cannot stand up to the test, I ask you to leave as quick as you can, for when the time of the test comes, as the Lord God Almighty lives, if you then leave us or betray us, that is the end of you.

Do not exult over our enemies, but when you have an opportunity, get down upon your knees and cry unto the Lord God till you get his Spirit and be as clay in the hands of the potter and learn to do as you are told. This is the thing for us to learn. The virtue is not altogether in taking a fiddle and playing the tune, but it is something of a job to dance to the tune.

This year's trouble will not be much, it is not going to amount to a great deal, but it will amount to this, a collision between this people and the United States, and the gate will be shut down between us and them. This is already done to a certain extent, but many of you do not see it.

We have been telling you these things for years, but did you believe them? Yes, and so did the devils; the devils believe and tremble, but where is the practice, gentlemen? Where is your practice, ladies? Your practice has been chiefly exhibited on your heads, around your necks and shoulders, and all over you. Does this correspond with what is about to take place with us—when there is about to be a collision with us and the world—when we have got to maintain the kingdom of God? As br. Brigham says, it is the kingdom of God or nothing.

Br. Case was talking about us being an independent people, and I say we are independent, just as independent as we ever shall be, until we completely gain the victory. This we have got to do by faith and by good works; we have to work out our salvation with fear and trembling, as God Almighty willeth us to do, for all men are subject to him, to do his will, keep his commandments and bring to pass his righteous purposes.

I would advise my brethren from this day to attend faithfully to their duties wherever they may be called upon to act, and I would advise my sisters to stay at home and attend to their domestic concerns and prepare diligently for the approaching day of trial; prepare for the worst, for you need not expect any better times than you now see.

I have told you, you have seen the best times that you would see, until the kingdom of God is established, for this world has to become subject to the kingdom of God and his Christ.

When the United States have done their best,

then other nations will tackle us, and so things will go on, until every nation is brought into subjection to the kingdom of God. Go and read it in the Bible. I could not say anything else if I should try.

All the difference between ancient and modern Prophets is, we are fulfilling what they told, only it was not all written. The scenery is the same, and then again it is not. This is the fullness of all dispensations, and it is so much bigger than any of the others that all the rest are embodied in it.

Everything spoken of that has not been fulfilled will have to be fulfilled in this dispensation. The kingdom of God is set up in a degree—it is in embryo—and it will continue to receive strength. The child has proclaimed its liberty, although it has not got its full growth.—The child is free, but he has got to whip out all the wicked and bring them into subjection to the kingdom of God, or to the kingdom of his Father. We are the boys that are being brought to this test, God is going to test every one of us, men, women and children.

I will here say, in the name of Israel's God, that I will not be trammelled in the purposes of God; neither should any other one. I have said the day of petting is past with me, and it should be past with all good men. I heard my leader say, the other day, that he could manage the affairs of this people and of the United States and of Europe with more ease to his mind than he can listen to the little, peevish, trifling complaints that women bring to him. A good deal of it is little peevishness. What kind of matters do they trouble him with? Why, one woman runs and says, 'br. Brigham, my old hen has laid an egg and I heard that if I set it on one end it would be a hen and if on the other it would be a rooster, and I want the rooster.' That is a simile.

I am speaking of this for you to let him alone. If you have difficulties, brethren and sisters, go to your Bishops, and let those Bishops investigate the case, and if it is worthy of his notice, let your Bishop go to br. Brigham and have his counsel upon it.

When our President says that these little things trouble him, I say they should never go to him at all. It is generally women that have to go, that class of them who seem to wish to do all the business.

You will frequently see from twenty to sixty women round that Tithing Store. If I have any business there I go and do it and then go about my other business. The brethren there are weary, and I want br. Hunter to have his days set to deal out to the people. You should be at home gleaning wheat, or knitting. Let me advise you, sisters, to be humble and prayerful before your God, pray for your husbands, if you have got any, and if you have not, pray for those men who lead you and bear off this kingdom.

You do not have to go out to fight, and you should think of this when you are gadding about from one place to the other, you that have so much visiting to do that you even visit on Sundays too. I want to know why such ones are not serving their God and taking care of that which is put into their hands?

Now am I hard upon the sisters? No; the good woman sits here and says it is heaven to her to listen to such teachings. I do not wish to say anything to such persons, but it is those that are guilty that I am after.

Do I want to hurt your feelings? No, I would not for my right arm; but stop going to br. Brigham with your little family affairs. I hardly ever go to br. Brigham's office but there are some sisters there, sometimes from ten to twenty in a day, and some few come to me, but not many.

Do I advise a woman to leave her husband? No, but says I, go home, make peace and be a comfort to your husband. Do I advise a man to leave his wife? No, but I tell him to go home and nourish her, comfort her and clothe her and then see that she does her duty. I will admit that there are some men who are hard and overbearing, and then there are some women who cannot be controlled.

I have one or two women that I cannot control, and never did and I would as soon try to control a rebellious mule as to control them. I have not given them a word of counsel for the last eight years but what they have murmured or rebelled against and called me a hard man. I have not told you who they are, but I know them.

Is it wrong to speak of these things? I have one or two women that I cannot control and never did. 'Do you support them?' says one. Yes, as well as the best women I have, and if you want to know why I do it, it is because I want to get along with it as well as I can in this life; but I can tell you that if the time comes when I am obliged to desert and lay waste my habitation, I will then lug them no more.

Let us do a good work and be a good people. Do I give you the credit of being the best people on the face of God's earth? I do. There is not a better people on the face of God's footstool, and they are generally doing just as well as they know how to do.

I see the evil that is coming next year, except God frustrates their designs, which he will do if we are faithful. Our enemies may undertake to send from fifty to a hundred thousand troops next year, and if we are faithful, God will frustrate their designs. We can plead with the Father and then it will depend upon our faithfulness as a people.

If there is a good woman that has not got a good man, she can be a good woman as she is, and if there is a good man that has not got a good woman, he can be a good man without one. Before I would live in a quarrel I would take my johnny cake and go into the woods, and if I was a man that worked on the Public Works and I could not live in peace I

would take my victuals with me and I would stick to God and to his kingdom and I would not quarrel. You know I am not a quarrelsome man. This is what I call disputation.

Let us do right, keep the commandments of God, and live in peace and quietude. Is there a man in this congregation that has any difficulty with me? No, there is not, or if there is, I do not know it. If I have any difficulty with any one, I tell them of it, and then if I am in the fault, I repent and make satisfaction, if any is needed, and if they are in the fault, I expect them to do the same. That is the Spirit of God, is it not? It is the Spirit that should exist with every man.

Mr. Buchanan and his coadjutors are striving to oppress Utah and deprive us of our Constitutional rights. They have taken the Eastern mail from us, and they will endeavor to take away every thing they have given us and will make their heaviest efforts to destroy this people, but if this community will entirely cease to do any evil and will unitedly live their religion, God Almighty will so confound their enemies that they cannot bring an army into this country. He will do that, if you will do as you are told.

When I think of those things that exist among some of this people, I am grieved. 'Do you not quarrel, br. Heber,' says one? No, I do not, but when a woman begins to dispute me, about nine times out of ten I get up and say go it, and then go off about my business; and if ever I am so foolish as to quarrel with a woman, I ought to be whipped, for you may always calculate that they will have the last word.

I know that there are some quarrelsome individuals, but I do not want any such spirits about me.

When I sleep I have fifteen shooters, six shooters and all other kind of shooters and the devils do not come there, and if they succeed in troubling me, they have got to get into some other person's body. I have left the devil's kingdom and have enlisted in the kingdom of Jesus, and I never intend to turn away from it.

As for our enemies they never can injure us, but they will make their heaviest strides against us. And it will not be long before the world will turn over the riches of the world to us, and I know it. If you will only live faithful, you never will be driven to the necessity of burning up your houses, your lumber nor your fruit trees.

Our peach and apple trees are beginning to bear fruit, and we may just as well eat the fruit from them as not. But if we do not live our religion we may have to go into the mountains and take it Indian fashion.

The United States have robbed the Indians and now they are trying to afflict us, and they will go to hell with all the nations that forget God.

Brethren and sisters, God bless you; may the Lord God Almighty bless you, every one, and you may consider the blessing just the same as though I had my hands upon your heads, for every one of you shall be blest, who will do right and uphold his servants.

Now let br. Brigham alone will you not? I do not suppose there are any who want to annoy him, but let me say to all of you, if you have difficulties that you cannot settle, go to your Bishops, and then if the case is worthy of further notice, your Bishops can go to br. Brigham and get the proper information and settle the difficulty accordingly. You have no idea how he is troubled, for of all the trouble and perplexing things on the earth, the little complaints and murmurings of women are the most tedious.

God Almighty bless you, brethren and sisters, and I bless you, and I bless the air, the earth, the mountains and everything that is in these regions. I bless the elements in these mountains, and my prayer is that the fathers of these Lamanites, the old prophets and old patriarchs will visit them by night and by day, and they will do it when the proper time comes, and they will visit this people when they are worthy, and when it is necessary. God Almighty will arouse every tribe and every nation that exists in the East, West, North and South, and they will be on hand for our relief.—Now mark it, for the day is nigh at hand, and it will be here sooner than you can lay up your corn, your barley, your wheat and the comforts of life; yes, they will be here for our relief.

I feel that I am pleading with this people to stop all bickerings and to be Saints in very deed. We give you the name of being the best people upon the earth; br. Brigham says that this people is doing the best they can. I will admit that, but when a man steals, that man is not living righteously. When a woman steals, I do not believe that she is doing the best she knows.

This people, as a community, with but here and there a solitary exception, are doing about as well as any other people could do upon the face of the earth. I believe and know that I do the best I can to please God and my brethren, I leave it to them if I do not. I did last week, I labored till I thought I should faint, and I would rather die than be in rebellion. Do I take a course to hurt br. Brigham, br. Spencer, br. Woodruff, br. Amasa or any other Saint? No, I do not.

God bless you. I want my brethren to live near me, so that I can see them. God bless you, br. Phineas, and br. Case, and the old Patriarch, and God bless you, John and William and Betsy and Sally. Is not that manifesting good feelings? That is the way to be happy. Now let us go home and take a course to be industrious and happy, and to secure a livelihood.

There is considerable sickness from colds in our city; it is a kind of epidemic; it has been in the horses and mules and now it is turned upon us, and let us fast and pray that the sickness may cease, and it shall not continue upon the house of Israel, for I rebuke it in the name of Israel's God, and you shall rebuke it and it shall be turned away from us, and it shall go to our enemies and they shall see sorrow. They cannot come here, but if they will be peaceable and behave